ARCHIVES PROCESSING NOTE

You will find two versions of the document withdrawal sheets in this file. The original document withdrawal sheets were completed in the 1970s and early 1980s. Since that time, many of the documents have been declassified. In an effort to make the withdrawal sheets easier to use, we have updated the withdrawal sheets, listing only the documents that are still closed. Use these updated withdrawal sheets to request Mandatory Declassification Review of closed security classified documents.

The original withdrawal sheets are in a mylar sleeve in the front of the folder. We have retained them in the file so that you can see the status of the documents when the folder was opened and the history of their declassification. Please replace the sheets in the mylar sleeve when you have finished examining them.

April 23, 2014

LBJ LIBRARY DOCUMENT WITHDRAWAL SHEET

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Page 1 of 2

01		<u>Doc Info</u>	Classification	Pages	Date	Restriction
	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitized 8/2000	i, s	4	8/30/64	А
02	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitized 8/2000	i, S	6	8/30/64	А
03	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitized 8/2000	i, S	2	8/29/64	Α
04	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitized 8/2000	i, C	8	8/29/64	А
105	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitized 8/2000	d, S	5	8/28/64	А
106	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitized 8/2000	d, C	8	8/28/64	А
107	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitized 8/2000	d, S	3	8/27/64	А
108	cable	Intelligence Cable - Sanitized, 8/2000	С	1	8/26/64	А

5/22/2014

Initials

LBJ LIBRARY DOCUMENT WITHDRAWAL SHEET

Page 2 of 2

Doc #	DocType I	Doc Info	Classification	Pages	Date	Restriction
109	cable	Intelligence Cable - Sanitized, 8/2000	S	1	8/25/64	А
110	cable	Intelligence Cable - Sanitized, 4/1999	S	2	8/25/64	А
111	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitize 4/1999	d S	1	8/25/64	A
112	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitize 4/1999	ed C	4	8/25/64	А
113	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitize 4/1999	ed C	3	8/25/64	А
114	cable	Intelligence Information Cable - Sanitize 4/1999	ed C	3	8/24/64	А
119	cable	CINCPAC to JCS - Sanitized 7/1976	TS	10	8/29/64	А
189	report	Weekly Report, "The Situation in South Vietnam" - Sanitized, 4/1999	S	25	8/20/64	А

Collection Title National Security File, Country File, Vietnam Folder Title Volume 16

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Initials

1	WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES) / of 19				
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE		DATE	RESTRICTION	
2 Cable	State & State etc. 2/21/28			107/1	
	685 fm Saigon	1 p	8/31/64	A_	
4 Gable	State S State Ste. 2/27/78		A ROTAL		
	569 to Saigon	2 p	8/31/64	A	
5 Gable	State & State Cle. 2/27/28				
	568 to Saigon	1 p	8/31/64	A	
6 Cable	State S Gp 1 State Ctr. 2,	127/28			
	567 to Saigon	3-р	8/31/64	A	
8 Cable	State S Gp 3 Exempl, State	2-14-79			
	-559 to Saigon gen 11-4-97 RAC	1 p	8/31/64	A	
9 Cable	State S sandings 7 20 79 6				
	_633 fm Saigon	3 p	8/30/64	A	
10 Cable	State & State Etc. 2/27/	18			
	632 fm Saigon	-1 p	8/30/64	A	
11 Cable	State C State Ot 12/27/7	8		1	
	-631 fm-Saigon	1 p	8/30/64	A	
13 Cable	State C sanitized 7 20 79 218	-			
*	-626 fm Saigon epen 11-16.97 RAC	2 p	8/29/64	1 A	
14 Cable	State & State Str. 2/27/	178			
	-625 fm Saigon	1 p	8/29/64	A	

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	withdrawal sheet (Presidential Libraries) 2 of 19				
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE	TAL LIDIXAKILO	DATE	RESTRICTION	
15 Cable	State S Gp 2 open 7-20				
	622 fm Saigon	— 1 p	8/29/64	A	
16 Cable	State & partial 4-3 8-81	-			
	State S santige 4-38-81 620 Em Saigon open 11-4-97 RAC	- 2 p	8/29/64	A	
	"		Mr. A. L.		
9 Cable	State S panetized 7-20	9-8	1	41805	
	-613 fm Saigon	4 P	8/29/64	<u> </u>	
0.0 0-11	0.000			115	
20 Gable	State S open 8-18-81-pl	3 p	8/29/64		
	012 im saigon	3 P	8/29/04	A	
21 Cable	State & State Str. 2/2	27/28	1		
	611 fm Saigon	1 p	8/29/64	A	
			1000000		
24 Cable	State S Gp 3 State Ele	· 2/2/28	Louisi		
	555 to Saigon	3 p	8/29/64	A	
25 Cable	State & State lt 2/27	128	1000	166	
Julia		1 p	8/28/64		
		- P	0/20/04	1	
6 Cable	State & State etc. 2/21/1	8			
	599 fm Saigon	1 p	8/28/64	-A-	
7 Cable	State 5 spen 7-20-79 is	7			
	598 fm Saigon	3 p	8/28/64	A	
8 Cable	State C Gp 3				
o cabic	595 fm Saigon	1 p	8/28/64		
FILE LOCATION		* *	10,20,04	1"	
F Country					
etnam Vo	ol.XVI 8/16-31/64				

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	NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICE WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES) 3 of 19				
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE		DATE	RESTRICTION	
#29 Cable	State c paritied 7-20-79 -594 fm Saigon open 11-4-97 RAC		8/28/64	A -	
#30 Cable	State C Gp 3 bom 7-20		8/28/64	Α	
32 Cable	State 8 State etc. 2/20/18	1 P	0/20/04	A	
	544 to Saigon	1 p	8/28/64	Å-	
34 Cable	State C. State Ctr. 2/27/7. 591 fm Saigon		8/27/64	A -	
-35 Cable	State C coniting of 7-20-29 -590 fm Saigon epen 11-4-97 RAC	2 p	8/21/64	A	
436 Cable	State C open 7-20.79ing 589 fm Saigon	3 р	8/27/64	A	
37 Cable	State S Gp 3 State etc. 3		8/27/64		
38 Cable	State S Gp 3 continge 7-30	79	0/2//04		
00 0 11	-578 fm Saigon Den 11-4-97 RAC	3 p	8/27/64	A	
39 Cable	State S pendigal 7 20 74	7 p	8/27/64	A	
40 Cable	State C Plate Str. 2/27/78 575 fm Saigon	1 p	8/27/64	A	

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FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
#41 Cable	State S Dlate Ott. 2/27/78 541 to Saigon 2 p	8/27/64	A-
#42 Cable	State C Gp 3 Plate Etc. spr/18 533 to Saigon 1 p	8/27/64	A
#43 Cable	State C Et State 2-14-79 -570 Im Saigon open #-4-97 RAC 3-p	8/26/64	
#45 Cable	State C. Otale Etc. 2/27/18 568 fm Saigon 1 p	8/26/64	Ā.
446 Cable	State 8 Gp 1 Danitized 7-20-79 - 560 fm Saigon epen 11-4-97 RAC 3 p	8/26/64	
#47 Gable	State S spen 8-18-81-6 -559 fm Saigon 2 p	8/26/64	A-
#48 Gable -	State C Sport STATE letter FEB 1 -558 fm Saigon ppn 11-4.97 RAC 2 p		A
#49 Cable	State S. Otate etc 2/27/78 521 to Saigon 1 p	8/26/64	A
<u>#50 Cable</u> ,	State S Exempt STATE letter FEB 14 -557 fm Saigon eyen 11-4-97 RAC 5 p	197 9 8/25/64	A
#51 Cable	State C STATE letter FEB 1 4 10	8/25/64	A

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	WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIA			f 19
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE		DATE	RESTRICTION
#52 Gable	State S santy 2 7-20-79			BAS
	-545 fm Saigon egen 11-497 RAC	-8 P	8/25/64	A-
#53 Cable -	State S Gp 3 sancting 2 7 3	0 79:00		Mass
	542 fm Saigon	3 p	8/24/64	A
#54 Cable	State C Gp 3 sainting 2	20 79'2	R	1159
	519 to Saigon	1 p	8/25/64	A
#55 Gable	State C open 8-18-81 ip			
	517 to Saigon	2 p	8/25/64	-A
\$56 Cable	State C State the 2/22/	28		1050
	508 to Saigon	3 p	8/24/64	A
#57 Cable	state s panitized 1-20-79		11150	
	-507 to Saigon open 11-4-97 RAC	3 p	8/24/64	A
#58 Cable	State C State M. 2/27	178	1	113
	529 fm Saigon	1 p	8/23/64	A
⊬59 Cable	State S Gp 3 French STATE IS	tter FFB	1 1979	
	-528 fm Saigon yen 11-4-97 RAC			A
#62 Cable	State S contract 7-20-792	8		
	State 8 motived 7-20-79 is 522 fm Saigon agen 11-4-97 RAC	- 2 p	8/22/64	A
⊮63 Cable	State S #		Who see	
	520 fm Saigon Maniting 1 7-20-791	13 P	8/22/64	A

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FORM OF	WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIE		Contract Contract		
DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION		
64 Cable	State C ogen 7-20-79:08	120 60			
2 4	516 fm Saigon 1 p	8/22/64	A		
65 Cable	State S STATE letter + Ld 1 A 19	70	10 56		
	-515 fm Saigon open 11-4297 RAC 3-P	8/22/64	-		
66 Cable	State C State de 2/20/18				
	514 fm Saigon 1 p	8/22/64	A		
67 Cable	State C Gp 3 painting & 75 - 30 75 - 8	Sha Sha			
	-508 fm Saigon agen 11-kg7 RAC 1-p	8/22/64	A		
68 Cable	State & State Ots. 2/27/28	A LARLA	Var		
	500 to Saigon 1 p	8/22/64	A_		
69 Cable	State C open 7-20-79ing	la l	1		
6	503 fm Saigon 2 p	8/21/64	A		
70 Cable	State C State Ctr 2/27/18				
	-500 fm Saigon 2 p	8/21/64	A		
71 Cable	State C State etc. 2/27/78	1 6.5.35			
	497 fm Saigon 1 p	8/21/64	A		
72 Cable	State C Panitry of 7 20 7928				
7 3	- 506 fm Saigon egen 11-497 RAC 2p	8/21/64	A-		
75 Gable	State C Gp 3 apr 11-18-80 ip				
	-494 to Saigon 2 p	8/21/64	A		

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	WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL	AL LIDKARIE	.3)	of 19
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE	LANG	DATE	RESTRICTION
76 Cable	State S Epos STATE letter -483 fm Saigon open 11-4-97 RAC	FEB 1 4 19	8/20/64	A
77 Cable	State S often 7-20-79 ing 482 fm Saigon	1_p	8/19/64	123
78 Cable	State S "	1 p	8/20/64	A
79 Gable	State S spen 8-18-81 ip) 485 to Saigon	1 p	8/20/64	Par.
80 Cable	State C State etc. 2/27/18 483 to Saigon	1 p	8/20/64	A
81 Cable	State S canitized 3-23-8	7 i p	8/20/64	A
83 Cable	State S Cp 2 open 7-20-	-	8/19/64	A
85 Cable	State C Otate Rt. 2/27/72	1 p	8/18/64	A
37 Cable	State S paniting 7-20-79;	6	8/18/64	A
38 Cable	State C Panitised 7-20-79.	चे ।	8/18/64	

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WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES) 8 of 19				
CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE		DATE	RESTRICTION	
State C State Ltv. 2/2 445 fm Saigon	7/78 1 p	8/17/64	A	
State S Otate M. 2, 454 to Saigon		8/17/64	A	
	7		A	
State C Gp 3 sanitized 7 422 fm Saigon egan 11-4-57 RAC	3 p	8/15/64	<u> </u>	
State S Cp 3 paratiget	7-20-79 in	8/15/64	<u>A</u>	
	100-12	8/15/64	A	
	27/28 1 p	8/15/64	A	
State S State Str. 2/2 416 fm Saigon	14 p	8/15/64	A _	
State S open 7-20-79 is 415 fm Saigon	8 3 p	8/15/64	A	
State S Gp 3 panitized >	20.79	8/28/64	A	
	State S. Dlate St. 2, 454 to Saigon State C Gp 3 sanitaged 428 fm Saigon State C Gp 3 sanitaged 422 fm Saigon equ. 11-4-77 RAC State S Gp 3 sanitaged 419 fm Saigon equ. 11-4-97 RAC State S Open 7-20-79 is 416 fm Saigon State S State St. 2/2 416 fm Saigon State S State St. 2/2 416 fm Saigon	State S	State S	

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*	NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORD WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIA)		9 6	f 19
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE	LIDRAKIE	DATE	RESTRICTION
136 Cable	State S Gp 3 State lette 940 fm London egen 11-4-97 RAC	er FEB 1	4 1979 8/26/64	A -
+138 Cable	State C Gp 3 Engl STATE let		4 1979 8/23/64	A
139 Cahle	State S Gp 3 open 6 = 9		0/23/04	
	119 fm Oslo	1 p	8/19/64	A
140 Cable —	State S open 7-20-79 ing 90 to 0s10	1 p	8/18/64	A
141 Cable	State C Gp 3	4 p	8/14/64	Α
143 Memo	State S Gp 1 panitized 7-2 -INR-33 egen 11-4-97 RAC			A
146 Gable	State S open 7-20-79 ing 1530 to London	1 p	8/31/64	A
148 Cable	State S Gp 1 Exact STATE let 612 fm Rome egen 11-4-97 RAC	ter FEB 1	4 197 9 8/29/64	A
449 Cable	State S Gp 2 paritight 2 3	79:0	8/28/64	À
150 Gable	State S Gp 3 panetized 7-2	0-79/200	0,20,04	
FILE LOCATION	1072 fm Paris	6 p	8/26/64	A-
ISF Country Vietnam Vo	File 1.XVI 8/16-31/64			

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FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
	MI STATE OF THE ST		118
151 Airgran	State C Gp 3 panitiged 7-20-79		120
	A-418 fm Bonn ogen 1/4 497 RAC 11 p	8/26/64	A
152 Cable	State & State Ote, 2/27/28		
	188 to Madrid 2 p	8/26/64	A
154 Cable	State C paritized 7-20 79 ing	190	10376
	-711 fm Bonn egen 11-4-97 RAC -3 p	8/24/64	A
156 Cable	State C 600 7-20-79ing		
_	183 fm Copenhagen 3 p	8/23/64	- A
158 Cable	State S Gp 3		
-	667 fm Bonn 2 p	8/20/64	A
160 Cable	State C paritined 7-20-79 1-8	DE LO	
100 04010	144 fm The Hague egen 11-4-97 2 p	8/20/64	A
161 Cable	State C Gp I sanitized 7-20-79 ing	76-8	16-16-1
	Polto 279 fm Paris 6 p	8/19/64	A
162 Cable	State C Gp 1 open 7-20-79 ing	1	
	Polto 271 fm Paris 2 p	8/18/64	A
163 Cable	State S pariting & 7-30-79		
103-00510	-920 fm Paris egen 1-4-17 RAC _2 p	8/17/64	A
165 Cable	State C Gp 3 spen 7-20-79 in	March 1	
	Depcirtel 301 4 p	8/15/64	A
FILE LOCATION			
SF Country	File		
/ietnam V	7o1.XVI 8/16-31/64		
RESTRICTION CODE	ES ecutive Order 11652 governing access to national security information.		

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	NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL		11	of 19
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE		DATE	RESTRICTION
#172a Despat	ch State C Spange STATE letter Fi	€	- egen 11-4 RAC	47
JUT 19	Charge d'Affaires, Peking, to For	10ff. 8 p	8/11/64	A
#175 Memo	State C Otate Ot. 2/21/28 Forrestal to Bundy	2	8/24/64	A
#176a Memo	State C State Str. 2/23/20	3721	0,24,04	
#1704 Memo		2	8/21/64	A
#176b Cable	State C State Str. 25/18 work copy of cable to Saigon		8/6/64	A
#176c Cable	State C Deate Ct 2/2/2/		070704	
			8/4/64	Δ
#176d Memo	State C State Ctv. 2/27/11		8/7/64	
#176 a Cabla	Read to Bundy duplicates #176b above Alace At	1 p		A
			1500	A
#183 Ltr.	State S State Ott: 252/28 Forrestal to McNaughton	1 p	8/17/64	-A
33 - 3			100	
5 3				W.
Jan All		(3)		

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	NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICE	12	of 19
	WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES)		
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
-3 Cable	State TS agen 11-4-97 RAC		
	-684 fm Saigon 4 p	8/31/64	A
22 Cable	State TS "		
	557 to Saigon 1 p	8/29/64	A
23 Gable	State TS Gp 1 "		
	drafting office copy 2 p	8/29/64	A
			187
31 Cable	State TS Gp 3 "		124
	_550 to Saigon 1 p	8/28/64	A -
74 Cable	State TS Gp 2 //		160
74 Cable	496 to Saigon 3 p	8/21/64	A
84-Gable	State TS Cp 1. 4	8/18/64	
	407 Im Balgon	3, 20, 3	
86 Cable	State TS open 9-30.99 RAC	D. A.J.	
	465 fm Saigon -7 p	8/18/64	A
89 Cable	State TS Gp 1 Mm .ne. Pwc mlen		
7	State TS Gp 1 ym per RHC, 10/97 457 fm Saigon 7 p	8/17/64	A
164 Cable	State TS 44 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1200	12
	-908 to Paris - 11-4-97 RAC	8/17/64	A-
101 W	TC 4	With the same	
181 Memo	State TS 7 Forrestal to Bundy 1 p	8/19/64	1

8/16-31/64 Vol.XVI Vietnam

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NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICE 13 of 19 WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES) FORM OF DOCUMENT CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE DATE RESTRICTION State TS exempt 4-24-92 NIJ 91-530 #181a Cable -fm CANDEL Saigon (Seaborn Mission) 12 p 8/15/64 agen 11-46 97 RAC FILE LOCATION NSF Country File Vol.XVI 8/16-31/64 Vietnam RESTRICTION CODES (A) Closed by Executive Order 11652 governing access to national security information. (B) Closed by statute or by the agency which originated the document. (C) Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in the donor's deed of gift. GSA FORM 7122 (7-72) GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION GSA DC 73.495

NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICE

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14 of 19

Contract of the second	WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL LIBRAR	RIES)	01 / /
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
#101 Cable	CIA S GP 1 Santized CIA les 6	115/71	I VERY
TOT CADIE	TDCS DB-315/00578-64 pentigl 4 p	8/30/64	A
			8. 6 6.5
102 Cable	CIA S GP 1 fantings, CIA lto	6/15/16	18 9 K
	TDCS DB-315/00577-64 senting 6 p 5-8-10 RAC	8/30/64	A
103 Cable	CIA S GP 1 Sanetzed, CM Ste	.6/15/76	1.30
317	TDCS DB-315/00570-64 2 p	8/29/64	A
104 Cable	CIA C Gp 1 Sanctined, CIA ltr.	aleta.	1009
104 Cable	CIA C Gp 1 Sanctized, CIP ltc. C	8/29/64	A
	1DC3-314/02340-04 o p	0/29/04	A
105 Cable	CIA S GP 1 Aunityed, CIAlle 6	115/16	Merce
5 5 7 1	TDCS DB-315/00555-64 5 p	8/28/64	A
106 Cable	CIA C Gp 1 Santinger Cin la C	115/76	1
100 m	TDCS-314/02342-64 anitized 5-8-00 8 p	8/28/64	A
107 Cable	CIA S GP 1 Danitized, CIA ltr. 6,	15/76	6 37
	TDCS-314/02219-64 3 p	8/27/64	A
100 0 11	07.1 09.30.89PAC		10
108 Cable		9/26/6/	A
4191	TDCS-314/02190-64 same senitistien 1 p 5-8 to RAC; same som	i paceloo	MP.
109 Cable	CIA S Gp 1 Danitized for A lice	115/76 Stale	lu 9/8/77
	CIA to WH att. JC Thomson 1 p	8/25/64	A
110 Cable	CIA S Gp 1 Dantized of A let of CIA to WH att. JC Thomson 1 p	6/15/76, De	carcha 9/8/
	CIA to WH SitRoom 2 p	8/25/64	A

FILE LOCATION

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8/16-31/64 Vietnam Vol.XVI

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	NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL		15	of 19
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE		DATE	RESTRICTION
111 Cable	CIA S Gp 1 Sanctized, C	Alex. 6	115/16	
	TDCS-314/02123-64	1 p	8/25/64	A
12 Cable	CIA C Gp 1 Sanctized, C	in la,	115/76	
	TDCS-314/02047-64		8/25/64	A
13 Cable	CIA C Gp 1 Santinga, C.	m tu 6	115/16	
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Vol.XVI 8/16-31/64 Vietnam

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8/16-31/64 Vietnam Vol.XVI

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18 of 19

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171 Resume	DOD 8 DOD ltc. 4/23/7	76		19
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Vol.XVI 8/16-31/64 Vietnam

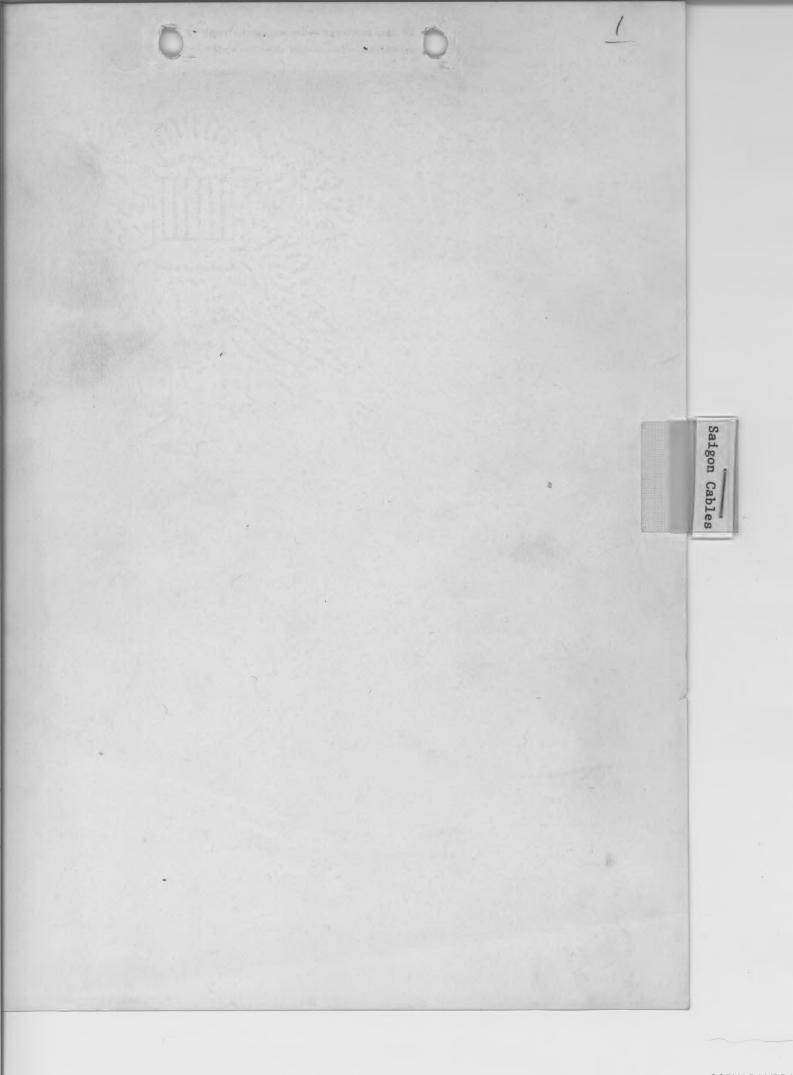
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INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of Stal

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31 Action - CONFIDENTIAL

Control: Rec'd:

26148 AUGUST 31, 1964

9:18 AM

55 Info

SAIGON FROM:

ACTION: SECSTATE 685, PRIORITY

DATE: AUGUST 31, 8 PM

Cy# 3 deil

EXDIS

FOR THE SECRETARY

DECLASSIFIED Authority Stateler 2/20/18 By hmg , NARS, Date 4/6/78

DEPTEL 557; EMBTEL 684.

KHANH'S VIEW REPORTED IN EMBTEL 684 THAT HE CAN STRAIGHTEN OUT HIS IMMEDIATE GOVERNMENTAL PROBLEMS BY THE END OF THE WEEK MAY NOT BE ENTIRELY RELIABLE BUT IS BEST EPIVEY * AVAILABLE OF TIME REQUIRED TO BRING SOME STABILITY INTO SAIGON PICTURE. AS IT IS AWKWARD TO TRY TO CONDUCT MY BUSINESS ON A DAY-TO-DAY BASIS, I PROPOSE FOR PLANNING PURPOSES TO TAKE 7 SEPTEMBER AS MY DATE OF ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON, RECOGNIZING THAT BECAUSE OF THE HOLIDAY, OFFICIAL BUSINESS MAY HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL 8 SEPTEMBER. SUGGEST NO PUBLICITY UNTIL DAY OF DEPARTURE.

REQUEST CONCURRENCE .

TAYLOR

BAP

* AS RECEIVED. WILL BE SERVICED UPON REQUEST.

CONFIDENTIAL

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INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of State

31

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Action 55

ONTROL: 26203

RECD: AUGUST 31, 1964 10:38 A.M.

Info

FROM:

SAIGON

ACTION:

SECSTATE 684 (SECTION ONE OF TWO) IMMEDIATE

DATE:

AUGUST 31, 7 P.M.

TOP SECRET DEPT PASS ACTION WHITEHOUSE 85 DOD 111 CIA 91 INFO CINCPAC POLAD 345

LIMDIS

WHEN ALEX JOHNSON AND I CALLED ON GENERAL KHANH IN DALAT THIS MORNING (AUGUST 31), WE FOUND HIM SUFFERING FROM HEMORHOIDS, HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE, AND AN OBESESSION OVER THE PREPONDERANT STRENGTH OF THE DAI VIET. AS HIS DOCTOR WAS PRESCRIBING FOR THE FIRST TWO AILMENTS, WE ADDRESSED OURSELVES TO THE THIRD.

KHANH SEEMS TO HAVE COME TO DALAT FROM THE MEETINGS IN SAIGON IMPRESSED WITH THE LUST FOR POWER OF THE DAI VIET AND THEIR DETERMINATION TO ATTAIN THEIR OBJECTIVES. IN SPITE OF THE UNANIMOUS VOTE OF THE GENERALS AT THE MEETING ON AUGUST 27TH URGING KHANH TO REMAIN AS HEAD OF GOVERNMENT, HE HAS NO ILLUSION OVER THE LONG TERM LOYALTIES OF THE DAI VIET GENERALS. AFTER HIS PUBLIC DENUNCIATION OF THE PARTY, HE IS SURE THEY ARE OUT TO GET HIM.

HE WENT OVER THE USUAL LIST OF THOSE WHOM HE CONSIDERED TO BE DAI VIET AND THE AVAILABLE TROOP STRENGTH. HE POINTS OUT THAT MUCH OF THIS STRENGTH IS IN THE SAIGON AREA AND HENCE IT WOULD BE EASY FOR THEM TO STAGE A COUP IN THE CITY. HE HAS IN MIND IN PARTICULAR THE SAIGON POLICE OF COLONEL BEN, THE ARMOR OF COLONEL NGHIA, AND THE 7TH DIVISION OF COLONEL TON.

KHANH IS ALSO AWARE OF A POSSIBLE COUP FROM A GROUP OF UNSPECIFIED YOUNG GENERALS AND COLONELS. HE SAYS THAT HE IS IN CONTACT WITH THIS GROUP WHO ARE GENERALLY ANTI-DAI VIET. HE APPARENTLY CONSIDERS THAT THEY ARE BASICALLY FOR HIM BUT HE STATES THAT HE IS URGING THEM NOT TO MAKE ANY MOVE SINCE, FROM A NATIONAL POINT OF VIEW, A NEW COUP WOULD BE DISASTROUS.

DECLASSIFIED

By is ,NARA, Date 10-24-9

Authority RAC 00014850

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TOP SECRET

-2-684, August 31, 7 P.M. (SECTION I OF II) from Saigon

MEANWHILE, MULLING OVER SUCH THOUGHTS AS THESE, KHANH HAS BEEN DOING NOTHING IN DALAT OTHER THAN RECEIVED MEDICAL TREATMENT AND ENJOY THE SUNSHINE. HE SEEMS OBLIVIOUS TO THE NEED FOR GETTING HIS GOVERNMENT GOING AGAIN AND FOR TAKING THOSE PREPARATORY MEASURES NECESSARY TO OFFSET ANY POSSIBLE MOVE BY THE DAI VIET.

IN THE SUBSEQUENT DISCUSSION, JOHNSON AND I TOOK AS OUR PRIMARY OBJECTIVE AN EFFORT FOR BESTIR KHANH TO ACTIVITY. FIRST, WE WENT OVER THE LIST OF HIS ENEMIES AND COMPARED THEM TO THE STRENGTH WHICH HE CLAIMS FOR HIS CAUSE. ON THE POLITICAL SIDE, HE AGREED THAT HE HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE BUDDHISTS, CATHOLICS AND THE SECTS. HE CONSIDERS THAT HE HAS THE LARGE MAJORITY OF THE GENERALS TO INCLUDE ALL OF THE CORPS COMMANDERS, PARTICULARLY THE STRATEGICALLY LOCATED III CORPS COMMANDER IN SAIGON. EVEN A FRAGMENT OF THE DAI VIET FAVORS HIM. THUS, BY ANY METHOD OF EVALUATION, HIS POTENTIAL STRENGTH WELL OUTWEIGHS THAT OF HIS DAI VIET ENEMIES, ALTHOUGH THE LATTER HAVE SOME ADVANTAGES IN THE LOCATION OF THEIR TROOPS.

HENCE, WE SAW NO REASON FOR HIM TO HIDE OUT IN DALAT WHEN SO MUCH WORK REMAINS TO BE DONE IN SAIGON. WE EMPASIZED THE EVIDENCE OF LACK OF GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY IN SAIGON AND THE CONFUSION OF THE PUBLIC AND THE PRESS. HE FOUGHT BACK RIEBLY* SAYING THAT KHIEM AND/OR MINH AND PERHAPS FORMIN QUAT WERE WORKING ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE PROPOSED COUNCIL OF NATIONAL UNITY. WE TOLD HIM THAT WE HAD SEEN NO SIGN OF SUCH ACTIVITY.

WE ALSO EMPHASIZED THE BAD EFFECT OF THE OANH INTERVIEW WHICH INDICATED THAT OANH WAS REALLY THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE NEXT TWO MONTHS AND THAT HE, KHANH, WAS PRACTICALLY A MENTAL CASE. HE LAUGHED THIS OFF AS BEST HE COULD BUT GOT THE POINT THAT HE NEEDED TO SHOW HIMSELF AT AN EARLY DATE IN SAIGON.

TAYLOR

Anthorny By feet

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Note: Advance copy to S/S-O at 11:18 AM 8/31/64
Passed to White House, DOD, CIA & CINCPAC POLAD 11:30 AM 8/31/64

*As received, will be serviced upon request.

TOP SECRET

INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of State

Action

SECRET-

CORRECTION ISSUED: 9/1/64- 1 A.M.-DLW

Control: Rec'd:

26209 AUGUST 31, 1964

10:41 AM

22 Info

FROM:

SAIGON - CORRECTED COPY

ACTION:

SECSTATE 684, IMMEDIATE

WHITE HOUSE 85,

DOD 111 CIA 91

INFO:

CINCPAC POLAD 345

DATE:

AUGUST 31, 7 PM (SECTION TWO OF TWO)

AT THIS POINT HE ASKED US WHAT WE RECOMMENDED THAT HE DO. WHILE ADMITTING THAT AS FOREIGNERS WE COULD NEVER BE SURE OF OUR JUDGEMENT, PARTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO TIMING, WE MADE THE FOLLOWING POINTS: I URGED HIM TO RETURN TO SAIGON QUICKLY, AT. LEAST FOR ONE DAY, THERE TO CONVENE HIS CABINET, ISSUE ORDERS AND BE VISIBLY ACTIVE IN DIRECTING THE GOVERNMENT. AT THE SAME TIME HE MIGHT CONSIDER SOME STATEMENT TO OR APPEARANCE BEFORE THE PRESS.

THEREAFTER, IF HE FELT HE HAD TO RETURN TO DALAT TO CONTINUE HIS MEDICAL TREATMENT, HE MIGHT BRING THE TRIUMVIRATE BACK WITH HIM AND HOLD MEETINGS WITH PROSPECTIVE MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF NATIONAL UNITY IN DALAT. I SUGGESTED THAT HE CONSIDER INCLUDING AMONG THESE LABOR LEADERS BUUWHO HAS IMPRESSED US ALL FAVORABLY.

NEXT, WE TALKED TO HIM ABOUT THE NEED FOR PREPARING HIS FENCES AGAINST A POSSIBLE COUP. WHY NOT CALL TO DALAT THE PRINCIPAL NON-DAI VIET GENERALS AND BE SURE THEY ARE READY TO ACT IF THE DAI VIET MOVE? ONCE ALL PREPARATIONS ARE MADE TO DEFEND AGAINST A COUP, KHANH SHOULD CONSIDER CALLING IN GENERAL KHIEM AND ORDERING THE REPLACEMENT OF THE DAI VIET GENERALS WHOM HE CONSIDERS A THREAT TO HIS GOVERNMENT.

WE ASSURED HIM THAT FURTHER INACTIVITY WOULD BE FATAL, THAT HIS ACTIONS WERE BEING WATCHED CLOSELY IN VIETNAM, IN WASHINGTON

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TOP SECRET

I'm the overest - ...

The Se

-2- 684, AUGUST 31, 7 PM (SECTION TWO OF TWO), FROM SAIGON

AND OTHER CAPITALS ABROAD TO SEE WHETHER HE COULD REALLY GOVERN THIS COUNTRY. IF HE CAN GIVE SUCH EVIDENCE, THE US IS STILL BEHIND HIM. IF WE EVER BECOME CONVINCED THAT HE CANNOT LEAD HIS COUNTRY TO VICTORY, HE CAN NO LONGER COUNT UPON US.

KHANH INQUIRED AS TO WHETHER WE HAD A SUBSTITUTE GOVERNMENT

IF HIS FAILED: I ASSURED HIM THAT WE HAD NO FAVORITE AND WERE

NOT LOOKING FOR A SUBSTITUTE AT THIS TIME. HE ASKED FOR THE

THIRD OR FOURTH TIME MY OPINION OF GENERAL MINH. I REPEATED

WHAT I HAVE USUALLY SAID, NAMELY THAT I HAVE ALWAYS BEEN

FRIENDLY WITH MINH BUT THAT I CONSIDERED THAT HE LACKED LEADERSHIP

AND WAS UNWILLING TO WORK AT ANY HARD TASK. HOWEVER, I WOULD BE

INCLINED TO LET HIM REMAIN IN THE KHANH GOVERNMENT AS CHIEF OF

STATE PROVIDING THAT HIS ROLE AS A DIGNIFIED FIGUREHEAD WAS

CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD AND AGREED IN ADVANCE.

I MENTIONED THAT IN MY MEETING WITH MINH ON AUG 28 HE HAD ADMITTED TO AN AMBITION TO BE EITHER CHIEF OF STATE OR TO HEAD THE ARMY REPLACING GENERAL KHIEM. KHANH DOES NOT LIKE EITHER ALTERNATIVE, STATING THAT IF HE EVER BECAME HEAD OF A PERMANENT GOVERNMENT HE WOULD INSIST UPON OCCUPYING CONCURRENTLY THE PRESIDENCY AND THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. HE REMINDED US THAT THIS IS THE WAY DIEM HAD RUN THINGS DURING HIS LONG PRESIDENCY.

WE ENDED ON THE NOTE WITH WHICH WE HAD BEGAN —THE NEED FOR ACTIVITY, DECISIVENESS AND A DISPLAY OF INITIATIVE. ALL WE GOT FROM KHANH WAS THE STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD REFLECT ON OUR SUGGESTIONS. HE SAYS THAT HE HOPES TO REAPPEAR IN SAIGON WITHIN A FEW DAYS AND TO GET THINGS IN ORDER THERE BY THE END OF THE WEEK.

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NAMES OF THE PARTY TAKEN DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF THE

BAP/DLW

NOTE: ADVANCE COPY DELIVERED TO S/S-O AT 11:40 AM AUGUST 31ST
PASSED WHITE HOUSE, DOD, CIA, CINCPAC POLAD AT NOON AUGUST 31ST
NOTE: ADVANCE CORRECTION PASSED WHITE HOUSE, DOD, CIA, CINCPAC POLAD
AT 11:10 P.M., AUGUST 31.

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

INDICATE: ☐ COLLECT ☐ CHARGE TO 53

SECRET

Origin SVN Info

ACTION:

Amenbassy SAIGON 569 EXRORXXX INMEDIATE JOINT STATE-AID MESSAGE

18 45 PH '64

Exchange of VN \$500 notes

G SP

SS

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EUR FE P

IOP NSC INR

CIA NSA

DOD NIC

IGA AID E

FRB TRSY

DECLASSIFIE

GVN announcement exchange of 500 plaster notes 021 within 10 days period caused us apprehension. Section 2 of your 614 re-enforces our misgivings about wisdom such tinkering with currency, which even in best of times is extremely delicate. Times are not the best and have become even less so since exchange was announced. Spectagle of businessmen taking large losses on their personal holdings in midst of governmental uncertainty adds undesirable and unnecessary undercurrent of desperation.

Recent disturbances have undoubtedly hindered people, particularly in the countryside, from changing notes. It is likely that slow-down local administration has made exchange impossible in some areas.

We note that VC have begun to style exchange a plot to rob people of their money. Mosther X hour Charles

S/VN:Montgomery:ss 8/31/64

Telegraphic transmission and

classification approved by: S/VN - Michael V. Forrestal

AID/VN - Mr. Stoneman S/VN - Mr. Corcoran (draft) OFE - Miss Milne

S/S-0

Mr. Williams

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FORM DS-322

SECONOR.

Practical results this effort likely to bear out VC charge.

nery price produced relater. From the diplocal pure processing from

Lines in Edward writing these an extra line

ME THAT THE RESIDENCE WILLIAM STATES APPLIES AND RESIDENCE

Suggest you consider approaching GVN and urge them to take steps before expiration deadline correct these conditions. We assume this will require extension of deadline.

RUSK

TELULAL GIRLOW TOTAL

PATRICIA STREET, STREET OF THE COLD THE PARTY OF

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

INDICATE: COLLECT

SECRET

51

Origin SS ACTION:

Amembassy SAIGON

IMMEDIATE

568

g# 7 obist

Info:

INFO:

CINCPAC

Ref Embtel 685

EXDIS

FROM THE SECRETARY FOR THE AMBASSADOR

Although September 7 may be appropriate date your return for planning purposes, we believe your presence Saigon may be desirable for longer period. If situation it should develop so that your return that date would not repeat not be advisable, you might consider sending Alexis Johnson to give us your appraisal and assist us in developing scenario for actions within and without SVN.

Realize this makes your personal planning extremely complicated. Please let us know if anything we can do to help this end.

Authority State Lt 2/20/18

By Mag, NARS, Date 4/4/18

RUSK

Draft STVN: MVForrestal: pay 8/31/64 elegraphic transmission and classification approved by:

The Secretary

Clearances

FE - Mr. Bundy (in draft) S/S - Mr. Tueller

SECRET

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FORM DS-322

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State / Burly

SECRET

51 SS

ACTION:

Amembassy SAIGON IMMEDIATE 567

INFO:

CINCPAC

DECLASSIFIED

Cy#9 det

EXDIS.

Authority State la 2/20/18 By MIG NARS, Date 4/6/28

Following points raised at high level meeting today for your comment:

1. Urgent necessity is to get Khanh back into action and rehabilitate his prestige if possible. Embtel 684 took exactly right line. We now wonder whether if Khanh remains reluctant it would be useful for you to have Presidential letter along lines following draft:

QUOTE Dear Mr. Prime Minister:

I want you to know that I have been following closely the political problems that have arisen in the past week. I appreciate fully the difficulties you have faced, and I admire the restraint with which they have been handled.

Ambassador Taylor tells me you are taking a rest from the strain of recent days and indeed of the past six months. I hope that you will recover rapidly, as it seems to me urgently necessary to have your presence in Saigon just as soon as you possibly can, demonstrably leading your country in its fight against the Viet Cong and meeting the criticism being heard in some quarters that your government and the resolve and unity of your people in the resolve and the resolve

FE: WPBundy: mk 8/31/64

Telegraphic transmission and FE - William P. Bundy classification approved by:

The Secretary - (subs) White House - Mr. Bundy - (subs)

Secretary of Defense - (subs)

S/S -Mr. Tueller

S/VN - Mr. Forrestal (draft)

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FORM DS-322

SECRET

have been weakened by recent events. You may be assured that, with such leadership, the US will continue to give its full support to your government.

Learn also well aware of your continuing concern that your government be able to plan and consider with us possible stronger actions against the source of the Viet Cong insurgency. This activity too requires your firm presence and leadership.

With all best wishes,

Sincerely yours, .

END QUOTE

Request your comment and re-draft if desired. Consider especially whether inclusion last paragraph desirable. It would preclude release of letter, and this may be desirable.

- 2. We gather from your reports no evidence province chain of command seriously affected as yet. Can Oanh be persuaded to put out firm directives that would assist in preventing deterioration, or might GVN consider devolving special responsibilities temporarily onto four corps commanders so that they jack up province chiefs? Realize key to problem, if there is one, may be basic doubt who is in charge, but above are samples of things that might help.
- 3. View general uncertainty, a clear GVN success in one or more key province, especially in area near Saigon, would now be particularly helpful.

SECRET

SECRET

Realize you and MACV have given this continuing consideration, and do not mean to suggest occasion warrants undue risk through troop movements.

GP-1.

End.

RUSK

GOING TELEGRAM Department of State

INDICATE: COLLECT

UNCLASSIFIED

44 Origin

SS SVN G SP CU

USIA NSC INR CIA NSA DOD

AID

Amembassy SAIGON

PRIORITY

565 565

Aug 31 5 51 PH '64

FOR ZORTHIAN

Secretary on "Meet the Press," August 30, stated US policy RVN simple and well known; US has for past 10 years given large assistance government and people RVN to defend themselves against VC aggression. When VN becomes safe, independent, secure so that people can work out their own future, US military presence will not be required. Deputy Prime Minister Oanh, temporarily in charge of Government. QUOTE General Khanh is taking a few days rest. Just how long we don't know. We do expect him back and the Acting PM has indicated that he will be coming back, (Khanh) remains the PM, UNOUOTE

Demonstrations Saigon have subsided as those in Hue and Da Nang did two days ago. QUOTE What has been happening there has been attempt to work out on long-range basis some changes constitutional situation along lines that General Khanh has been thinking and working on for some time. UNQUOTE.

Khanh wanted to organize government's civilian affairs under civilian authority so he and military could give primary

P: MCramer: P/ON: RGillin: pas: 8/31/Chistication approved by: P = James L. Greenfield

S - Mr. Manning --S/VN -

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TORM DS-322

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attention to military problems. He also trying to organical QUOTE of the amore representative group UNQUOTE whether called national assembly or legislative council which would try to bring about the authentic leadership of the different elements in the population to achieve greater degree of unity to get along with war effort.

Present leaders GVN have been leaders GVN for past several months. Adjustments time to time in responsibilities of individuals but QUOTE We do not see here change of government in usual sense. UNQUOTE.

We can say with confidence that we do not see in SVN any group other than VC who seem to turn to Hanoi for their answers. These people want to be g free, do not accept leadership Hanoi, want to build in VN own country. This fundamental problem.

We have been urging maximum unity with a moratorium on religious differences and other rivalries until QUOTE this great mational victory over the Viet Cong has been achieved. UNQUOTE

Secretary said that some infiltration by the VC and also QUOTE people with very long criminal records UNQUOTE contributed to the agitation between Buddhists and Catholics. Gen. Khanh attempted to be moderating factor between two groups and remove

UNCLASSIFIED

religion as an issue. Mentioned recent Buddhist-Catholic leaders'
joint appeal for calm and peace. They are moving toward an
adjustment of their differences -- both object to what VC are
trying to do.

Secretary ruled out US military role as a police force. GVN told us they did not intend use force against demonstrations.

Later, when rioting became severe both police and military moved to restore order.

Secretary said US did not have impression any significant element RVN would invite US to get out. Asked whether US would take greater political responsibility if crisis continues, he replied that basic political responsibility rested with GVN.

Leaders of various groups have fundamental common objective against VC. Difference of view exist about how government ought to be organized and relative position as among parties, military and religious groups. QUOTE We have no doubt at all about underlying commitment of all important elements with respect to VC.

UNOUOTE

Problems present Saigon have not yet affected operations against Viet Cong. Cited unit actions, sorties, etc.

The problem of broadening the war depends upon North. Said hard to envisage just what negotiations would be about. If North prepared to leave South alone, then no problem. News Negotiation to register that and to work out consequences would be simple indeed but conference now with North pressing against neighbors in South could do no more than break up in disagreement and leave situation worse than before.

In interview 30 August with General Khanh in Dalat by Beverly Deepe in Herald Tribune 31st, Deepe says Khanh said Ambassador Taylor "has sentiments for 'Big Minh' and wants him to come to power, although he, Khanh, fears Minh might 'become a puppet for the neutralists.'" However, Khanh said he told Minh that if he wanted "to come back to power" he, Khanh, would support him and that he would tell his friends to "support Big Minh." Khanh added he had told Ambassador Taylor this, according article.

Khanh also, in explaining his problems, is quoted by Deepe as follows: "I had so many thing to do. But I do not know what the Americans - I mean the American Embassy (in Saigon) and Washington - I do not know what they want.

"During the first student strike, I was surprised to hear the

Voice of America announce that the students were/again the Khanh government. They were not against my government but against the charter (constitution). That's what it said on the paper I had in my hand - they would like to revise the charter. So I was surprised at the VOA announcement. I talked to the Embassy and said it was not true. Why does VOA campaign against me? So I do not know what the Americans have in mind. X

"Gen. Khanh described himself as 'Prime Minister in name' and said he thought the American government and Ambassador Taylor wanted him to continue in that capacity.

"I will not say like McArthur, 'I shall return.' But I am ready to. When I come back I cannot have with me some people who betray me."

At noon briefing 31st Press Officer McCloskey when asked about Khanh's status quoted Secretary's "Meet the RREAR Press" statement on Khanh's mtmimmed return and status as Prime Minister. Department plans to deal with Khanh charge by backgrounding inquring correspondents as follows: "Contrary to the Herald Tribune report Ambassador Taylor has consistently indicated,

in talks with Vietnamese leaders, our belief that Gen. Khanh has considerable qualities of leadership and mem enjoys a substantial base of support."

Unclassified

On General Khanh's statements concerning VOA broadcasts,

Department is prepared to state: The Voice news broadcasts which might
be involved in the story of General Khanh's recent interview are
presumably broadcasts of news reports from Saigon and the US on recent
Vietnamese developments, as well as official US government statements.

These broadcasts are consistent with the Voice's traditional efforts
to carry all important news reports from wire services, newspapers,
and other sources on significant developments in the world.

RUSK

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

INDICATE: COLLECT

KEKKEK-SHOPIET

33 Origin

ACTION: Amembassy SAIGON 557

Aug 31 | 25 PH '64

LIMDIS

Rome's 612 info Saigon 12.

Would appreciate any further information you can elicit 027 concerning D'Orlandi's estimate regarding possible VC offensive against Saigon.

GP-3

End

RUSK

Authority RAC 60014851

By ics NARA, Date 10-29-97

Drafted by:

Telegraphic transmission and

S/WN:TJCorcoran/mlg 8/31/64

classification approved by: S/VN: Michael V. Forrestal

S/S - Mr. Tueller

FE - Mr. Mendenhall

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FORM DS-322

35 Action SS

Info

RR RUEHCR
DE RUMJIR 12A 30/1230Z
R 301200Z ZEA
FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON
TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO RUHLHQ/CINCPAC
STATE GRNC
BT

DECLASSIFIED

Authority RAC 00014852

By is NARA, Date 10:29-97

0 2 5 7 4 8

1964 AUG 30 AM ID 05

ACTION DEPT 633/INFO CINCPAC 343 FROM SAIGON AUGUST 30TH 8PM 36

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

LIMDIS

SECRET

FOREIGN MINISTER QUAT CAME BY HOME OF POLITICAL COUNSELOR AT LUNCH TIME TODAY AND IMPARTED FOL INFO OF IMMEDIATE INTEREST:

1. WE SHOULD NOT RPT NOT DISCOUNT REPORTS THAT DAI VIETS (SOUTHERN FACTION) WERE CURRENTLY MAKING PREPARATIONS FOR A RPT A COUP. QUAT CONVINCED SUCH PREPARATIONS GOING FORWARD AROUND GENERAL THIEN AND UNLESS SITUATION STABILIZED DAI VIETS COULD MAKE THEIR MOVE "WITHIN NEXT FEW DAYS". CFN 633 343 30TM8PM QUAT DAI VIETS COUP QUAT THIEN DAI VIETS

PAGE TWO DE RUMJIR 12A S E C R E T
2. GEN. MINH CURRENTLY CASTING ABOUT FOR SUPPORT AMONG THE MILITARY BUT QUAT DOUBTED MINH POSSESSED MUCH SUPPORT FROM COMMANDERS OF TROOPS.

- 3. GEN. KHIEM IS PLAYING BALANCING ACT BETWEEN GENERAL KHANH AND GENERAL MINH. KHIEM MIGHT WELL THROW HIS LOT WITH DAI VIETS IF COUP SET IN MOTION. KHIEM ALSO CAPABLE OF ALLYING HIMSELF WITH MINH SHOULD THIS SUIT KHIEM'S PURPOSES.
- 4. IN QUAT'S VIEW GEN. KHANH HAD TAKEN CONSIDERABLE DRUBBING IN PAST FEW WEEKS AND HAD RETIRED TO DALAT TO ASSESS HIS PERSONAL PROSPECTS AND FUTURE. QUAT BELIEVED KHANH HAS NOT RPT NOT YET DECIDED WHAT HE WILL DO. (IT IS WITHIN HIS CONTEXT THAT QUAT USED KHANH AND OANH INTERCHANGEABLY IN DISCUSSING FOLLOWING POINTS.)
- 5. IT IS ESSENTIAL AT THE PRESENT TIME TO AVOID ANY HIATUS
 IN GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY SINCE CERTAIN MINISTERS AND THEIR
 MINISTRIES, WITHOUT SENSE OF DIRECTION, WERE GRINDING TO
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=2 = 633, AUGUST 30, 8 PM, FROM SAIGON

A RPT A HALT. QUAT BELIEVED COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL UNITY "SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED URGENTLY AND PUT TO WORK". IN HIS VIEW U.S. SHOULD NOT RPT NOT ATTEMPT TO GET MILITARY TRIUMVIRATE TO WORK AS A RPT A TEAM SINCE THIS A RPT A PHYSICAL IMPOSSIBILITY; RATHER, THE TRIUMVIRATE SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AS A RPT A SYMBOL OF UNITY AND LEFT ASIDE. COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL UNITY SHOULD BE PRIMARILY CIVILIAN IN

PAGE THREE DE RUMJIR 12A SECRET

CAST WITH PROVISION MADE FOR JOINT MEETINGS WITH MILITARY
TRIUMVIRATE OR WITH COMMITTEE EXTENDING INVITATION TO KHANH,
MINH, AND KHIEM TO MEET WITH THEM WHEN MATTERS OF INTEREST
UNDER DISCUSSION. PARALLEL WITH THIS, CONCERTED EFFORT SHOULD'
BE MADE TO GET THE ADMINISTRATIVE APPARATUS OF THE GOVT
WORKING. "IF KHANH RETURNS", HE SHOULD DEVOTE PRIMARY
ATTENTION TO THIS, STICKING TO THE JOB, MAKING DECISIONS,
AND ALLOWING MINISTRIES TO PROCEED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE
WITH PROGRAMS IN THEIR AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY.

AT THE SAME TIME THE U.S. SHOULD MAKE STRONG EFFORT TO ACHIEVE GREATER DEGREE OF UNITY AMONG THE ARMED FORCES THROUGH GETTING SENIOR COMMANDERS TO DEVOTE THEIR ATTENTION TO MILITARY MATTERS. HE BELIEVED AMBASSADOR TAYLOR AS OUTSTANDING MILITARY FIGURE COULD IMPRESS ON MILITARY LEADERS NECESSITY FOR MILITARY NOT RPT NOT TO ENGAGE IN POLITICS, TO DEVOTE ATTENTION TO ELIMINATING CAUSES FOR POOR MORALE (WHATEVER THE SOURCE) WITHIN THE MILITARY, AND TO RE-CREATING A RPT A SPIRIT AMONG THE MILITARY OF APPROACHING THEIR JOB IN A RPT A PROFESSIONAL MANNER. HE BELIEVED MUCH DISCONTENT AMONG LOWER RANKS IN MILITARY COULD BE ELIMINATED BY CONCERTED CAMPAIGN TO IMPROVE LEADERSHIP AND TO FIGHT THE WAR.

RE HOAN, QUAT SAID HOAN HAD BADLY MISMANAGED HIS AFFAIRS IN

PAGE FOUR DE RUMJIR 12A 5 E C R E T RECENT DAYS AND IMPLIED HOAN NO RPT NO LONGER A POLITICAL FIGURE OF CONSEQUENCE. (QUAT HAS NEVER THOUGHT HIGHLY OF HOAN).

SECKET

SECRET

-3- 633, AUGUST 30, 8 PM, FROM SAIGON

REMAINDER OF LENGTHY CONVERSATION COVERED MUCH SAME GROUND AS THAT OF QUAT'S DISCUSSIONS WITH JOHNSON (EMBTEL 522).
TAYLOR
BT

C345 EUG635 IEA789

" ZZ RUEPWW

E RUMJIR 05A 30/1005Z

4 301000Z ZEA

FM AMEMBASSY/SAIGON

TO RUEHCR/SECSTATESWASHDC

RUEPDA/DOD

RUEPWW/WHITE HOUSE

RUEPIA/CIA

RUHLHQ/CINCPAC

STATE GRNC

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SECRET

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1964 AUG 30 10 41

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SECRET

Authority Authority Authority Authority Authority

ACTION FLASH DEPT 632 DOD 109 WHITE HOUSE 83 CIA 89 INFO CINCPAC PRIORITY 341 FROM SAIGON AUG 30TH, 6PM

EMBTEL 625

OUR PLANE FORCED BACK BECAU E OF WEATHER AND WE UNABLE KEEP
OUR APPOINTMENT WITH KHANH AT DALAT. ALEX JOHNSON AND I RPT I
HAVE NEW APPOINTMENT FOR 1000 AM AUGUST 31 AT DALAT. WILL
REPORT RESULTS UPON OUR RETURN.

TAYLOR.

BT

CFN 632 109 83 89 341 625 BECAUSE OF WEATHER KHANH ALEX JOHN-SON HAVE NEW 1000 AM RPT AM AUGUST 31 AT DALAT

SECRET

INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of State

Action SS Info

5 6

CONFIDENTIAL

PP RUEHCR
DE RUMJIR Ø6A 3Ø/1Ø3ØZ
P 3Ø1Ø15Z ZEA
FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON
TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO RUHLHQ/CINCPAC
STATE GRNC
BT
CONFIDENTIAL

025722

1964 AUG 30 AM 8 0 1

ACTION PRIORITY DEPT 631 INFO CINCPAC 340 FROM SAIGON AUG 37

DEPARTMENT. PASS USIA

CFN 631 340 SPIKE

LIMDIS

ALTHOUGH MY DEPARTURE AND ARRIVAL DATES NOT RPT NOT YET FIRM, I RPT I MUST THINK ABOUT PRESS STATEMENTS I RPT I WILL HAVE TO MAKE PLANE-SIDE HAWAII AND WASHINGTON. IT WOULD THEREFORE BE MOST HELPFUL FOR ME TO KNOW WHAT GENERAL LINE U.S. PRESS REPORTS RE RECENT EVENTS SAIGON HAVE TAKEN AND EXPECIALLY WHAT HARMFUL OR ERRONEOUS POINTS I RPT I HAVE TO SPIKE BY FACTUAL DENIALS.

TAYLOR

NOTE: PASSED USIA AT 9:42 AM AUGUST 30TH

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Authority State (to 2/20/109
By mag, NARS, Date 4/6/29

CONFIDENTIAL

EUC343

VV EUG631JEC336

PP RUEPWW

DE RUABSG Ø1E 30/0350Z

ZNR

P 300335Z ZEL

FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON

TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO RUEPIA/CIA WASHDC

RUEPWW/WHITE HOUSE

RUEKDA/DOD WASHDC

RUHLHQ/CINCPAC

STATE GRNC

BT

UNCLAS ACTION DEPT PRIORITY 627 INFO CIA PRIORITY 59 WHITE HOUSE PRIORITY 82 DOD PRIORITY 108 CINCPAC 336 FROM SAIGON THIRTIETH

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF COMMUNIQUE OF RVNAF HIGH COMMAND BROADCAST OVER SAIGON RADIO AT 1330 LOCAL AUGUST29:

BEGIN TEXT. THE VIETNAM REPUBLIC ARMED FORCE HIGH COMMAND SOLEMNLY ANNOUNCES THAT:

1. IN THE PRESENT CRITICAL SITUATION, SINCE ALL RELIGIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY HAVE MANIFESTED THEIR DETERMINATION CFN 627 59 82 108 336 1330 29

PAGE 2 RUABSG Ø1E UNCLAS

TO UNITE AND SAVE THE COUNTRY, ALL VIOLENT ACTIONS HARMFUL TO THE NATIONAL AUTHORITY WILL BE CONSIDERED CAUSES OF DISCORD, TREASON, AND ASSISTANCE TO THE COMMUNISTS. THE TASK OF MAINTAINING PUBLIC SECURITY AND ORDER IS THE TASK OF THE NATIONAL POLICE FORCE.

BUT IN CASES WHERE THE NATIONAL POLICE FORCE IS OVERWHELMED AND UNABLE TO FULFILL ITS TASK, THE ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITIES MUST DEMAND ASSISTANCE FROM THE ARMED FORCES.

2. IN ORDER TO HELP THE POLICE FULFILL THE AGOVE MENTIONED DUTY,
THE VIETNAM REPUBLIC ARMED FORCES AGREE TO APPLY EXTREMELY DIRECT
AND STRICT ANTI-VIOLENCE TECHNIQUES. THE HIGH COMMAND DEEMS IT
NECESSARY TO MENTION SEVERAL PRIMARY PRINCIPLES OF ANTI-VIOLENCE
TECHNIQUES SO THAT THE COMPATRIOTS WILL UNDERSTAND AND AVOID
POSSIBLE REGRETTABLE INCIDENTS.

IF THE ARMED FORCES ARE ASKED TO RELIEVE A BESIEGED BUILDING WHICH IS BEING RANSACKED BY DEMONSTRATORS OR TO DISPERSE A MEETING WHICH BLOCKS TRAFFIC IN CITIES, THE UNIT COMMANDER MUST ALWAYS APPEAL TO THE COMPATRIOTS TO DISPERSE BEFORE ORDERING HIS MEN TO ADVANCE. HE WILL ORDER HIS MEN TO ADVANCE ONLY WHEN THE DEMONSTRATORS STUBBORNLY REFUSE TO DISPERSE. AT ANY MILITARY BASE OR AT ANY PLACE WHERE DEMONSTRATORS ARE ENGAGING IN VIOLENT ACTIONS, THE RESPONSIBLE UNIT--WHEN THE ARMED FORCES ARE ASKED

PAGE 3 RUABSG Ø1E UNCLAS

TO COME AND SISPERSE THE DEMONSTRATORS--MUST ALWAYS ESTABLISH
A BOUNDARY BEYOND WHICH THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOULD NOT RPT NOT
TREPASS. THIS BOUNDARY CAN BE A BARBED WIRE BARRIER, A WHITE LINE,
OR ANY OBVIOUS NATURAL OBSTACLE WHICH THE UNIT COMMAND MUST
ALWAYS INDICATE AND EXPLAIN TO THE DEMONSTRATORS. IF THE DEMONSTRATORS
VOLUNTARILY TREPASS THE LIMIT, THIS MEANS THAT THEY ATTACK THE
VIETNAM REPUBLIC ARMED FORCES WHICH ARE THEN FORCED TO SHOOT
ATTHE DEMONSTRATORS TO PROTECT THE INTEGRITY OF THE NATIONAL
AUTHORITY. THE HIGH COMMAND HOPES THAT ALL THE COMPATRIOTS WILL
UNDERSTAND THE ABOVE MENTIONED PRINCIPLES IN ORDER TO AVOID
POSSIBLE REGRETTABLE INCIDENTS.

AUGUST 28, 1964. SIGNED: LT. GEN. TRAN THIEN KHIEM,
VIETNAM REPUBLIC ARMED FORCES COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF. END TEXT.
TAYLOR
CFN 28 1964

NNNNE

INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of State

15 Burdy

43 025680 CONFIDENTIAL RSZCZCM JHSTWUJIA631T Action DECLASSIFIED PP RUEHCR SS Authority RAC 00014853 DE RUMJIR 02A 30/0330Z P 300305Z ZEA By is .NARA, Date 10-29-97 Info FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON PRIORITY TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC 038 INFO RUHLHQ/CINCPAC 1964 AUG 29 PM 11 58 STATE GRNC BT CONFIDENTIAL ACTION PRIGRITY DEPT [626] INFO CINCPAC 335 FROM SAIGON AUGUST 30, 10:30 AM

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

LIMDIS

OANH ASKED JOHNSON SEE HIM AT HIS HOME LATE YESTERDAY EVENING.

SAID HE DESIRED INFORM US THAT IN ORDER PROVIDE LOCAL BASIS FOR USE OF TROOPS IN SAIGON TO BACK UP POLICE IN MAINTENANCE LAW AND ORDER CABINET HAD LATE YESTERDAY DECIDED TO DECLARE A "STATE OF SIEGE" IN SAIGON. THIS WAS ONE STEP ABOVE PREVIOUSLY CFN 626 335 30 10:30

PAGE TWO RUMJIR Ø2A CONFIDENTIAL

EXISTING "STATE OF EMERGENCY" BUT SHORT OF "MARTIAL LAW."

ADDITIONAL EFFECT OF DECISION WAS THAT SAIGON PREFECT BROUGHT

DIRECTLY UNDER MINISTER OF DEFENSE IN MAINTENANCE LAW AND ORDER

RATHER THAN MINISTER OF INTERIOR. FOREGOING PRIMARILY PROCEDURAL

AND NO CHANGE CONTEMPLATED IN PRACTICE OF POLICE HAVING PRIMARY

RESPONSIBILITY WITH MILITARY IN SUPPORT AND RESERVE ROLE.

HE SAID CABINET ALSO MOTIVATED TO TAKE THIS DECISION BY FACT THAT OF 509 DEMONSTRATORS ARRESTED PREVIOUS DAY, 11 "REGULAR VIET CONG" HAD BEEN POSITIVELY IDENTIFIED AND 70 PERCENT HAD PREVIOUS CRIMINAL RECORDS.

A SIMILAR DECREE WAS BEING ISSUED COVERING DANANG.

OANH SAID HE HAD PERSUADED HOAN NOT TO ATTEND PRESS CONFERENCE LATTER HAD CALLED TODAY (EMBTEL 624) SO AS NOT FURTHER TO EXACERBATE RELATIONS BETWEEN KHANH AND DAI VIETS.

OANH SAID HE PLANNED TO "LEAD A DELEGATION" TO HUE ON MONDAY TO GO INTO SITUATION THERE, STOPPING EN ROUTE AT DALAT TO SEE KHANH.

CONFIDENTIAL

-2- 626, AUGUST 30, 10:30 A.M. FROM SAIGON

CFN 509 11 70 624

IN BUENCH HOY CINCHAC

PAGE THREE RUMJIR 02A CONFIDENTIAL

JOHNSON FRANKLY AND AT LENGTH DISCUSSED WITH OANH OUR DIFFERING
UNDERSTANDINGS OF HIS POSITION AND POSSIBLE TENURE URGING OANH
"NOT TO GO OUT ON A LIMB" AND DESTROY HIS USEFULNESS. OANH
WAS FIRM THAT HE HAD DERIVED HIS UNDERSTANDING OF HIS POSITION
FROM DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH ALL THREE MEMBERS OF TRIUMVIRATE AND WAS SMUGLY SATISFIED THAT HE WAS DESTINED TO
LEAD VIETNAM OUT OF PRESENT MORASS. SAID HE HAD SUPPORT OF ARMY
(THREE MONTHS AGO KHIEM HAD URGED HIM TAKE PRIME MINISTER'S
JOB) AND ALSO HAD SUPPORT OF RELIGIOUS GROUPS AND STUDENTS.
ALTHOUGH ACKNOWLEDGING HE HAD NO POLITICAL BASE OF HIS OWN
SAID THAT IN "FEW HOURS" HE COULD HAVE A HUNDRED THOUSAND
PEOPLE ON THE STREETS IN HIS SUPPORT.

JOHNSON ALSO POINTED OUT INTERPRETATION MOST OF PRESS HAD PLACED ON HIS REMARK YESTERDAY ON KHANH'S HEALTH. HE LAMELY REPLIED THAT PERHAPS HE SHOULD HAVE USED PHRASE "MENTAL EXHAUSTION" RATHER THAN "MENTAL ILLNESS" BUT DID NOT SEEM UNDULY DISTURBED. HE REITERATED HIS THEME THAT KHANH IS NOW POLITICALLY FINISHED WITHIN VIETNAM BUT IF HE TOOK SOME TIME OFF AND LET THINGS SETTLE DOWN "PERHAPS HE COULD MAKE A COMEBACK". TAYLOR

DECLASSIFIED
Auther by RAC
NARA, Date

CONFIDENTIAL

INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of Stal

30 SECRET Action 1964 AUG 29 PM 2 595 025575 SVN KQKDKGZCZCMJA495OVZCZCJIA614 InfoZZ RUEHCR DE RUMJIR 33A 29/1837Z SS Z P 291833Z ZEA G FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON FE TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE QLSHDC IO RUEPDA/DOD WASHDC NSC RUEPIA/CIA WASHDC INR INFO RUHLHO/CINCPAC DECLASSIFIED STATE GRNC Authority State la 2/m NSA BT SECRET By MM, NARS, Date RMR ACTION FLASH DEPT 625 DOD 107 CIA 88 INFO PRIORITY CINCPAC 334 FROM SAIGON AUG 30, 230 AM RE DOD TEL 984473. WE HAVE ANSWERED YOUR QUESTION (A) IN EMBTEL 612 SHINT DOD AS 100. WE WILL ANSWER YOUR QUESTION (B) MORE DEFINATELY AFTER WE SEE KHANH IN DALAT TODAY (REF EMBTEL 619), SOME OF OUR COMMENTS RE IMPACT AND IMPLICATIONS (QUESTION C) . RE ANSWERED IN EMBTELS 612, 615 AND 616. OTHER COMMENTS WILL ENSUE AFTER OUR MEETING WITH KHANH ON WHICH WE WILL CABLE FLAGH REPORT. TAYLOR BT CFN 625 107 88 334 30 230AM 984473 (A) 612 100 (B) 619 C 612 615 616

PASSED WHITE HOUSE AT 3:08 PM, AUGUST 29:

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SECRET

NNNNZCZCMJA484
PP RUEHCR
DE RUMJIR 29A 29/1520Z
P 291500Z ZEA
FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON
TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO RUEPDA/OSD
RUHLHQ/CINCPAC
RUMTBK/AMEMBASSY BANGKOK
STATE GRNC
BT

025420

1964 AUG 29 AM 11 12

129

SECRET ACTION PRIORITY DEPT 622 INFO DOD 105 CINCPAC 331 BANGKOK 67 FROM SAIGON AUG 29, 11 PM

LIMDIS

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

EMBTEL 324.

DELAY IN MAKING DECISION ON COMUSMACTHAI MATTER PUTS
GENERAL WESTMORELAND IN AWKWARD POSITION. ON ADVICE OF
AMBASSADOR MARTIN HE HAS REFRAINED FROM VISITING THAILAND ALTHOUGH
HE STILL HAS RESPONSIBILILITIES THERE. RECOMMEND EXPEDITING
DECISION.
GP-2
TAYLOR
BT

CFN 622 105 331 67 324

Authority DECLASSIFIED STATE letter FEB 1 4 1979

By NARS, Date 7-20-79

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Action

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OO RHEHCR

1964 AUG 29 AM ID 00

DE RUMJIR 24A 29/1145Z OR 291128Z ZEA_ FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON /

TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC

RUEPDA/DOD RUEPIA/CIA

INFO RUHLHO/CINCPAC

STATE GRNC

BT

T IMMEDIATE ACTION DEPT 620 ROUTINE DOD 104 CIA 57 INFO CINCPAC 329 FROM SAIGON AUG 29, 7 PM

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

LIMDIS

DE SILVA SAW GENERAL KHIEM AGAIN ABOUT NOON 29 AUGUST TO INQUIRE ABOUT PRESENT STATE OF GOVERNMENTAL NEGOTIATIONS. KHIEM RESPONDED VOLUBLY EMPHASIZING THAT MAIN ACTION TO BE ACCOMPLISHED WAS RETURN OF GENERAL KHANH TO HIS POSITION AS PRIMIN, AND TO HIS RESUMPTION OF WORK IN THAT CAPACITY. HE SAID THAT KHANH HAD GONE TO DALAT ON 28 AUG AND WILL BE BACK CFN 620 104 57 329 29 7 29 28

PAGE TWO RUMJIR 24 A MONDAY 31 AUGUST, AS HE WAS VERY TIRED AND NEEDED FEW DAYS REST. HE REMARKED THAT "JACK" OANH WAS FILLING IN UNTIL KHANH GOT BACK.

ON BEING ASKED WHAT FORM THIS INTERIM GOVT WOULD ASSUME, KHIEM FIRST COMMENTED THAT THEY ARE HAVING MUCH TROULBE WITH GENERAL MINH ON THIS MATTER. HE WARMED TO HIS SUBJECT CRITICIZING MINH AT LENGTH FOR HIS HAVING ORGANIZED DEMONSTRATIONS AND PUBLIC CRITICISMS AGAINST KHANH, PARTICULARLY IN THE HUE AREA. HE STATED THAT MINH WAS BOTH DUMB AND LAZY AND WAS ONLY INTERESTED IN HAVING HIGH-SOUNDING TITLE AND AN IMPORTANT SOUNDING JOB WITH ABSOLUTELY NO WORK TO DO. HE SAID, "MINH WANTS TO BE LIKE BAO DAI", AND HAVE LOTS OF RANK BUT NO RESPONSIBILITITY.
THIS, KHIEM SAID, LAY BEHIND MINH'S INSISTENCE OVER PAST FEW DAYS OF AGAIN HAVING TITLE OF CHIEF OF STATE, THEORETICALLY ABOVE

KHANH BUT WITHOUT ANY REAL OBLIGATIONS. ACCORDING TO KHIEM, HE AND KHANH ARE NOW BOTH DEAD SET AGAINST THIS, AND ARE DETERMINED THAT KHANH BE HEAD OF GOVT AS PRIMIN WITHOUT OTHER PERSONS ABOVE HIM, TO RUN THE COUNTRY DURING THE IMMEDIATE MONTHS AND TO SUPERVISE THE PREPARATIONS FOR THE SELECTION OF COUNCIL WHICH WILL PREPARE FOR THE CREATION OF ASSEMBLY.

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RAC 00014854

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Authority NARA, Date 10-29.97 SECRET

-2-620, August 29, 7 P.M. from: Saigon

PAGE THREE RUMJIR 24A SECRET

KHIEM SAID THAT MINH HAD OPPOSED THIS CONCEPT, SAYING THAT HE WANTED TO BE CHIEF OF STATE. ACCORDING TO KHIEM, HE AND KHANH ON 28 AUGUST BOTH TOLD MINH THAT HE, MINH, COULD HAVE THE JOB AS HEAD OF GOVT, BUT THAT HE MUST THEN TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY THAT THEY INTENDED GO WITH JOB. MINH FLATLY REFUSED, WHEREUPON KHIEM AND KHANH TOLD HIM THAT HE SHOULD THEN STAND ASIDE WHILE KHANH ASSUMED THE OBLIGATIONS AND DISCHARGED THE AUTHORITY.

KHIEM SAID THAT WHEN KHANH RETURNS FROM DALAT HE WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY BEGIN FILLING THE ROLE OF HEAD OF GOVT, BUT THAT KHANH STILL FELT HE NEEDED SOME FURTHER EVIDENCES OF PUBLIC SUPPORT, BEYOND THOSE HE ALREADY ENJOYS. KHIEM SAID THAT IT WOULD BE VERY USEFUL IF CERTAIN PROMINENT PERSONALITIES COULD COME OUT PUBLICLY WITH SOME FORM OF ENDORSEMENT OF KHANH. IN THIS CONTEXT HE NAMED THE FOLLOWING: DOC. LE KHAC QUYEN; LE DINH NAM; PHAM KHAC SUU; TRAN VAN DO; HO VAN NHUT, AND NG THI TRUYEN.

IN CLOSING, KHIEM RETURNED TO THEME OF GENERAL MINH'S OPPOSITION AND OBSTRUCTIONIST ATTITUDES. HE SAID THAT IT WOULD REALLY BE FAR BETTER TO HAVE MINH LEAVE THE COUNTRY, ALONG WITH FOUR DALAT

PAGE FOUR RUMJIR 24A CE OR BT
GENERALS, BUT HE REALIZED THAT THIS MIGHT NOT BE
BEST THING AT THIS TIME. HE REPEATED WHAT KHANH HAD SEVERAL
TIMES PREVIOUSLY RAISED, THAT IS THE DESIRABILITY OF HAVING THE
FOUR DALAT GENERALS LEAVE VIETNAM FOR YEAR OR SO, AND WAS
TOLD THAT THIS NOW SEEMED POSSIBLE. HE WAS MOST GRATEFUL FOR
THIS, AND SAID HE WOULD DISCUSS WITH KHANH ON HIS RETURN.

TAYLOR BT

In Clare to be

DEGIC VERMED

Note: Advance copy to S/S-0 at 10:23 AM 8/29/64 Passed to White House at 10:34 AM 8/29/64

UNCLASSIFIED 30 NNNNZCZCMJA491JIA608 Action PP RUEHC SVN 025545 DE RUMJIR 37E 29/0320Z Info ZNR P 251880Z SS FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON G TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC INFO RUHLHQ/CINCPAC SP STATE GRNC L BT H UNCLAS ACTION PRIORITY DEPT 616 INFO PRIORITY CINCPAC 327 EUR FROM SAIGON TWENTYNINETH FE CINCPAC FOR POLAD TO P FOLLOWING IS ACCOUNT OF VICE PREMIER OANH'S PRESS USIA CONFERENCE IN VIETNAMESE AS GIVEN BY SAIGON RADIO AT 1400 LOCAL NSC AUGUST 29: TNR BEGIN TEXT IN A PRESS CONFERENCE GIVEN BY THE VICE PREMIER CIA IN CHARGE OF ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS AND ATTENDED BY NSA MANY IMPORTANT PERSONALITIES. SUCH AS INTERIOR MINISTER DOD BRIG. GEN. LAM VAN PHAT, JUSTICE MINISTER NGUYEN VAN MAU. ATD CFN 616 327 1400 29 RMR

PAGE 2 RUMJIR 37E UNCLAS
MINISTER OF STATE LE VAN HOACH, SAIGON PREFECT BRIG. GEN. DUONG
NGOC LAM, AND INFORMATION MINISTER PHAM THAI, VICE PREMIER
NGUYEN XUAN OANH READ THE RESOLUTION OF THE TEMPORARY
STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE NATION AND THE ARMED FORCES WHICH
WAS MADE PUBLIC ON 27 AUGUST WHICH SAID THAT AT PRESENT THE
GOVERNMENT OF VIETNAM IS THE GOVERNMENT SET UP ON 8 FEBRUARY.
THE RESOLUTION ALSO SAID THAT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT IS
RESPONSIBLE FOR CONVENING A NATIONAL CONGRESS WITHIN TWO MONTHS.

THEN PROFESSOR NGUYEN XUAN OANH ANNOUNCED THAT DURING PREMIER NGUYEN KHANH'S ILLNESS, HE IS APPOINTED (AS REPLACEMENT FOR PREMIER NGUYEN KHANH). PROFESSOR NGUYEN XUAN OANH STRESSED THAT HIS DUTY HAS BEEN CLEARLY DETERMINED--THAT IS TO RUN THE GOVERNMENT AND CONVENE THE NATIONAL CONGRESS.

IN ANSWER TO THE FIRST QUESTION BY A VIETNAMESE JOURNALIST, PROFESSOR OANH DECLARED THAT DR. NGUYEN TON HOAN IS STILL VICE PREMIER IN CHARGE OF PACIFICATION.

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-2- 616, AUGUST 29, FROM SAIGON

THIS RADIO STATION'S REPORTER ASKED: "SINCE RELIGIOUS LEADERS HAVE PROCLAIMED THEIR DISAPPROVAL OF VIOLENT ACTIONS OF THE DEMONSTRATORS, WHAT MEASURES DOES THE GOVERNMENT PLAN TO TAKE TO COPE WITH THE VIOLENT ACTIONS WHICH MAY OCCUR?"

PAGE 3 RUMJIR 37E UNCLAS
VICE PREMIER OANH REPLIED THAT THE PREFECTORAL AUTHORITIES
AND THE NATIONAL POLICE HAVE--SINCE LAST NIGHT--BEEN
APPLYING STRONG MEASURES, SUCH AS TEMPORARY DETAINMENT OF
PERSONS STROLLING IN THE STREETS ARMED WITH KNIVES OR HAMMERS,
THE MAINTENANCE OF CURFEW HOURS, WHICH ARE--IN CONTRADICTION
TO THE REPORT BY SOME FOREIGN-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS HERE--FROM
2400 HOURS TO 0400 HOURS, AND SO FORTH. LET US REPEAT FROM
2400 HOURS TO 0400 HOURS.

THE THAN DAN SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT ASKED: "A SENIOR OFFICER HAS CONSOLED THE FAMILIES OF THE PERSONS WHO DIED AT THE DEMONSTRATION BEFORE THE TRAN HUNG DAO BARRACKS; WHAT ABOUT THE PERSONS WHO DIED OR WERE WOUNDED AT OTHER PLACES?"

PROFESSOR OANH REPLIED: "THE GOVERNMENT WILL WHOLEHEARTEDLY HELP THE FAMILIES OF ALL THE PERSONS WHO DIED OR WERE WOUNDED DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS." HE ALSO EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE FAMILIES OF THESE PERSONS WILL BE CONSOLED.

FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ASKED: "NOW THAT YOU HAVE BEEN ENTRUSTED BY THE TEMPORARY STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE NATION AND THE ARMED FORCES WITH THE DUTY OF HEADING THE GOVERNMENT, CFN 2400 0400 2400 0400

PAGE 4 RUMJIR EUE UNCLAS
DO YOU THINK THAT THIS COMMITTEE CAN RELIEVE YOU OF THIS
RESPONSIBILITY?"

PROFESSOR OANH ANSWERED: "YES."

THE QUESTION WAS ASKED: "WILL MAJ. GEN. NGUYEN KHANH HEAD THE GOVERNMENT AGAIN AFTER HIS ILLNESS?"

PROFESSOR OAN' ANSWERED: "VERY PROBABLE." AND TEXT

INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of State

.35 LIMITED OFFICIAL USE PP RUEHCR Action DE RUMJIR 25A 29/1420Z 025394 SVN PR 291352Z ZEA FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON 1964 AUG 29 AM 10 36 TO RUEHCR/ SECSTATE WASHDC Info INFO RUEPDA/OSD SS. RUEPWW/WHITE HOUSE G RUEPIA/CIA SP RUHLHQ/CINCPAC RUMJFS/AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE L RUMTBK/AMEMBASSY BANGKOK H RUFHDN/ AMEMBASSY LONDON . EUR RUFGWP/AMEMBASSY PARIS SECTION AND VEGET SHEETS FE STATE GRNC IO P USIA NSC

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE PRIORITY ACTION DEPT 615 INFO PRIORITY DOD 103 WHITE HOUSE 80 CIA 87 CINCPAC 326 ROUTINE PARIS 67 LONDON 55 MADRID 4 BANGKOK 68 VIENTIANE 60 FROM SAIGON AUG 29, 10 PM

NSA NIC R MR

INR

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

FOLLOWING IS PORTION OF NGUYEN XUAN OANH'S PRESS CONF. OF AUG 29.

AS FAR AS REMAINDER OF GOVT WAS CONCERNED, OANH SAID THAT DO MAU AND HOAN WOULD STILL SERVE AS DEPPRIMINS, NO RESHUFFLE OF GOVT WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN BY HIM.

CFN 615 103 80 87 326 67 55 68 60 29

PAGE TWO RUMJIR 25A

REGARDING BREAKDOWN OF PUBLIC ORDER, OANH SAID THAT SECURITY HAD NOW BEEN RESTORED BOTH IN SAIGON AND IN PROVINCES. IN CAPITAL, MIDNIGHT TO FOUR A.M. CURFEW WOULD BE ENFORCED (THIS IS ESSENTIALLY SAME CURFEW ESTABLISHED UNDER KHANH'S EMERGENCY DECREES), POLICE WOULD BE EXPECTED TO MAINTAIN ORDER AND WOULD HAVE ANY MILITARY ASSISTANCE NEEDED. AS FOR CATHOLIC DEMONSTRATION PLANNED FOR TOMORROW, CANH SAID THIS WOULD BE FUNERAL RATHER THAN DEMONSTRATION AND AUTHORITIES WOULD COOPERATE TO INSURE THAT IT CARRIED OUT WITH DIGNITY. ON THE SUBJECT OF

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-2- 615, AUGUST 29, 10 PM, FROM SAIGON

RUMORED SECESSION MOVEMENT IN HUE, OANH POINTED OUT THAT ASPIRANT GENERAL THI HAD ISSUED AN APPEAL TO PUBLIC URGING RESTORATION ORDER AND INDICATING THEREBY HIS COMPLETE SUPPORT FOR THE GOVT, DECLARED POSITIVELY THERE NO SECESSION IN HUE.

ASKED IF GVN HAD BEEN IN TOUCH WITH BUDDHIST-CATHOLIC LEADERSHIP IN ITS EFFORTS RESTORE PUBLIC ORDER, OANH CONFIRMED THAT CONSULTATIONS HAD GONE ON, PRAISED LEADERSHIP FOR THEIR COOPERATIVE ROLE.

WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT THE WORKING OF THE TRIUMVIRATE, OANH OPINED THAT ITS DECISIONS WOULD BE TAKEN UNANIMOUSLY. WHEN ASKED HOW KHANH COULD PARTICIPATE IN WORK OF TRIUMVIRATE IN VIEW HIS ILLNESS, OANH GOT MOMENTARILY LOST, THEN MANAGED TO CONVEY IDEA

PAGE THREE RUMJIR 25A
THAT KHANH'S INCAPACITY MERELY PREVENTED HIM FROM PERFORMING DAY-TO-DAY DETAIL WORK OF HEAD OF GOVT.

ONE JOURNALIST ASKED WHO WOULD BE CHARGED WITH CEREMONIAL CHIEF OF STATE FUNCTIONS AND OANH GUESSED THAT TRIUMVIRATE WOULD MAKE DECISION ON THIS POINT WITHIN NEXT FEW DAYS. THEN HE SAID THAT HE COULD NOT PRESUME SPECIFY FOR THE TRIUMVIRATE WHAT ITS ORGANIZATION OR "MODUS OPERANDI" SHOULD BE. REGARDING CABINET'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THREE, OANH STATED THAT ALL WERE PLEDGED TO MAKE THE GOVT WORK DURING NEXT TWO MONTHS AND AVOID ANY INTERRUPTION IN WAR EFFORT.

ASKED WHETHER HE HAD TALKED WITH "AMERICAN AMBASSADOR" AS YET, OANH HESITATED AND THEN SAID THAT HE HAD SEEN HIM EARLIER IN THE DAY (PRESUMABLY REFERRING TO JOHNSON'S CALL AS TAYLOR HAD NOT SEEN HIM).

ON QUESTION OF HIS OWN RELIGIOUS AND REGIONAL ORIGINS, OANH SAID THAT HE WAS "BUDDHIST AT BIRTH", NORTHERN-BORN OF NORTHERN FATHER AND SOUTHERN MOTHER. "JUST WHAT I AM IS THE \$64,000 QUESTION."

PRESSED TO PROVIDE DETAIL OF JUST HOW GVN WOULD GO ABOUT ITS WORK FOR NEXT SIXTY DAYS, OANH ADMITTED THAT MANY OF THE DETAILS HAD NOT AS YET BEEN WORKED OUT, WOULD BE IN NEXT SEVERAL DAYS

TAYLOR

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INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of State

Action

55 Info

ZCZCMJA462

DE RUMJIR 19A 29/0945Z R 290930Z ZEA FM AMEM BASSY SAIGON TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC INFO RUEPDA/DOD RUEPWW/WHITE HOUSE RUEPIA/CIA

DECLASSIFIED Authority RAC 000/4855

RUHLHQ/CINCPAC

STATE GRNC

RR RUEHCR

By 110 ,NARA, Date 10-29-97

S E C R E T ACTION DEPT 613 INFO DOD 101 WHITEHOUSE 78 CIA 85 CINCPAC 324 FROM SAIGON AUGUST 29, 6 PM

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

LIMDIS

FOLLOWING IS MEMO OF CONVERSTION OF GENERAL STILLWELL, C/S MACV, WITH GENERAL THIEU, RVNAF C/S, EVENING AUGUST 27:

QUOTE:

I REMINDED THEIRU HE HAD TOLD ME TWO DAYS AGO KHANH WOULD BE QUICKLY DESIGNATED PRESIDENT; CONSEQUENTLY IT DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY THAT ELECTION NEVER HELD. THIEU SAID SITUATION ON 25 AUGUST VASTLY DIFFERENT FROM THAT NOW OBTAINING. MANIFEST-ATIONS IN MAJOR CITIES HAD CONVINCED MRC THAT 50 MEN DID NOT SPEAK FOR NATION AND THEREFORE COULD NOT ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR CFN 613 101 78 85 324 29 6 27 25 50

PAGE TWO RUMJIR 19A SECRET DESIGNATING PRESIDENT. HE SAID POSITION OF MRC WAS THAT AN ELECTION WAS BOTH UNWISE AND UNNECESSARY. IT UNWISE BECAUSE MRC REPRESENTED TOO NARROW BASE TO MAKE THIS IMPORTANT DECISION. IT UNNECESSARY BECAUSE MERE ABROGATION OF 16 AUG CHARTER REESTABLISHED GOVERNMENTAL STRUCTURE THAT EXISTED PRIOR TO THAT DATE, LEAVING KHANH AS PM (HE NEVER DID CONFIRM THAT IT ALSO LEFT MINH AS CHIEF OF STATE).

THIEU SAID THAT FOR SEVERAL HOURS THIS AFTERNOON, MRC, TO A MAN URGED KHANH TO REASSUME RESPONSIBILITY AS PRIMIN. KHANH STEAD-

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UGUST 29. 6 P.M. 1964 FROM

-2- 613, AUGUST 29, 6 P.M. 1964 FROM SAIGON

FASTLY REFUSED, DESPITE ALL ENTREATIES AND MANY TEARS. (EARLIER, GENERAL CO CONFIRMED THIS POINT). AS QUID PRO QUO FOR KHANH'S ACCEPTANCE, KHIEM VOLUNTEERED TO TAKE OFF ONE OR MORE OF HIS STARS; "BIG" MINH PROMISED TO TAKE ALL HIS STARS OFF AND SERVE AS PRIVATE. KHANH'S ADAMANCY CONTINUED UNTIL END OF MEETING. THIEU SWORE BY ALL THAT'S HOLY THAT KHIEM AND HE ARE PREPARED TO PICK UP AND GO ANY PLACE KHANH WISHES.

I STRESSED URGENCY OF IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF GOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS AND IMPORTANCE OF KHANH CONTINUING TO BE CHIEF EXECUTIVE. THIEU AGREED THAT FIRST WAS IMPERATIVE. AS TO SECOND, HE SAID ENTIRE MEMBERSHIP OF MRC HAD BEGGED KHANH TO STAY ON -- AND FAILED. IT NOW UP TO THE US TO CONVINCE KHANH OF HIS RESPONSIBILITIES. IN ANY CASE, US COULD BE REASSURED THAT THIEU, KHIEM AND COMPANY WOULD WORK COMPLETELY FOR KHANH, EITHER IN THEIR PRESENT CAPACITY OR IN DIFFERENT ONES.

PAGE THREE RUMJIR 19A SECRET

THIEU GAVE ME TO UNDERSTAND DEMONSTRATIONS IN HUE, DANANG AND BINH DINH (LAST STRESSED SEVERAL TIMES) HAD HAD CRUCIAL EFFECT ON KHANH AND COLLEAGUES. 25 AUGUST PROCLAMATION HAD BEEN DESIGNED TO ACCOMMODATE SAIGON BUDDHISTS (THIEU TALKED OF CHAU, NEVER MENTIONED TRI QUANG). BUT BUDDHISTS IN CENTER HAD DIFFERENT DEMANDS; NOW CATHOLICS THROUGHOUT COUNTRY WERE BEING HEARD FROM: AND SPECTRE OF RELIGIOUS WAR WAS AT HAND. AS ILLUSTRATION OF DIFFERENT DESIDERATA, THEIU CITED CATHOLIC CROWD OUTSIDE COMPOUND. GROUP WAS ANTI-COMMUNIST AND PRO-ARVN AND MAIN DEMAND WAS THAT MRC CONTINUE TO GUIDE COUNTRY. CROWD EXPRESSED NO RANCOR FOR THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED, SPURNED MONEY PROFERRED AND STATED MANY MORE CASUALTIES WOULD BE ACCEPTED IF ONLY MRC WOULD NOT DISSOLVE ITSELF. THIS DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED TO DEMANDS OF SAIGON BUDDHIST FACTIONS WHICH WANT MRC TO DISSOLVE. THEIRU ALSO STRESSED THAT SAIGON BUDDHISTS DID NOT SPEAK FOR EITHER DANANG OR HUE.

IT CLEAR TO ALL MRC(KHANH INCLUDED) THAT KHANH NOW LACKED PRESTIGE TO STAND ALONE IN STRUCTURE OF GOVT - EVEN WITH US SUPPORT.

KHANH HAD SAID HE COULD INSURE SUPPORT PLEDGED HIM PERSONALLY BY US COULD BE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER CHOICE OF MRC. BUT WHAT MAN? CERTAINLY NO CIVILIAN - NOT SUU, HOAN, MAU OR ANYONE ELSE.

ESSENTIAL, IF INTERIM, STEP WAS TO SHOW UNITY OF ARMY AT THIS JUNCTURE. HENCE TROIKA, WHICH WAS KHIEM'S IDEA AND DESCRIBED BY THEIU AS "SOLIDARITY TEAM." TROIKA COULD NOT BE SAID TO BE

SECRET

-3- 613, AUGUST 29, 6 P.M. 1964 FROM SAIGON

PAGE FOUR RUMJIR 19A SECRET

COLLECTIVE HEAD OF STATE. IT MAINLY WINDOW DRESSING BUT WOULD INSURE
THAT AT LEAST ONE OF THREE WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO ANY GROUP IN
SECTION OF COUNTRY.

PLAN IS TO HAVE MINH, KHANH, AND KHIEM EXPLAIN MRC DECISIONS TO SAIGON LEADERSHIP OF BUDDHISTS, CATHOLICS, POLITICAL PARTIES, AS WELL AS TO HOA HAO AND CAO DAI; THIS WILL BE DONE 28 AUGUST AT HIGH COMMAND. (I ASKED IF SAME PROCEDURE WOULD BE FOLLOWED SIMULTANEOUSLY AT DANANG AND HUE. THEIU ANSWERED THAT SUCH ACTION WOULD BE WITHHELD UNTIL SAIGON REACTION DETERMINED.) AIM IS TO GET CONFEREES TO ACCEPT SOLUTION AND AGREE TO STOP ALL FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS. IF THIS ACCOMPLISHED, ALL DEMONSTRATORS WILL CLEARLY BE VC AND CAN BE DEALT WITH ON SPOT. I DON'T BELIEVE THEIU EXPECTS FULL MEASURE OF AGREEMENT TO BE REACHED.

THEIU SAID THAT 16 AUGUST CHARTER HAD BEEN HIS BRAIN CHILD;
THAT HE HAD CONVINCED KHANH REAL MILITARY GOVT WAS NEEDED;
AND THAT IF IT SURVIVED TWO WEEKS IT WOULD SURVIVE TEN YEARS.
TROUBLE WAS THAT KHANH HAD NOT BEEN TOUGH WHEN FIRST CHALLENGE ROSE,
DESPITE PLEAS OF PHAT, LAM ET AL. IF SINGLE DEMONSTRATOR HAD BEEN
SHOT, DEMONSTRATIONS WOULD HAVE STOPPED FORTHWITH. INSTEAD,
STUDENTS AND BUDDHISTS PUT GOVT TO TEST BY DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH
STARTED SMALL AND ORDERLY, AND THEN INCREASED IN SCOPE AND VIOLENCE
- ALL UNCHALLENGED. KHANH HAD NOT PLAYED HIS CARDS CORRECTLY AND

PAGE FIVE RUM/4 19A SECRET

SO, IN RETROSPECT, CHARTER WAS MISTAKE. AND PERHAPS REAL MISTAKE
WAS MAKING KHANH CONCURRENTLY PRESIDENT OF MRC AND PRESIDENT OF
NATION. MRC, IN NON-SUBSTANTIVE VOTE, WAS 36-22 AGAINST GRANTING HIM
MRC PRESIDENCY - BUT HE WANTED THAT TOO AND THEY ACQUIESCED.

TOWARD END OF MEETING KHIEM JOINED US.

THIEU WAS VIOLENT ON SUBJECT OF PEOPLE POISONING KHANH'S MIND ABOUT KHIEM-THIEU MOTIVES. THERE WERE BUDDHISTS, OF COURSE; BUT THERE ALSO OTHERS. HE SAID KHIEM AWAKENED IN MIDDLE OF LAST NIGHT AND CHARGED WITH EXECUTING COUP D' ETAT, PRESUMABLY IN PROGRESS, AGAINST KHANH. UPSHOT WAS STRAINED RELATIONS AT DAY'S MEETING.

-4- 613, AUGUST 29, 6 P.M. 1964 FROM SAIGON

REAL TARGETS FOR ASSASSINATION WERE KHIEM AND THIEU. CRYPTIC REF MADE TO PLANNING MEETING LAST NIGHT PRESIDED OVER BY THREE BUDDHIST LEADERS.

THERE HAD BEEN NO MRC DISCUSSION OF MODE OF SELECTION, SIZE OR OVERALL FUNCTIONS OF "PEOPLES ASSEMBLY". THIS WOULD BE RESPONSIBLITY OF PRIMIN AND CABINET.

MUCH MADE OF FACT NEITHER TRI QUANG NOR MINH HAD AFFIXED THEIR SIGNATURES TO CHAU'S LETTER. THEY CONSIDER ASPIRATION OF BOTH RUN COUNTER TO NATION'S FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM. UNQUOTE. TAYLOR

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1964 AUG 29 AM 8 10

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FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON
TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE-WASHDC
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RUEPIA/CIA
RUHLHQ/CINCPAC
RUM JFS/AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE
RUMTBK/AMEMBASSY BANGKOK
RUFHDN/AMEMBASSY LONDON

RUFGWP/AMEMBASSY PARIS

DECLASSIFIED

Authority State 2-14-79; CIA 1-9-81

By NARS, Date 8-18-81

SECRET ACTION DEPT IMMEDIATE 612 INFO CIA IMMEDIATE 84 DOD 100 WHITEHOUSE 77 CINCPAC 323 VIENTIANE 59 PARIS 66 LONDON 54 BANGKOK 66 FROM SAIGON AUG 29, 7 PM

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

LIMDIS

STATE GRNC

BT

DEPPRIMIN FOR ECONOMY AND FINANCE NGUYEN XUAN OANH HELD LARGE PRESS CONF AT 12:30 PM DIVIDED INTO TWO PARTS, THE FIRST IN VIETNAMESE AND THE SECOND IN ENGLISH FOR FOREIGN JOURNALISTS. THOUGH OANH WAS ONLY SPOKESMAN AND HE FIELDED ALL QUESTIONS, HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LE VAN HOACH, MINSTATE WITHOUT PORTFOLIO CFN 612 84 100 77 323 59 66 54 66 29 7 12:30

PAGE TWO RUMJIR 18A SECRET

WHO SAT AT HIS RIGHT, PHAM THAI (MININFO), NGUYEN VAN MAU (MIN-JUSTICE), GENERAL PHAT (MININTERIOR), GENERAL LAM (SAIGON PREFECT).

ENGLISH CONF OPENED WITH OANH HAVING INTERPRETER READ TWO DECISIONS, FIRST BY RECENTLY CREATED TRIUMVIRATE TO EFFECT GOVT FORMED FEBRUARY 8 WOULD CONTINUE TO FUNCTION IN CARETAKER STATUS FOR TWO MONTHS WITH NATIONAL COMMISSION TO BE FORMED IN THIS TWO MONTH PERIOD; AND SECOND DECREE BY PRIMIN KHANH DESIGNATING OANH "TO LEAD GOVT IN REPLACEMENT OF PRIMIN".

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-SECRET

-2- 612, AUGUST 29, 7 PM: FROM SAIGON

IN QUESTION-ANSWER PERIOD OANH SAID THIS WOULD LAST FOR MAXIMUM PERIOD TWO MONTHS. IN REPLY ANOTHER QUESTION SAID THAT TRIUMVIRATE HAD APPOINTED HIM. HOWEVER, THIS WAS STILL A "KHANH GOVERNMENT".

IN SEEKING EXPLAIN REASONS HIS APPOINTMENT OANH REFERRED STRAIN ON KHANH DURING LAST TEN DAYS. OANH SAID BECAUSE OF MENTAL AND PHYSICAL STRAIN DURING LAST TEN DAYS "KHANH UNABLE CARRY ON AFFAIRS OF STATE AND I HAVE BEEN DESIGNATED LEAD GOVT WITH MOST POWERS". LATER ON IN REPLY TO QUESTION, HE SAID KHANH "IS QUITE ILL, PERHAPS MENTALLY MORE THAN PHYSICALLY -- MENTAL HEALTH IS INVOLVED -- HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE LONG PERIOD OF MEDICAL TREATMENT". IN REPLY TO QUESTION AS TO WHETHER KHANH RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT, OANH SAID KHANH WAS IN DALAT

PAGE THREE RUMJIR 18A SECRET

UNDER "MEDICAL CARE AND OBSERVATION". LATER AND INDISTINCTLY
SO THAT HE WAS APPARENTLY NOT HEARD OR UNDERSTOOD BY ALL
CORRESPONDENTS HE REPLIED TO QUESTION FOR WHICH WE DO NOT HAVE
FULL TEXT BY SAYING "I DO NOT REFER TO MENTAL HEALTH". IN
HIS VIETNAMESE PRESS CONF AS REPORTED BY RADIO SAIGON (SEE
SEPTEL) QUESTION OF KHANH'S MENTAL HEALTH APPARENTLY DID NOT
ARISE AND GENERAL TONE OF OANH'S ASSUMING FULL CHARGE FOR NEXT
60 DAYS WAS NOT AS DEFINITIVE AS IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE CONF.

OTHER ASPECT OF PRESS CONF FOLLOW BY SEPTEL. THESE ASPECTS NOT BADLY HANDLED EXCEPT THAT THROUGHOUT OANH USED FIRST PERSON AND TALKED AS THOUGH HE WERE IN FULL CHARGE.

FROM OUR TALKS YESTERDAY WITH KHANH, KHIEM AND MINH, AND TALK DE SILVA HAD AT NOON TODAY WITH KHIEM, IT IS QUITE CLEAR THAT MILITARY TRIUMVIRATE HAVE NO NOTION WHATEVER OF PUTTING OANH IN CHARGE OF GOVT FOR NEXT SIXTY DAYS. JOHNSON SAW OANH BRIEFLY JUST BEFORE HIS PRESS CONF (TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE INTENDED ANNOUNCE MARTIAL LAW IN SAIGON) AND WHEN OANH INDICATED HE EXPECTED BE IN CHARGE OF GOVT NEXT SIXTY DAYS JOHNSON POINTED OUT THAT IT WAS HIS CLEAR IMPRESSION FROM TALKS WITH TRI-UMVIRATE YESTERDAY THAT HE WOULD ONLY BE "SIGNING PAPERS" ON BEHALF OF THE PRIMIN FOR THE "NEXT FEW DAYS". MOREOVER,

PAGE FOUR RUMJIR 18A SECRET
OANH CONFIRMED TO JOHNSON THAT IT WAS "KHANH GOVT". THE PURPORT
OF HIS SUBSEQUENT REMARKS WERE THAT KHANH WAS POLITICALLY

-SECRET

-3- 612, AUGUST 29, 7 PM: FROM SAIGON

FINISHED INTERNALLY BUT THAT FACADE OF "KHANH GOVT" WAS BEING MAINTAINED IN DEFERENCE TO AMERICAN OPINION AND THAT HE, OANH, WAS ONLY POSSIBLE COMPROMISE LEADER AT THIS STAGE. JOHNSON EXPRESSED SURPRISE BUT AS PRESS CONF WAS WAITING WAS NOT ABLE TO PURSUE MATTER FURTHER WITH OANH AT TIME.

UNLESS WE HAVE BEEN COMPLETEDLY MISLED BY KHANH, KHIEM AND MINH, BELIEVE WE CAN EXPECT SHARP REACTIONS BY KHANH OR TRIUMVIRATE TO OANH'S PRETENTIONS WHEN THEY RECEIVE FEED BACK FROM FOREIGN PRESS. IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE WHAT HE EXPECTS TO ACCOMPLISH FOR EITHER HIMSELF OR VIETNAM.

WITH RESPECT KHANH'S HEALTH, PRESUMABLY OANH MEANT TO SAY THAT KHANH WAS PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY EXHAUSTED. ALTHOUGH HE KNOWS ENGLISH PERFECTLY AND WAS GIVEN SEVERAL OPPORTUNITIES HE DID NOT CORRECTED HIMSELF AND DUG HIMSELF DEEPER WITH EACH REPLY UNTIL FINAL QUESTION WHEN HE TRIED TO RETRIEVE HIMSELF BY SAYING HE WAS NOT IN FACT INTENDING TO REFER TO "MENTAL HEALTH". WE ARE DOING WHAT WE CAN TO BRING FINAL ANSWER TO ATTENTION CORRESPONDENTS BUT MOST HAVE APPARENTLY FILED WITHOUT TAKING IT INTO ACCOUNT.

TAYLOR

NOTE: ADVANCE COPY TO S/S-O AT 8:37 AM, AUGUST 29.

INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of State

41

Action

55 Info

CONFIDENTIAL

Control: Rec'd:

25157

August 29, 1964

4:39 a.m.

ACTION: Secstate 611 Immediate

Saigon

DATE: August 29, 4 p.m.

ay I data

EXDIS

FROM:

FOR THE SECRETARY

DECLASSIFIED

006

Department telegram 544.

Authority Deale la 2/20/78 By Mars, Date 4/6/78

Now plan to leave Saigon 31 August 2000 local to arrive Washington 1 September 0830 prepared to do business on former schedule beginning as of 31 August if that schedule is still valid. Suggest no publicity until day of departure.

Request concurrence for planning purposes.

TAYLOR

SMD/10

NOTE: Advance copy to S/S-D at 4:43 a.m., August 29. Passed White House, DOD, CIA 5:00 a.m., August 29.

CONFIDENTIAL.

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INDICATE: COLLECT CHARGE TO

TOP SECRET

006

ACTION: Amembassy SAIGON 557 INDICETATE FLASH

INFO: CINCPAC

IMMEDIATE

REF: Embtel 544 and 611

EXDIS

22

JOINT STATE/DEFENSE MESSAGE

XXX We do not believe your travel plans should be set at this time since Saigon situation still seems volatile. Pending the time when governmental structure becomes more firmly established and political leadership picture clarified, we can consult daily on time of your return. Meanwhile your aircraft will remain at Clark Field within five hours call to Saigon.

RIISK

DECLASSIFIED RAC 00014856 Authority By is ,NARA, Date 10-29-97

S/VN:MVForrestal:ss 8/29/64

Telegraphic transmission and

S/VN - M. V. Forrestal

The Secretary (para 1 - subs) WH - Mr. Smith

DOD - Secretary McNamara

FE - Mr. Bundy

TOP SECRET

909/ISA - Mr. McNaughton

Miss Moor

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FORM DS-322

OUTGOING TELEGRAM DRAFTING OFFICE COPY

DECLASSIFIED

Authority RAC 000 14857 By its ,NARA, Date 10 - 29-97 TOP SECRET

Amembassy SAIGON

IMMEDIATE

CINCPAC IMFO :

IMMEDIATE

REF : Embtel 544

EXDIS

JOINT STATE/DEFENSE MESSAGE

1. We do not believe your travel plans should be set at this time since Saigon situation still seems volatile. Pending the time when governmental structure becomes more firmly established and political leadership picture clarified, we can consult daily on day of your return. Kill Meanwhile your aircraft will remain at Clark Field within five hours call to Saigon.

2. In view probable delay in your visit during which we had expected make definitive decisions next courses of action, believe we should be considering certain interim actions to be taken.

- 3. We need your comments on the following interim actions both as to their effect on SVN political situation and on Hanoi:
 - a. Resumption on covert basis of some part of

3/29/64 FE: WPBundy: ej/hWForrestal:ss

FE - William P. Bundy

The Sccretary 1 - Ha . Kensu DOD/ISA - Mr. McNaughton

DOD - Secretary McHamara

S/S -

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Amembassy SAIGON

TOP SECRET

the 34-A operations outlined in MACS CG 8618 for August and September.

- b. Resumption of DECOTO patrols in a manner which insures that patrols would not be in vicinity any 34-A operation (suggest 50 100 miles distance for periods of at least two and preferably three days before and after any individual 34-A operations), and would remain more than twelve miles from ERV coast.
- c. Intensification of joint planning with GVN (response to terms of reference cutlined Saigon 457 will be completed soonest rhough military channels).
- d. Possible temporary interruption or slow-down of introduction of additional U. S. Military personnel during the period while pecification program may be bogged down as result of GVN reorganization.

GP-1

TOP SECRET

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

INDICATE: COLLECT

50

SECRET

Classification

Origin FE

Info

SS SVN

G SP

EUR P

NSC

INR

NSA

DOD

ACTION:

Amembassy SAIGON IMMEDIATE

555

INFO:

CINCPAC

In view tendency many news stories imply Khanh through and perhaps

Oanh in, plus indications here some commentators ready to conclude week's events disastrous, we have backgrounded key press here at some length making following points:

- 1. Oanh probably acting as Prime Minister only for few days till Khanh has time to recover from bad cold and strain. Khanh has no other health problems, is still Prime Minister, and appears likely re-emerge as Prime Minister or at least in major role. (We were not asked whether USG continues to support Khanh but if so would repeat McCloskey formula.)
- 2. Oanh himself good technician and administrator who is adequate caretaker but unlikely to emerge as top power figure. (This designed shoot down any implication we have new "Oanh government". We recognize it could create difficulties for us if he should emerge as top figure, but our hunch, fortified by your cables, is that he will not.)
- 3. Events of week to be seen primarily as echo of 1963 political divisions. Buddhists and students saw Ann August 16 charter as opening way

FE:WPBundy:mk 8/29/64

Telegraphic transmission and

FE - William P. Bundy

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Authority State Ltv 2/21/18

By Meg NARS, Date 4/6/128

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Page 2 of telegram to Saigon

SECRET Classification

to return Diemism and repression of them. In meeting their demands, Khanh and MRC Executive Committee raised doubts among some generals who only Catholic but to minor degree/by sympathetic to Catholic individuals. This plus popular Catholic reaction led to triumvirate decision representing both elements in struggle. Khanh still looks like centerpiece of triumvirate with widest base of support key groups.

- 4. August 16 charter was not USG idea although we were consulted on specific provisions. (We added off-the-record that we had urged delay and further consultation.)
- 5. Demonstrations and other events have had only very slightest element of ax anti-Americanism and no discernible element of difference as to basic policy, either "go north" among generals and Catholics or "neutralist" among Buddhists and students. (We in fact think both these elements may be just below the surface, but above is still apparently accurate statement of the facts of this week.)

Net of above is that crisis not yet over or form of government clear, but possibility substantial that a viable government, probably under Khanh, will take over some time next week and be able to carry the war forward. In short, no reason for premature alarm.

We hope stories resulting from this backgrounder will tend to tamp down extreme speculation, but indications are that some of this can be expected and we

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SECRET

shall have difficulty holding it at bay for many more days. Sooner Khanh gets back and things get sorted out

/the better--which is hardly news to you.

GP-3.

End.

RUSK

SECRET



31 Action SECRET

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SS

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FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON
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STATE GRNC

1964 AUG 28 AM 11 59 (19 3 Locko gol

PERSONAL FOR SECRETARY

EXDIS.

REF DEPTEL 544

Authority Otale lev 2/20/18
By mg, NARS, Date 4/6/19

APPROVE YOUR ANNOUNCEMENT THAT TRIP POSTPONED. TAYLOR

S E C R E T FLASH 607 AUGUST 28 12MID-NIGHT

BT

CFN 607 28 12 MID-NIGHT 544

Note: Advance copy to S/S-O at 12:06 PM 8/28/64 Passed to White House at 12:15 PM 8/28/64



34 Action	
SS	
Info	

024093 1954 AUG 28 AM 8 08

OO RUEHCR DE RUMJIR 27A 28/1154Z 0 281149Z ZEA FM AMEMBASSY (SAIGON TO SECSTATE WASHDC STATE GRNC BT

S E C R E T IMMEDIATE (599) AUGUST 28 - 7PM

LIMDIS

DEPTEL 584

DECLASSIFIED Authority Deate la 21 By mg, NARS, Date

CABLES WE ARE NOW SENDING IN RE TODAY'S POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS ARE BEST WE CAN DO BY WAY OF ANALYSIS FOR YOUR BACKGROUND BRIEFING TODAY. YOU WILL SEE FROM READING THEM THAT THEY ARE MOST TENUOUS IN THEIR CONCLUSIONS. HOPEFULLY BETWEEN NOW AND SUNDAY WE WILL HAVE SOMETHING MORE SOLID TO HELP YOU ON MEET THE PRESS. TAYLOR

CFN 599 28 7 584

ADVANCE DELIVERY TO S/S-O AT 8:30 AM, 8/28/64. NOTE: PASSED WHITE HOUSE, DOD, CIA AT 8:45 AM, 8/28/64.

SECRET

33 Action

"""ZZ RUEHCR RUEPDA RUEPIA RUEPWW RUHLHQ DE RUMJIR 26A 28/1107Z Z P 281100Z ZEA-FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC RUEPDA/DOD RUEPWW/WHITE HOUSE RUEPIA/CIA INFO RUHLHQ/CINCPAC STATE GRNC

0 2 4 0 7 7 43

SECRET ACTION FLASH DEPT 598 DOD 94 WHITE HOUSE 72 CIA 79 INFO PRIORITY CINCPAC 312 ROME NINE FROM SAIGON AUGUST 28 7PM

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

ROME FOR LODGE

DECLASSIFIED

Authority STATE letter FEB 1 4 1979

By in , NARS, Date 7-20-79

LIMDIS

THIS CABLE SUMMARIZES THE OUTCOME OF DISCUSSIONS ALEX JOHNSON AND I HALD MORNING AND AFTERNOON 28 AUGUST WITH GENERALS KHANH, MINH AND OTHERS RE CURRENT GOVERNMENTAL CRISIS. A MORE DETAILED REPORT WILL FOLLOW.

GENERAL KHANH HAS PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAS SUBMITTED HIS CFN 598 94 72 79 312 28 7PM 28

PAGE 2 RUMJIR 26A S E C R E T RESIGNATION AS HEAD OF GOVERNMENT TO THE MRC (NOW ABOLISHED) BUT THAT HE HAS RECEIVED NO REPLY. HE WILL SHORTLY ANNOUNCE THAT HIS RESIGNATION (WHICH HE NOW SAYS WAS BASED ON REASONS OF HEALTH) HAS BEEN REJECTED (PRESUMABLY BY HIS COLLEAGUES OF THE MILITARY TRIUMVIRATE), THAT KHANH WILL REMAIN AS PRIME MINISTER BUT THAT HE HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED A SHORT PERIOD OF REST AND RECUPERATION DURING WHICH TIME NGUYEN XUAN CANH WILL SIGN PAPERS IN HIS NAME. HOWEVER, IT WILL BE MADE CLEAR THAT THIS IS A CONTINUATION OF THE KHANH GOVERNMENT WHICH DOES NOT LAPSE DURING HIS SHORT LEAVE OF ABSENCE.

KHANH INDICATES THAT HE REALLY DOES NOT EXPECT TO BE AWAY ANY APPRECIABLE TIME ALTHOUGH HE LOOKS BADLY IN NEED OF REST. I MUST

SECRET

-2- 598, AUGUST 28, 7 PM, FROM SAIGON

SAY HE WILL HAVE LITTLE TIME FOR LEISURE IF HE STAYS ON INTENDED SCHEDULE.

THE NEXT STEP WILL BE THE FORMATION OF A NEW ORGAN CALLED TENTATIVELY THE COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL UNITY (CNU). AS PRESENTLY CONCEIVED, IT WOULD CONSIST OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE RELIGIOUS GROUPS, THE PARTIES (IF ANY REPRESENTATIVES CAN BE FOUND AFTER KHANH'S PUBLIC DENUNCIATION OF THE DAI VIETS) AND NOTABLES, WITH GENERAL MINH AS CHAIRMAN REPRESENTING THE MILITARY. JUST WHAT ROLE OF THE CNU WOULD BE IS STILL UNDER

PAGE 3 RUMJIR 26A S E C R E T
DISCUSSION. AMONG THE POWERS WHICH ARE BEING CONSIDERED FOR
ATTRIBUTION ARE THOSE OF APPROVAL OF CHANGE FROM A MINISTERIAL
TO A PRESIDENTIAL FORM OF EXECUTIVE, APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT,
RECALL OF THE PRESIDENT, ADVICE TO PRESIDENT AND APPROVAL
OF CERTAIN OF HIS ACTS, AND ESTABLISHMENT OF THE
NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. KHANH WANTS AT LEAST TWO THINGS FROM CNU A
SEMBLANCE OF NATIONAL INDORSEMENT FOR HIS ASSUMPTION OF PRESIDENCY
AND A DIGNIFIED SLOT FOR MINH.

IT IS FAR FROM CLEAR THAT MINH WILL BE SATISIFIED WITH THIS DEAL ALTHOUGH KHANH HAD INTIMATED THAT HE EXPECTS NO TROUBLE. IN OUR MORNING SESSION, THERE SEEMED TO BE TWO PROBLEMS: (1) TO GET MINH TO GIVE PUBLIC SUPPORT TO KHANH AND (2) TO GET KHANH TO WITHDRAW HIS RESIGNATION. WE THOUGHT WE HAD AGREEMENT ON BOTH COUNTS BEFORE LUNCH ALTHOUGH WE SUSPECTED THAT MINH MIGHT IMPOSE THE CONDITION OF HIS BEING RETAINED AS CHIEF OF STATE. AFTER LUNCH, KHANH LED US TO BELIEVE THAT THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE CNU WOULD SATISFY MINH BUT WHEN JOHNSON AND I LISTENED TO SOME OF THE DISCUSSION AMONG THE OFFICERS CONFERRING ON THE MATTER (KHANH MINH KHIEM, THIEU, CO) WE GOT CLEAR IMPRESSION THAT MINH IS STILL RESISTING. IF THIS POINT BECOMES A REAL STUMBLING BLOCK, I PROPOSE TO URGE KHANH TO ACCEPT MINH AS CHIEF OF STATE FOR THIS PERIOD OF PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

PAGE 4 RUMJIR 26A S E C R E T

KHANH HOPES TO GET CNU GOING IN A COUPLE OF DAYS AND REALIGN HIS GOVERNMENT ON PRESIDENTIAL LINES IN A COUPLE OF WEEKS, WE

SECRET

SECRET

-3- 598, AUGUST 28, 7 PM, FROM SAIGON

THINK THIS VERY OPTIMISTIC.

IT IS PREMATURE TO CONSIDER ANY OF THE FOREGOING AS FINAL UNTIL OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED BY GOVERNMENT HERE.

TAYLOR
BT

NOTE: ADVANCE COPY TO S/S-O AT 8:01 AM 8/28/64

43

CONFIDENTIAL

Action

Info

....ZZ RUEHCR

SS

DE RUMJIR 22A 28/0910Z

Z 280905Z ZEA

FM AMEM BASSY SAIGON TO SECSTATE WASHDC

STATE GRNC BT

CONFIDENTIAL FLASH 595 AUGUST 28 5PM

023956

FLASH

1964 AUG 28 AM 5 19

PERSONAL' FOR SECRETARY

EXDIS

DECLASSIFIED. Authority STATE letter, FEB 1 4 1979

REF. DEPTEL 533,

By ing , NARS, Date 7-20-79

AS YOU WILL SEE FROM CABLES WHICH WILL FOLLOW SHORTLY WE ARE STILL FAR FROM HAVING A REAL GOVERNMENT IN SAIGON. MUCH WILL DEPEND IN NEXT FEW DAYS ON KHANH-MINH-BUDDHIST RELATIONSHIPS AND KHANH'S SUCCESS IN ORGANIZING A COUNCIL OF NATIONAL UNITY (REPORTED IN SUBSEQUENT CABLE). THERE ARE STILL SO MANY UNANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT WHERE WE'RE GOING THAT I WOULD FEEL CFN 595 28 5PM 533

PAGE 2 RUMJIR '22A CONFIDENTIAL MORE USEFUL REMAINING FOR A FEW MORE DAYS DURING WHICH TIME HOPEFULLY SOME OF THE UNCERTAINTIES COULD BE CLEARED UP.

I WOULD SUGGEST HAVING KC-135 PROCEED SAIGON AT ONCE AND STAND BY FOR ME. IN TWO OR THREE DAYS MATTERS MAY HAVE SETTLED TO POINT OF PERMITTING A LESS CONFUSED REPORT THAN ONE I WOULD BE . OBLIGED TO MAKE TODAY. HOWEVER, I APPRECIATE YOUR NEED FOR EARLY POLICY REVIEW AND WILL OF COURSE STAY ON ORIGINAL SCHEDULE IF YOU DESIRE.

GP-3. TAYLOR BT

> Note: Advance copy to S/S-O at 5:23 a.m. August 28, 1964 Passed White House, DOD at 5:35 a.m. August 28, 1964

29

46

Info

Action NNNNZCZCMJA166

DE RUMJIR 16A 28/0815Z

Z 0 280805Z ZEA

FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC

RUEPWW/WHITEHOUSE

RUEPIA/CIA

RUEPDA/DOD WASHDC

RUHLHQ/CINCPAC

STATE GRNC

BT

CONFIDENTIAL

0 2 3 9 4 1764 AUG 28 AM 4 48

FLASH

018

DECLASSIFIED

Authority RAC DDD 14858

By ics ,NARA, Date 10-29-97

ACTION FLASH DEPT 594 WHITE HOUSE 71 CIA 78 DOD 93 INFO IMMEDIATE CINCPAC 310 ROME EIGHT FROM SAIGON AUG 28, 4 PM

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

ROME FOR LODGE

AFTER MRC ANNOUNCEMENT AUG 27, WHICH ESTABLISHED TRIUMVIRATE AND PROVIDED FOR SIXTY DAY INTERIM REGIME BY "CURRENT GOVERNMENT", I SOUGHT IMMEDIATE APPOINTMENT WITH GENERAL KHANH. I WAS INFORMED THAT KHANH HAD LEFT FOR VUNG TAU BUT WOULD RECEIVE ME AT 11:00 A.M. AUG 28. IN ABSENCE KHANH, I SENT REPRESENTATIVES TO SEE KHIEM, THIEU AND VICE PRIME MINISTER OANH. RESULTS THESE INTERVIEWS HAVE BEEN FORWARDED BY SEPARATE TELEGRAMS.

THIS MORNING ALEX JOHNSON AND I MET WITH KHANH AT JGS COMPOUND. CFN 594 71 78 93 310 28 4PM 27 11:00 AM 28 JSG

PAGE TWO RUMJIR 16A CONFIDENTIAL
AT 1100 HOURS. OUR SESSION LASTED NEARLY TWO HOURS AND CONSISTED
OF LONG SERIES OF COMPLAINTS BY KHANH CONCERNING PERFIDY AND
ABSENCE OF SUPPORT WHICH HE HAS ENCOUNTERED AMONG LEADING PERSONALITIES AND GROUPS ASSOCIATED IN HIS GOVERNMENT. PRIMARY VILLAINS,
ACCORDING TO KHANH'S STORY, WERE GENERAL BIG MINH ON ONE HAND
AND DAI VIET, SPECIFICALLY VICE PRIME MINISTER HOAN ON THE OTHER.

KHANH ADMITTED THAT ALL MEMBERS OF MRC, INCLUDING BIG MINH, HAD PLEADED WITH HIM TO REMAIN AS PRIME MINISTER BUT THAT HE, KHANH, FELT THE QUALITY OF THEIR SUPPORT WAS SO LIMITED THAT HE

CONFIDENTIAL

- 2 - 594, August 28, 4 P.M. From Saigon

COULD NOT REPEATNOT DISCHARGE THIS RESPONSIBLITY. THEREFORE HE HAD "SECRETLY" SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION LAST EVENING. HE INTENDED TO ANNOUNCE THIS RESIGNATION PUBLICLY AND TO STIPULATE THAT HE WOULD RESUME HIS POST ONLY IF ALL SIGNIFICANT ELEMENTS (MILITARY, POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS) PUBLICLY PLEDGED THIER SUPPORT TO HIM.

WE REASONED AND ARGUED WITH KHANH FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS, FINALLY OBTAINING FROM HIM HIS AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE TO AN ARRANGEMENT BY WHICH HE WOULD ANNOUNCE HIS CONTINUED WILLINGNESS TO HEAD GOVERNMENT IF THERE COULD BE DEMONSTRATED A GENERAL PUBLIC CONSENSUS OF SUPPORT FOR HIM. EVENTUALLY THIS BOILED DOWN TO KHANH'S DESIRE TO HAVE BIG MINH OPENLY ENDORSE HIM AS THE LATTER'S CHOICE TO HEAD THE GOVERNMENT.

KHANH THEN LEFT US AND BIG MINH CAME IN. WE WENT OVER MUCH OF THE SAME GROUND WITH MINH AND LISTENED TO HIS COMPLAINTS RE KHANH'S UNPOPULARITY AND INCOMPETENCE. EVENTUALLY, HOWEVER, MINH AGREED THAT HE WOULD BE WILLING PUBLICLY TO ENDORSE KHANH. THE CONDITION HE ATTACHED TO THIS ENDORSEMENT WOULD BE THE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT THAT, WITH THE ABROGATION OF THE AUG 16 CHARTER, HE, MINH, RESUMED HIS FORMER AS CHIEF OF STATE.

SINCE THIS CONDITION DID NOT APPEAR TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE, WE SUGGESTED THAT WE HAVE AN IMMEDIATE JOINT MEETING WITH KHANH AND MINH. MING SET OUT TO BELIEVE KHANH BUT RETURNED IN TWO MINUTES TO ANNOUNCE THAT KHANH WAS HOLDING A PRESS CONFERENCE. IN THIS CONFERENCE, REPORTS OF WHICH HAVE PROBABLY ALREADY REACHED WASHINGTON, KHANH REVIEWED THE SUPPORT WHICH HE HAD RECEIVED FROM BUDDHISTS AND CATHOLICS BUT DELIBERTELY DENOUNCED DAI VIETS AND SPECIFICALLY SINGLED OUT HOAN FOR THE HEAVIEST BLOWS.

HE SAID THAT HE HAD SUBMITTED (UNSPECIFIED TO WHOM) LETTER OF RESIGNATION BUT HAD NOT RECEIVED ANSWER. HE THEREFORE LEFT QUITE INDEFINITE HIS CURRENT STATUS AND FINISHED BY ADVISING THAT HE, GENERAL MINH AND GENERAL KHIEM WERE DOING THEIR BEST TO FIND A "SOLUTION".

I ARRANGED WITH BIG MINH THAT ALEX JOHNSON AND I WILL MEET WITH MINH AND KHANH AT 1500 HOURS AND I AM LEAVING NOW FOR THAT ENGAGEMENT. TAYLOR

NOTE: ADVANCE COPY TO S/S-O AT 4:50 A.M. AUGUST 28, 1964

NOTE-HANDLED LIMDIS PER SS-O.

INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of State Congrum Bunds

43

CONFIDENTIAL

Action

" ZZ RUEHCR

DE RUMJIR 22A 28/0910Z

PERSONAL' FOR SECRETARY

Z 280905Z ZEA

FM AMEM BASSY SAIGON! TO SECSTATE WASHDC

STATE GRNC

BT

FLASH 023956

1964 ALG 28 AM 5 19

CONFIDENTIAL FLASH 595 AUGUST 28 5PM

EXDIS

REF. DEPTEL 533,

AS YOU WILL SEE FROM CABLES WHICH WILL FOLLOW SHORTLY WE ARE STILL FAR FROM HAVING A REAL GOVERNMENT IN SAIGON. MUCH WILL DEPEND IN NEXT FEW DAYS ON KHANH-MINH-BUDDHIST RELATIONSHIPS AND KHANH'S SUCCESS IN ORGANIZING A COUNCIL OF NATIONAL UNITY (REPORTED IN SUBSEQUENT CABLE). THERE ARE STILL SO MANY UNANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT WHERE WE'RE GOING THAT I WOULD FEEL CFN 595 28 5PM 533

PAGE 2 RUMJIR 22A CONFIDENTIAL MORE USEFUL REMAINING FOR A FEW MORE DAYS DURING WHICH TIME HOPEFULLY SOME OF THE UNCERTAINTIES COULD BE CLEARED UP.

I WOULD SUGGEST HAVING KC-135 PROCEED SAIGON AT ONCE AND STAND BY FOR ME. IN TWO OR THREE DAYS MATTERS MAY HAVE SETTLED TO POINT OF PERMITTING A LESS CONFUSED REPORT THAN ONE I WOULD BE . OBLIGED TO MAKE TODAY. HOWEVER, I APPRECIATE YOUR NEED FOR EARLY POLICY REVIEW AND WILL OF COURSE STAY ON ORIGINAL SCHEDULE IF YOU DESIRE.

GP-3. TAYLOR BT

> Note: Advance copy to S/S-O at 5:23 a.m. August 28, 1964 Passed White House, DOD at 5:35 a.m. August 28, 1964

> > STATE letter FEB 1 4 1979 By in , NARS, Date 7-20-79

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

INDICATE: ☐ COLLECT

TOP SECRET

15827

51

Origin SS

ACTION.

AmEmbassy SAIGON 550) PRIORITY Am Embassy VIENTIANE 197 PRIORITY 5 17 PM 'M

INFO:

SAIGON PASS COMUSMACV

CINCPAC

JCS

DECLASSIFIED

RAC 00014859 Authority NARA. Date 10-29

EXDIS

JOINT STATE/DEFENSE MESSAGE

Saigon's 485

In event decision is made to conduct air strikes in Laos Panhandle. we believe most desirable first effort would be air attacks by RLAF \$-28's which can be spared from North Central Laos, on those targets Embassy Vientiane considers they capable handling.

Request coordinated detailed targeting plan air attacks on Panhandle targets as reported para 6 ref be provided as soon as developed. Plan should indicate targets to be attacked by RLAF T-28s, and those which will require Yankee Team of VNAF/FARMGATE capabilities.

Request Vientiane appraisal RLG reaction to use MLAF 7-28s in Panhandle. We note that General Ma seems favorably inclined KK Gen. Kouprasith's reaction still uncertain (Vientiane 347). Handling of Souvanna (particularly if he still in Paris) is separate problem on which Vientiane's views also desired.

GP-3.

END

RUSK

S/VN:JRDCleland:ej 8/28/64

Telegraphic transmission and

classification approved by: SEA - William C.

Trueheart

FE - Mr. Bundy DOD - Mr. McNaughton S/VN - Mr. Forrestal S/S - Mr. Davies

TOP SECRET

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FORM DS-322

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

INDICATE: COLLECT

SECRET

32 Origin SS

ACTION:

AmEmbassy SAIGON

FLASH 5-44

FOR THE AMBASSADOR FROM THE SECRETARY

EXDIS

Nos 28 11 06 AM '64

Cy# 2 dest

003

In view of instability, at least as seen from here, we recognize merit of your suggestion postpone your Washington visit for limited period. But as soon as you feel you can safely leave, we would appreciate your letting us know. We feel waxket urgent need for your personal appraisal of situation her and consultations on fundamentals of U.S. policy in Vietnam.

When you flash us your approval, we will announce that your projected trip has been postponed.

END

RUSK

DECLASSIFIED

Authority State let 2/20/18
By smg , NARS, Date 4/10/18

S/VN:MVForrestal:caw 8/28

Telegraphic transmission and classification approved by:

S/VN - Michael V. Forrestal

Clearances:

McNamara

OSD - Mr. Mollanghama (in substance)

FE - Mr. Wm. Bundy (in draft)

s/s- Mr. Davies

SECRET

The Secretary (in substance)
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FORM DS-322

UNCLASSIFIED Classification

INCOMING TELEPHONE CALL S/S-O

Received by: SWO - Mr. Parker

Date/Time : 8/27 - 0430

FROM : MACV-D.O. Saigon via NMCC

SUBJECT : MRC Meeting

The following is reported and is as yet unconfirmed:

- 1. The MRC dissolves itself effective today
- 2. The Charter of August 16, 1964 is rescended
- 3. There is now a Triumverant Head of State consisting of Generals Minh, Khanh and Khiem
- 4. The Mission of the present Government is the election of a National Congress within 60 days. The Congress in turn will elect a Head of State.

There is also an unconfirmed report that a crowd of 3000 gathered in front of the JGS compound where the MRC meeting was being held. The crowd tried to rush the compound and soldiers fired over the head of the demonstrators. Two persons were killed and seven wounded including a German newspaper reporter. Other demonstrations of an orderly nature are taking place throughout the city.

UNCLASSIFIED Classification

INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of State

31 CONFIDENTIAL De 3 de tages. Action 55 BSGUSOG SAGRKXBYZME TTIH!ZCZCMJAØ44 Info OO RUEHCR DE RUMJIR 41 27/1620Z 0 271620Z ZEA 2 3 3 5 5 FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1964 AUG 27 PM 2 06 STATE GRNC CONFIDENTIAL IMMEDIATE 591 AUG 28 12:30 AM EXDIS DEPTEL 533 WILL BE BETTER ABLE REPLY REFTEL AFTER SEEING KHANH MORNING AUG 28. MEANWHILE, AS YOU WILL HAVE SEEN FROM EMBTEL 589, SITUATION HERE STILL HIGHLY FLUID. TAYLOR CFN 591 28 12:30 533 28 589 NOTE: ADVANCE COPY TO S/S-O AT 2:08 PM, AUGUST 27. PASSED WHITE HOUSE, DOD, CIA AT 2:25 PM, AUGUST 27. DECLASSIFIED Mg , NARS, Date_ REPRODUCTION FROM THIS COPY IS

PROHIBITED UNLESS "UNCLASSIFIED"

35/ Bund

34 Action

SS Info RR RUEHCR
DE RUMJIR 37A 27/1350Z
R 271340Z ZEA
FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON
TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO RUHLHQ/CINCPAC
STATE GRNC
BT

1964 AUG 27 AM 11 05 0 2 3 1 3 9

34

CONFIDENTIAL

ACTION DEPT 590 INFO CINCPAC 309 FROM SAIGON AUG 27, 9 PM

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

LIMDIS

ALEX JOHNSON CALLED IN DAI VIET LEADER NGUYEN TON HOAN THIS AFTERNOON TO IMPRESS UPON HIM OUR VIEW SERIOUSNESS PRESENT SITUATION, INDICATE TO HIM OUR POLICY GIVING SUPPORT KHANH REMAINED UNCHANGED, AND THAT ANY ALTERNATIVES TO KHANH WOULD FORCE US TO RECONSIDER US POLICY VIS-A-VIS VIETNAM. WE FOUND INTOLERABLE THE IDEA OF YET ANOTHER TOP-TO-BOTTOM GOVERNMENTAL CHANGE WHICH WOULD FURTHER RETARD THE WAR EFFORT. HE POINTED OUT TO HOAN THAT RECENT EVENTS HAD GRAVELY HARMED COUNTRY CFN 590 309 27 9PM

PAGE TWO RUMJIR 37A SONFIDENTIAL
AND THAT IN FACT, WHILE MRC DELIBERATING, VIETNAM WAS WITHOUT
DE FACTO GOVERNMENT. JOHNSON WENT ON TO STATE THAT ALL ELEMENTS
MUST EXERCISE EXTREME FORBEARANCE AND DO NOTHING WHICH MIGHT
EXACERBATE SITUATION.

HOAN SAID THAT DAI VIET DIFFICULTIES WITH KHANH BROUGHT TO CRISIS POINT BY HIS COMPLETE CAPITULATION TO DEMANDS MADE BY MOB ON TUESDAY. HOAN FEELS THAT KHANH COULD HAVE AVOIDED CONFRONTATION WITH CROWD AND COULD HAVE DISCUSSED DEMANDS WITH SOME ADVISORS. INSTEAD HE BOUND HIMSELF AND MRC TO ACCEPT DEMANDS THAT PRODUCED PRESENT CRISIS: VIZ., NO GOVERNMENT. HE RESTATED RATIONALE FOR DAI VIET OPPOSTION TO KHANH, CLAIMED THAT THEY HAD TRIED TO WORK WITH HIM FOR SIX MONTHS, HAD PUT UP WITH CAPRICES (GOVERNMENT BY "COUP DE THEATRE") AND HIS UNWILLINGNESS TO CONSULT WITH THEM. BUT NOW HE HAD SOLD OUT TO BUDDHISTS WHO HAD ALREADY INDICATED THEIR ENMITY TOWARD THE DAI VIETS.

JOHNSON TOLD HOAN THAT IN OUR TALKS WITH BUDDHISTS THEY HAD

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Authority RAC 00014860 CONFIDENTIAL By ILD NARA, Date 10-29-57

COMPTDEMETAT

-2- 590, August 27, 9 P.M., from Saigon

By Carlotte and Dark Carlotte

VALUE OF S

INDICATED THEIR WILLINGNESS ACCEPT CATHOLIC ELEMENTS IN GOVERNMENT AND THAT IT OUR TAPRESSION THAT ANY GOVERNMENT KHANH WOULD NOW FORM MUST CONTAIN ALL ELEMENTS AND NOT BE NARROWLY BASED ON ANY ONE SECT OR PARTY. HOAN WAS HOWEVER ADAMANT IN HIS CFN MRC VIZ

PAGE THREE RUMJIR 37A CONFIDENTIAL OPPOSITION TO KHANH.

HOAN DID DISCUSS ALTERNATIVES TO KHANH. HE SUGGESTED MINH WAS A POSSIBILITY, PROVIDED HE WAS SURROUNDED BY ABLE PEOPLE.
MINH'S POPULARITY WAS STILL GREAT ENOUGH, IN HOAN'S VIEW, TO ENABLE HIM TO RETRIEVE SITUATION AT THIS LATE DATE. HE ASKED IF WE HAD CONCURRED IN HIS REMOVAL CHIEF OF STATE AT TIME AUGUST 16 CONSTITUTION WAS PROMULAGTED. HE WAS INFORMED THAT WHEN APPRISED OF PROMULGATION CONSTITUTION WE HAD INDICATED OUR CONTINUING SUPPORT TO KHANH AND HAD SO INFOMED MINH AT SAME TIME.

APART FROM MINH, HOAN SUGGESTED KHIEM AS ANOTHER ALTERNATIVE. HE WAS REMINDED THAT BUDDHISTS FOUND HIM UNACCEPTABLE, BUT HE ARGUED THAT KHIEM HAD BEEN IMPORTANT ARCHITECT IN SHAPING NOVEMBER 1 COUP, PROFESSED HIMSELF UNABLE TO SEE WHY BUDDHISTS CONSIDERED HIM CAN LAO AND DIEMIST.

DURING CONVERSATION WORD RECEIVED REGARDING MRC'S DECISION DISSOLVE ITSELF AND ESTABLISH TRIUMVIRATE. HOAN INDICATED SURPRISE AT LINE-UP, BUT RELIEF AS WELL BECAUSE HE FELT THERE NOW HOPE THAT CALM COULD BE RESTORED. WHEN JOHNSON EXPRESSED FEAR CONCERNING WHAT EFFECT SIXTY-DAY PERIOD DURING WHICH "LAME DUCK" GOVERNMENT WOULD FUNCTION MIGHT HAVE ON WAR EFFORT, HOAN CFN 16 1

PAGE FOUR RUMJIR 37A CONFIDENTIAL
EXPRESSED CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM THAT PROGRAMS WOULD MOVE FORWARD
AND PROGRESS COULD BE MADE IN PROVINCES. JOHNSON POINTED
OUT POITICAL TURMOIL IN SAIGON WILL INEVITABLY BE REFLECTED
IN PROVINCES AND MORALE OF TROOPS.

TAYLOR

RECEIVED WHASA DECLASSIFIED

1964 AUG 27 14 42

FLASH

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"""ZZ RUEPWW

ZDG RUEPCR

VV EUA455REAØ47

"""ZZ UEPW

E RUMJIR 6A 7/305Z

Z R 271255Z ZEA

FMAMEMBASSY /SAION

TORIEHCR/ECSTTZ WASHDC

INFO RUEPWW/WHITEHOUSE

RUEPDA/DOD

RUEPIA/IA

RUHL HQ/CICNPAC

STAT GRNC

BT

52157

Authority STATE letter FEB 1 4 1979

By , NARS, Date 7-20-79

CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTIAL MITTER DISTRIBUTION

ACTION FLASH DEPT 589 INFO WHITEHOUSE 70 DOD 92 CIA 77 CINCPAC 308 FROMSAIGON AUG 27, 9 PM

AT OANHAS REQUEST JOHNSON CALLED ON HIM THIS EVENING
BEHRNEME MONDETERNSOORAGEEAU HOD HARD. WHE COCCUPYOND SOUTH
PROCEONAUTONG (DUBBBLUT SON OF THE COMPETATOR OF THE MANUAL AND KHIEM HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED AS THE SUPREME AUTHORITY
IN THE STATE, TAKING THE POSITION FORMYERLY OCCUPIED BY THE
CFN 58 70 92 77 308 27 9 M 582

PROVISIOAL GOVERNMENT, IN ADDTION TO CARRYING ON NORMAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS, WILL HAVE RESPONSIBILITY OF CONVENING WITHIN TWO MONTHS A NATIONAL CIVILIAN AND MILITARY COUNCIL WHICH WILL HAVE THE TASK OF ELECTING A NEW CHIEF OF STATE, A NEW PRIME MINISTER AND APPROVING THEGOVERNMENT OF THAT PRIME MINISTER.

;9-, -8\$ 1943&98,& 8 9)7589, 3 - 733, 74&8, - 9,)6

WAY OUT OF IMPASSE AND IS CONFIDENT THAT IT WILL BE ACCEPTABLE

TO ALL ELEMENTS CONCERNED. E SAUD FOREGOING WAS "UNOFFICIAL"

AS OF THIS TIME AND AGREED THAT ANY FORMAL NOTIFICATION TO US

MUST COME FROM KHANH WHO FOR MOMENT IS STILL CONSDERED LEGAL

CFN MRC TEN O'CLOCK

PAGE THREE RUMJIR 36 A CONFIDENTIAL

PRIM MINISTER. OWEVER, OANH ASKED FOROUR UNDERSTANDING

AND SUPPORT AND EXPRESSED INTENTION OF VIGORUS PROSECTION OF VWAR.

'9 ,9, .-\$3 ,9 :9..85.3,5, STATING ONLY THAT HE WOUL INFOR USG BUT DID EXPRESS PERSONAL CONCERN OVER HIATI THAT WOULD INEVITABLY ENSE DURING Ø DAY PERIOD.

;1943&98,& ;-483 149. -::97,5 \$3 8);- 995-8,3\$ -5 -0049/8.

53)6

SAME TIE FROM GENRAL KHIEM. ACCORDING TOKHIEM THERE
WAS NO CONTEMPLATION OF KHANH'S RESIGNATION. INDEED, KHIEM
SAID THAT MOST URGENT AND PRESSING MATER WAS FOR KANH TO
RETURN FROM VUNG TAU WHER HE HAS GONE TONIGHT) AND CONTINUE
VHIS FUNCTIONS AS PRIME MINISTR AS BEFORE 16 AUGUST, AND
URGENTLY ASKED MY INTERCESSEN WITH KHANH TOTHIS END.
;3;3, ?31943 5 8 8 -\$ -(3\$ 194 -0098,5.3,5 285 (-,
HOURDEBINBONYAUDELINGUERBATE PLANSOREIMENTAN. MORBESE MORDWILL
RECEIE ME AT 11 AM IN GENERAL KHIEM'S OFFICE.

HOPE AT THA TIME TO ORT OUT ALL THIS.

BAYLOR

CFN Ø 16 11AM

34 Action

SECRET

OO RUEHCR DE RUMJIR 32A 27/1220Z 0 271208Z ZEA FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON /

TO SECSTATE WASHDC STATE GRNC

1964 AUG 27 AM 8 43 022989

BT

SECRET IMMEDIATE 684 AUGUST 27 8PM

LIMDIS

DECLASSIFIED

Authority State lie 2/21/18 __, NARS, Date 4/10/78

DEPTEL 521

REPORTED MCCLOSKY'S STATEMENT OF SUPPORT FOR KHANH IN "OA AND WIRE SERVICES AUGUST 27 CONFLICTS WITH SECOND PARAGRAPH REFTEL. WIRE SERVICE REPORTS QUOTES MCCLOSKY AS SAYING US SUPPORTS "GOVERNMENT OF GENERAL KHANH". IN FUTURE, WOULD IT BE POSSIBLE TO PROVIDE ASAP IN ADVANCE PUBLIC BRIEFINGS SUMMARY SPOKEMAN'S INTENDED COMMENTS. SIMILARILY, WE WILL SEEK TO DO SAME FOR OUR INTENDED STATEMENTS ON RECORD. CFN 584 27 8PM 521 27

PAGE 2 RUMJIR 32A S E C R E T

TODAY. FOR INSTANCE, ONLY COMMENT WE MADE ON RECORD WAS THAT "WE CONTINUE TO FOLLOW DEVELOPMENTS CLOSELY". AND THAT WE HAVE NO REPORTS OF ATTACKS ON AMERICANS OR AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS BEYOND STONE THROWING AT EM BILLET IN DANANG, REPORTED EARLIER. REALIZE DAY-TO-DAY EXCHANGES OF THIS TYPE MAY BE DIFFICULT. THEREFORE, ALSO IMPORTANT WE TRY TO ESTABLISH COMMON GENERAL LINE TO REDUCE POSSIBILITY CONTRACTIONS.

GENERALLY, WE ARE TRYING TO HOLD PUBLIC STATEMENTS TO PERFUNCTORY COMMENT WHILE WE TRY TO PROVIDE MORE SUBSTANCE THROUGH BACKGROUNDERS. REALIZE THE PRESSURES ON YOU FOR MORE COMMENT ON-THE-RECORD AS WELL AS DETAILED BACKGROUNDING. EVEN IF THIS WORKED OUT, STILL UNRESOLVED WOULD BE METHOD OF INFORMING EACH OTHER WHEN BACKGROUNDERSCHEDULED AND LINE INTENDED IN BACKGROUNDER AS WELL AS POST BACKGROUNDER REPORT ON ACTUAL STATEMENTS. WE CAN DISCUSS THIS FURTHER DURING MY WASHINGTON VISIT BUT IN THE INTERIM ON OUR PART WE COULD INSTITUTE GRID-IRONS OVER SIGNAL CORPS LINES BY VOA AND IPS CORRESPONDENTS TO SUMM ARIZE INFORMATION GIVEN. COULD YOU ADOPT SOME SIMILAR

-2-584, August 27, 8 p.m., from Saigon

SYSTEM? BELIEVE THIS IMPORTANT DURING PRESENT DELICATE SITUATION.

ADVISE.

GP-3. TAYLOR

the translation of the

To secerate average a THE AMERICASSY SALBON V

PART TA

O SAISMEE TEN

CFN GP-3

NOTE: Advance copy to S/S-O August 27 at 8:58 a.m. Passed White House, DOD, CTA at 9:25 a.m.

1964 AUG 27 AM 7 32

INCOMING TELEGRAM Department of State

38-32 Action SVN Info SS G SP L EUR FE TO P USIA NSC INR

NSA

NIC OPR

RMR

VNNNZCZCMJA979

'P RUEHCR RUFGWP RUFHDN DE RUMJIR 23A 27/0950Z

P 270935Z ZEA

FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON

TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC INFO RUFGWP/AMEMBASSY PARIS RUMJNO/AMEMBASSY PHNOM PENH RUM JFS/AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE RUMTBK/AMEMBASSY BANGKOK RUMJDH/AMCONSUL HONGKONG RUFHDN/AMEMBASSY LONDON RUHLHQ/CINCPAC

STATE GRNC

SECRET ACTION PRIORITY DEPT 578 INFO PRIORITY PARIS 61 PHNOM PENH 81 VIENTIANE 54 BANGKOK 60 HONGKONG 84 LONDON 50

CINCPAC 301 FROM SAIGON AUG 27, 6 PM

FOLLOWING ITEMS FROM PERRUCHEAT 1800 LOCAL AUG 26:

FRENCH CULTURAL CENTER AT DA NANG, EARLIER REPORTED BURNED BY MOB, WAS ONLY SLIGHTLY DAMAGED ACCORDING TO REPORT BY TELEPHONE 1700 LOCAL. THERE HAD BEEN NO RPT NO ANTI-FRENCH DEMONSTRATION, AND FIRE HAD BEEN SET WHEN PART OF MOB BELIEVED ENEMIES HAD FLED THERE. TWO ATTENDANTS PUT OUT SMALL FIRE. THIS CULTURAL CENTER WILL BE USED AS ASSEMBLY POINT FOR THE SOME 80 FRENCH CITIZENS IN DA NANG AREA IF EVACUATION BECOMES CFN 578 61 81 54 60 84 50 301 27 6 1800 26 1700 80

PAGE TWO RUMJIR 23A SECRE NECESSARY.

FRENCH EMBASSY RECEIVED NEUTRALIST TRACT AUG 25 FROM "SAIGON-CHOLON-GIA DINH COMMITTEE OF MOVEMENT FOR NEUTRALIZATION OF VIETNAM". APPEALS FOR CEASEFIRE BETWEEN FNLSVN RPT FNLSVN AND GVN RPT GVN AND "GENEVA CONFERENCE TO RESOLVE ALL PROBLEMS OF INDOCHINA". POUCHING TEXT.

FRENCH BELIEVE BEST CHOICE FOR NEW CHIEF IS MINH "BECAUSE HE IS SOFT AND FLEXIBLE". EMBOFF DISAGREED, REMINDED PERRUCHE MINH WAS INEFFECTUAL AND ANATHEMA TO CATHOLICS, SAID EMBASSY STILL BELIEVED KHANH WAS BEST AVAILABLE CANDIDATE.

DECLASSIFIED

Authority ___ RAC DDD 1486/ ,NARA, Date 10-29-97

-2- 578 August 27, 6 p.m. from Saigon

A SCHOOL WILLS TO BE

DELIVER HELD

PERRUCHE SAID "DO MAU MUST BE HAPPY THAT AUG 16 POWER GRAB BY KHANH HAS BEEN REVOKED, BECAUSE HE WOULD HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM GOVERNMENT." DO MAU APPEARED VERY SURE OF HIMSELF AT AUG 26 MEETING OF MRC. WHEREAS IN PAST PERRUCHE HAD ATTACKED DO MAU BITTERLY AS MAN BEHIND ANTI-FRENCH DEMONSTRATIONS, TODAY HIS REMARKS WERE DEVOID OF ANY HOSTILITY. HE DESCRIBED DO MAU AS DISLIKED BUT FEARED AND RESPECTED AS FORMER DEUXIEME BUREAU CHIEF. SAID HE WAS PRIMARILY OPPORTUNISTIC AND ONLY SECONDARILY ANTI-FRENCH.

NGUYEN TON HOAN HAD PLAYED HIS CARDS BADLY, COMING OUT WITH CFN 25 16 26

PAGE THREE RUMJIR 23A S E C R E T

STRONG ANTI-KHANH CIRCULAR LETTER WHEN HE BELIEVED KHANH.
FINISHED. HE MAY YET REGRET THIS. HOAN RECENTLY SOLD HIS
RESTAURANT IN PARIS FOR NINE MILLION OLD FRANCS (\$18,000)
AND BOUGHT VILLA IN VALLEY OF CHEVREUSE FOR 25 MILLION
(\$50,000). PERRUECHE ADDED THAT "ALL" VIETNAMESE OFFICIALS
AND SENIOR OFFICERS HAVE BEEN SENDING AS MUCH MONEY TO FRANCE
AS POSSIBLE RECENTLY.

IN EFFORTTO DRAW OUT PERRUCHE AND KNOWLEDGEABLE FIRST SECRETARY MICHEL PERRIN ON FLN-SVN, EMBOFF REMARKED THAT FRONT COULD CAUSE MUCH MORE TROUBLE AT PRESENT IF IT HAD A REALLY POPULAR HEAD INSTEAD OF STRAW MAN NGUYEN HUU THO. PERRIN REPLIED FRONT WAS NOT RPT NOT OBLIGED TO USE ONE OF ITS OWN PEOPLE TO MAKE TROUBLE, WOULD NOT RPT NOT SEEK TO CARRY OFF REVOLUTION AT THIS TIME, WOULD ONLY SEEK MORE "CONCILIATORY" GVN AS FIRST STEP. BOTH BELIEVED WHEN FRONT GOT AROUND TO REACTING TO CURRENT POLITICAL TURBULENCE IT MIGHT STEP UP URBAN TERRORISM TO CREATE CLIMATE MORE LIKELY TO PUSH PEOPLE TOWARDS NEUTRALIST SOLUTION, BOTH BELIEVED RECENT CARAVELLE

BOMB WAS VC RPT
VC TERRORISM FOR THIS PURPOSE. THIS TERRORISM WOULD CONTINUE
AND INCREASE REGARDLESS WHO SUCCEEDED KHANH. PERRUCHE CLAIMED
CFN \$18,000 25 \$50,000

-3- 578 August 27, 6 p.m. from Saigon

PAGE FOUR RUMJIR 23A S E C R E T
FRENCH HAD NO RPT NO CONTACTS WITH FRONT IN SAIGON "OR EVEN
IN PHNOM PENH AND EVEN LESS IN PARIS". CLAIMED THAT SOME
MONTHS AGO WHEN PLANTER WAS KIDNAPPED BY VC, FRENCH EMBASSY
HAD QUERIED FRNECH EMBASSY PHNOM PENHRE POSSIBILITIES OF GETTING
INFO ON HIS SITUATION THROUGH FRONT REPRESENTATIVES THERE
IN PHNOM PENH. REPLY WAS EMBASSY HAD NO RPT NO CONTACT.

FRENCH EMBASSY ESTIMATED THAT KHANH IS FINISHED AFTER HE APPEARED ON TOP OF TRUCK WITH STUDENT LEADER AND SHOUTED "DOWN WITH MILITARY DICTATORSHIP". IF HE SHOULD RESUME POWER AS RESULT OF SOME AMERICAN PREFERENCE OR INFLUENCE, DISTURBANCES WILL RESUME IN MUCH MORE VIOLENT FORM AND NEUTRALIST SOLUTION WILL APPEAR STILL MORE ATTRACTIVE TO URBAN POPULATION. GP-3. TAYLOR

Note: Advance Copy to S/S-O at 8:44 a.m. 8/27/64
Passed White House, DOD, CIA at 9:30 a.m. 8/27/64

SS Info

0229113

1964 AUG 27 AM 7 13

PP RUEHCR RUFGWP RUFHDN DE RUMJIR 21A 27/0925Z P R 270905Z ZEA_

FM AMEM BASSY (SAIGON

TO RUEHCR/ SECSTATE WASHDC

RUEPDA/DOD

RUEPWW/WHITE HOUSE

RUEPIA/CIA

INFO RUMTBK/AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

RUMJFS/AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE

RUMJNO/AMEMBASSY PHNOM PENH

RUFGWP/AMEMBASSY PARIS

RUFHDN/ AMEMBASSY LONDON

RUALOT/ AMEMBASSY , TOKYO ,

RUHLHQ/CINCPAC

STATE GRNC

Authority

RAC 00014862

.NARA. Date 10-29

DECLASSIFIED

BT SECRET (SEONE OFTWO) ACTION PRIORITY DEPT (577) DOD 86 WHITE HOUSE 65 CIA 71 INFO BANGKOK 59 VTIANE 53 PPENH 80 PARIS 60 LONDON 49 MANILA 41 TOKYO 10 ROME 7 CINCPAC 300 FROM SAIGON AUGUST 27 5PM

ROME FOR LODGE

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

LIMDIS

DEPTEL 507

WHILE WE CAN NOT BE SURE THAT WE HAVE ALL THE FACTS NOR THAT THE SO-CALLED FACTS WE HAVE ARE FULLY RELIABLE, WE ARE INCLINED CFN 577 86 65 71 59 53 80 60 49 41 10 7 300 27 5PM 507

PAGE 2 RUMJIR 21A S E C R E T TO VIEW THE EVENTS SINCE ABOUT AUGUST 21 UP TO NOON TODAY IN THE FOLLOWING LIGHT:

THE GOVERNMENT WHICH KHANH PUT TOGETHER, AFTER THE COUP OF JANUARY 30, 1964 ACHIEVED A TENUOUS EQUILIBRIUM WHICH FUNDAMENTALLY SATISFIED NO SINGLE ACTIVIST ELEMENT IN VIETNAM POLITICS, BUT WHICH DID NOT DISSATISY ANY SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL

SECRET

-2- AUGUST 27, 5 PM, FROM SAIGON (SECTION ONE OF TWO)

GROUP ENOUGH TO CAUSE THE OUTBREAK OF INTRACTABLE OPPOSITION.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF PROVED TO BE LITTLE MORE
THAN A COLLECTION OF INDIVIDUAL PERSONALITIES AND AMBITIONS
WHICH PROVED UNABLE TO WORK EFFECTIVELY TOGETHER OR TO ADDRESS
THEM SELVES CONSISTENTLY TO PROBLEMS OF NATIONAL INTEREST.

KHANH FROM THE START SEEMS TO HAVE LACKED CONFIDENCE IN MOST OF THE POLITICIANS IN HIS CABINET (AS WELL AS THEY IN EACH OTHER) AND TO HAVE REFRAINED FROM ASSIGNING THEM OTHER THAN TOKEN RESPONSIBILITY. HIS INCOMPATIBILITY WITH HIS CABINET DEEPENED AND HE CAME TO RELY TO AN EVER GROWING DEGREE UPON THE INSTRUMENT OF THE ARMED FORCES, AND ESPECIALLY ON GENERAL KHIEM (WHO HAD APPARENTLY PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN BRINGING KHANH TO POWER), TO ACCOMPLISH WHATEVER EFFORTS THE GOVERNMENT WAS ABLE TO MUSTER IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE VIET CONG. EVEN IN CFN 21 30 1964

PAGE 3 RUMJIR 21A SECRET
THIS QUARTER, HOWEVER, HE HAD LESS THAN COMPLETE CONFIDENCE AND RECEIVED LESS THAN WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT. AND, RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY, HE CAME TO FEEL THAT GENERAL MINH WAS TO SOME EXTENT RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS MILITARY AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS. HE THEREFORE CONCENTRATED A GREAT MEASURE OF HIS ATTENTION, IN THE PAST SEVERAL WEEKS, UPON THE PROBLEM OF GETTING RID OF GENERAL MINH IN A MANNER WHICH WOULD NOT DISRUPT THE ARMY. ALSO, HE DEVELOPED GENERAL FEELING THAT PACIFICATION PROGRAMS WERE TOO SLOW AND ACHIEVED AT HIGH COST IN LIVES, AND SENSED, OR THOUGHT HE SENSED A GENERAL MALAISE DEMAINDING DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENTS ON SOLUTIONS. IN CASTING ABOUT KHANH HIT ON THE "MARCH TO THE NORTH" THEME AND WITH THE AUGUST US ATTACK ON DRV HE SEIZED THE FAVORABLE CLIMATE THUS CREATED TO ATTEMPT EMERGENCY SOLUTION TO PERENNIAL PROBLEMS AS WELL AS OPPORTUNITY HE FELT THIS GAVE HIM TO REMOVE MINH.

THE SCHEME HE HIT UPON TO ELIMINATE MINH ALONG WITH CERTAIN UNWELCOME MINISTERS WAS THE CREATION OF A PROVISIONAL CONSTITUTION WHICH SIMPLY PULLED MINH'S POSITION OUT FROM UNDER HIM. AS EARLY AS MAY KHANH HAD BEGUN TO TOY WITH THIS PROJECT, TALKING IN TERMS OF A "DE GAULLE-POMPIDOU" SYSTEM AS WELL AS

SECRET

-SECRET

-3- AUGUST 27, 5 PM, FROM SAIGON (SECTION ONE OF TWO)

PAGE 4 RUMJIR 21A SECRET STRAIGHT PRESIDENTIAL SYSTEM. HE HAD TALKED TO VARIOUS POLITICIANS SUCH AS TGN VAN DO REGARDING THE FORM IT SHOULD TAKE. IT IS QUITE CERTAIN THAT IT WAS DISCUSSED IN GREAT DETAIL WITH KHIEM, WHO WAS KHANH'S GREATEST ASSURANCE OF MAINTAINING ARMY UNITY. KHIEM'S OWN ROLE IN THIS DEVELOPMENT IS SOMEWHAT OBSCURE AND THERE ARE SOME INDICATIONS THAT HE FOUND THE SCHEME ILL-ADVISED. PARTICULARLY THE ELIMINATION OF MINH. HOWEVER, DISREGARDING OUR ADVICE KHANH FAILED TO LAY EITHER THE NECESSARY POLITICAL OR PUBLIC GROUNDWORK AND WHEN THE NEW CHARTER EMERGED UNDER FORCED DRAFT OVER A WEEKEND AND ITS AUTHORS BECAME IDENTIFIED, IT WAS RECOGNIZED BY MANY THAT FORMER CAN LAO ELEMENTS (SUCH FIGURES AS TRAN CHAN THANH, TRAN LE QUAND AND GENERAL CAO) HAD HAD A MAJOR ROLE IN DRAFTING IT. IT ALSO SEEMED PROBABLE THAT MANY OF THESE CAN LAO FIGURES HOPED TO PLAY A KEY ROLE IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT TO BE ESTABLISHED UNDER THE NEW CHARTER. MOREOVER, AFTER IT EMERGED IN ITS FINAL VERSION FROM THE MRC, IT WAS EVIDENT MRC HAD PUT MORE OF A STRAIT JACKET AROUND KHANH, LIMITING THE INDEPENDENCE OF MRC HE HAD SOUGHT THROUGH HIS OWN FIRST DRAFT. THUS, THOUGH THE CHARTER IN NO WAY CHANGED FUNDAMENTAL RELATIONSHIPS OF MRC ASSERTING SUPREME POWER WITH

PAGE 5 RUMJIR 21A S E C R E T
KHANH AS LEADER OF GOVERNMENT, THE CHARTER DID PROVIDE FOCAL
POINT AND CATALYST IN BRINGING DISCONTENTED ELEMENTS TO SURFACE.

KHANH, THEREFORE, IN HIS CONCENTRATION ON THE PROBLEM OF MINH, HAD CONJURED UP A WHOLE NEW SET OF PROBLEMS WHILE ATTEMPTING TO SOLVE AN IMMEDIATE ONE.

TAYLOR
BT

NOTE: ADVANCE DELIVERY TO S/S-O AT 8:47 AM, 8/27/64.

SECRET

34 Action

PP RUEHCR RUFGWP RUFHDN DE RUMJIR 22A 27/0939Z P R 270905Z ZEA FM AMEMBASSY (SAIGON TO RUEHCR/ SECSTATE WASHDC RUEPDA/DOD RUEPWW/WHITE HOUSE RUEPIA/CIA INFO RUMTBK/ AMEMBASSY BANGKOK
RUMJFS/ AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE RUMJNO/AMEMBASSY PHNOM PENH RUFGWP/AMEMBASSY PARIS RUFHDN/AMEMBASSY LONDON RUALOT/AMEMBASSY TOKYO RUHLHQ/CINCPAC RUHLHQ/CINCPAC STATE GRNC BT

023010

1964 AUG 27 AM 8 56 .

SECRET (SETWO OFTWO) ACTION PRIORITY DEPT (577) DOD 86 WHITE HOUSE 65 CIA 71 INFO BANGKOK 59 VTIANE 53 PPENH 80 PARIS 60 LONDON 49 MANILA 41 TOKYO 10 ROME 7 CINCPAC 300 FROM SAIGON AUGUST 27 5PM

ROME FOR LODGE

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LIMDIS

DEPTEL 507

THE BUDDHISTS AND STUDENTS, WHO HAVE BEEN FEELING THEIR POLITICAL OATS SINCE THEIR SUCCESSES AGAINST DIEM, FELT THEY HAD SUFFERED A SET BACK IN THE JANURAY 30 COUP THAT PUT KHANH CFN 577 86 65 71 59 53 80 60 49 41 10 7 300 27 5PM 507 30

PAGE 2 RUMJIR 22A SECRET IN POWER AND NOW SAW FURTHER SETBACKS IN PROSPECT. GOADED BY THE MILITANT TRI QUANG, THEY SAW THE SPECTER OF DIEMISM IN THE COMINATION OF THE PREDOMINANTLY CATHOLIC MRC AND THE OLD CAN LAG. IT SHOULD BE EMPHASIZED IT WAS ONLY A SPECTER AS AT NO TIME HAD THERE BEEN ANY EVIDENCE OF A GOVERNMENT POLICY OF MISTREATMENT OF BUDDHISTS.

SECRET

-2- 577, AUGUST 27, 5 PM, FROM SAIGON (SECTION TWO OF TWO)

THE STUDENTS, NETTLED BY SUCH PETTY ANNOYANCES AS AN 11:00 PM CURFEW AND CENSORSHIP OF THE PRESS, AND FEARING THE PROSPECT OF A MUCH MORE EFFECTIVE NATIONAL SERVICE LAW, SAW THE END OF SOME OF THEIR TEA-HOUSE LEISURE AND WERE AMENABLE TO LEADERSHIP OF TRI QUANG AND BUDDHISTS. (THERE IS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE OF CONCERT BETWEEN BUDDHISTS AND STUDENTS ALTHOUGH ALL THE POINTS OF CONTACT ARE NOT YET ESTABLISHED).

THE DAI VIET, TROUBLED BY KHANH'S EFFORT TO UPSET THE POST-JANUARY GOVERNMENTAL EQUILIBRIUM WERE PROBABLY UNCERTAIN REGARDING HIS REAL MOTIVES AND INTERPRETED THE CHARTER OF AUGUST 16 AS POSSIBLY DIRECTED AGAINST THEM.

ALL THREE OF THESE GROUPS, PLUS DISSIDENT OUT-POLITCIANS
BEGAN TO AGITATE. JUST HOW MUCH AND HOW DEEPLY THE VIET CONG
WERE ABLE TO INFLUENCE THESE EVENTS IS DIFFICULT TO SAY; BUT IT
CAN BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED THAT THEY HAVE BEEN VERY BUSN INDEED.
CFN 11:00 PM 16

PAGE 3 RUMJIR 22A SECRET KHANH, FACED WITH THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, FOUND HIMSELF AT THE VORTEX OF A PERPLEXING MIXTURE OF FORCES. THE TWO MOST EXTREME ELEMENTS HE HAD TO DEAL WITH WERE THE BUDDHIST/STUDENT MILITANTS, PERSONIFIED BY TRI QUANG, AND THE CAN LAO-CATHOLIC MILITARY NOT ENTIRELY LOGICALLY PERSONIFIED BY GENERAL KHIEM. IN BETWEEN WERE A WHOLE ARRAY, SUCH AS HOAN AND THE DAI VIET, . GENERALS XUNG AND THI OF I CORPS, AND THE CATHOLIC CLERGY. ALTHOUGH WE POINTED OUT TO HIM THE DANGERS IN APPEARING TO CAPITULATE TO THE ULTIMATUM OF A DEMAGOGIC TRI QUANG WHO REPRESENTED ONLY ONE ELEMENT IN THE COUNTRY, HE SEEMED WILLING TO LET THE BUDDHISTS AND STUDENTS DISPLAY THEIR STRENGTH, PERHAPS IN AN EFFORT TO CONVINCE KHIEM AND THE OTHER GENERALS THAT THE MRC DID NOT CONTROL ALL OF THE LEVERS OF POWER. IN HIS-FIRST MEETINGS WITH THE MRC HE SEEMS, AT LEAST SUPERFICIALLY, TO HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PLAY THIS FACTOR. AS HE TOLD US, HE FACED THOSE MEMBERS OF THE MRC WHO WERE ASSEMBLED AUG 25 WITH THE CHOICE OF "SHOOTING THEIR OWN YOUNGSTERS" OR MAKING CONCESSIONS TO SATISFY THE FORCES LED BY TRI QUANG. GIVEN THIS

SECRET

SECRET

-3- 577, AUGUST 27, 5 PM, FROM SAIGON (SECTION TWO OF TWO)

DECISION, AND KNOWING THAT KHANH SPOKE WITH THE TREMENDOUS ASSET OF CONTINUED TANGIBLE US SUPPORT, THE MRC (REALLY A RUMP VERSION) NOMINALLY ACCEPTED AN ARRANGEMENT WHICH WAS ESSTNTIALLY CFN 25

PAGE 4 RUMJIR 22A S E C R E T A CAPITULATION TO TRI QUANG'S DEMANDS.

AT THIS STAGE, HOWEVER, A "BACKLASH" SET IN. WHEN THE FULL MRC (WHICH IS PREDOMINANTLY CATHOLIC AND PRO-DAI-VIET) ASSEMBLED IN SAIGON AUG 26, THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE GRUMBLING ABOUT THE DECISION ON DISSOLUTION TAKEN BY THE RUMP SESSION ON AUGUST 25.

MANY OF THE SENIOR GENERALS, WHO HAD PARTICPATED IN THE DECISION AUG 25 REVERSED THEMSELVES AND SOUGHT NOT ONLY TO RENEGE ON THE DECISION RE DISSOLUTION BUT ALSO TO OUST KHANH. THE GROUPINGS WITH THE MRC WHO CAME TO THIS PERSUASION WERE NOT REPEAT NOT NOT CLEARLY IDENTIFIED. SOME OBVIOUELY WERE ASSOCIATED WITH MINH, OTHERS (PERHAPS THE MAJORITY) WERE CLOSER TO KHIEM AND THE CATHOLICS.

AS MATTERS NOW STAND, THE CATHOLIC CROWDS HAVE TAKEN TO THE STREET. WHETHER KHANH WILL BE ABLE TO COPE WITH THIS CONFUSION AND EMERGE AS THE CONTINUING SYMBOL OF AUTHORITY IS QUESTIONABLE. HIS GREATEST SINGLE ASSET - PERHAPS AS OF THE MOMENT A LEAST EQUAL TO ALL THOSE POSSESSED BY HIS POTENTIAL RIVALS FOR POSSESSED BY HIS POTENTIAL RI

THEREFORE, HE REMAINS VERY MUCH A SIGNIFICANT ELEMENT OF FORCE IN THE POWER STRUGGLE. THE OTHER SIGNIFICANT INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS CFN 26 25 25

DATE BOXES YOR MOST FIX HAD IN AND INDUSTRIAN.

PAGE 5 RUMJIR 22A S E C R E T
EMERGED IN TRI QUANG. HE APPEARS TO BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE AND
POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS POLITICAN IN VIETNAM AND HAVING
ACHIEVED THIS NEW VICTORY CANNOT BE EXPECTED NOW TO RETIRE INTO
THE SHADE OF BO TREE. THERE ARE SOME INDICATIONS THAT HE MAY
HAVE AMBITIONS EXTENDING BEYOND VIETNAM WITH TALK OF HIS DESIRE
TO LEAD A NEUTRALIST BUDEHIST GROUPING IN SEA THAT WOULD ALSO

4- 577, AUGUST 27, 5 PM, FROM SAIGON (SECTION TWO OF TWO)

HAVE ROOM FOR MOSLEM MALAYA AND INDONESIA. WE OBVIOUSLY HAVE TO LEARN MUCH MORE ABOUT HIM AND MUST SEE WHAT WE CAN DO TO INFLUENCE HIM.

THE GENERALS WHO MAKE UP THE MRC, BECAUSE OF THE BICKERING AMONG THEMSELVES, HAVE ALONG WITH KHANH OBVIOUSLY LOST PRESTIGE AND IN THEIR DEMONSTRATED UNVILLINGNESS OR INABILITY EFFECTIVELY TO USE THEIR POWER TO MAINTIAN PUBLIC ORDER AND KEEP THE GOVERNMENT FUNCTIONING. THEIR CONFRONTATIONS WITHIN THE MRC WILL UNDOUBTEDLY REINFORCE DIVISIVE TENDENCIES AMONG THE MILITARY AND TEND FURTHER TO POLARIZE FACTIONS WHICH PREVIOUSLY EXISTED BUT WERE DORMAT. WHO AMONG THEM WILL EMERGE AS THE DOMINANT FIGURE IS UNCLEAR AT THIS WRITING. TAYLOR

HE DESCRIPTION BUT ALSO TO OUT KHANN, THE

THIS PERSON SION WERE NOT

NOTE: ADVANCE DELIVERY TO S/S-O AT 11 AM, 8/27/64.

AUS 25 REVERSED THEM SELVES AND SOUGHT WOT ONLY TO REVERE

A GARITULATION TO TRI GULANS'S DESAMDS.

PAGE A PUBLIK 22A F B O W T. T.

BEN SE

THRIGH IS PREDOKINGATIV CATHOLIC AND PRINCIPLY ASSEMBLED THE BECISION ON DISSINGUES RESPONDED THE BECISION ON DISSINGUES RESIDENCE AND THE RUND SECTION ON AUGUST 29, NEW OF THE RUND SECTION ON AUGUST 29, NEW OF THE RUND SECTION OF THE DECISION

AT THIS STARE, NOWEVER, A TRACKLASH" SET IN. WHEN THE FOUL MRC

ASSET OF CONTINUED TAMBIBLE US SUPPORT, FIRE 880 KREALLY A RUNE TO THE SECOND MOMINALLY ACCREPTED AN ARRANGEMENT WHICH WAS ESSIBILITATIVE

DECISION, AND KNOWING FRAME KHANA SPOKE WITH THE TREMENDOUS

3- 577, AUGUST 27, SIEM, HEROM SALCON (SECTION INC. OF INC.

43 Action

SS

CONTROL: 22690

Info

RECD: AUGUST 27, 1964, 2:16 AM

FROM: SAIGON

SECSTATE /575 /IMMEDIATE

DATE: AUGUST 27, 1 PM

CONFIDENTIAL

FOR THE SECRETARY

DECLASSIFIED

Authority State la By Mana, NARS, Date 2

EXDIS

ACTION:

IN VIEW OF CURRENT SITUATION HERE I WOULD FEEL EASIER IF I POSTPONED MY TRIP TO WASHINGTON FOR AT LEAST A WEEK. IF YOU CONCUR, SUGGEST SIMULTANEOUS RELEASE WASHINGTON AND HERE 9 AM WASHINGTON TIME AUGUST 28 THAT TRIP IS POSTPONED WITH NEW DATE TO BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

CONFIDENTIAL

FOR PLANNING PURPOSES, I WOULD LIKE TO MAKE NEW SCHEDULE BASED OW ARRIVING WASHINGTON SEPTEMBER 7 WITH FIRST OFFICIAL BUSINESS OW SEPTEMBER 8 (TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT EFFECT OF LONG LABOR DAY WEEKEND). CAN APPROXIMATELY SAME SCHEDULE BE WORKED OUT FOR ME AS NOW PLANNED?

IF YOU APPROVE THIS CHANGE, WOULD APPRECIATE IMMEDIATE NOTIFICATION OF POSTPONEMENT TO MRS. M. D. TAYLOR AND SON CAPTAIN T. H. TAYLOR, FT. LEWIS, WASHINGTON.

CFN-9 28 7 8

TAYLOR

Note: Advance Copy to S/S-O at 2:45 a.m., August 27 Passed White House, DOD at 3:38 a.m., August 27

MFG. 11-63

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

15176

INDICATE: COLLECT

SECRET

Busty

SO Origin SS Info:

ACTION:

AMEMBASSY SAIGON 54

See oner

LIMDIS

DECLASSIFIED

AUG 27 6 53 PM '64

REF: urtel 584

By mg, NARS, Date 4/10/18

24

McCloskey's noon briefing comments rigorously adhered to words used in deptel 521 as follows:

"Gen. Khanh is the premier of the Republic of Viet

Nam and as we have stated many times in the past we
continue fully to support that government."

If wire services and VOA foreshortened language as reported reftel, this unfortunate but occasional sloppy performance is beyond department's control. Deptel 521 was designed precisely to accomplish purpose of advising you in advance of proposed line and such procedure will continue whenever possible although frequently department comments not composed until shortly before press briefings. In general we firmly endorse refel's proposal for fullest possible advance exchange of briefing positions together with both advance notice and precise followup of backgrounders.

Drafted by

S/RJManning:jbunn

8/27/6/distriction approved by

Robert J. Manning

Clearances

S/VN - Mr. Forrestal USIA - (informed) P - Mr. Greenfield

FE - Mr. Bundy

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CHAPRY

Page 2 of telegram to AMEMBASSY SAIGON LIMDIS

SECRET Classification

Presently Secstate scheduled background selected group
diplomatic correspondents Friday 5 p.m. Washington time on general
international situation. Saigon situation obviously will get high
billing and we solicit your suggestions as to analysis or other
comments Secretary should make. Sunday 6:00 p.m. Secretary will appear
on Meet the Press, in which Saigon situation will also figure prominently.
Department will forward speediest possible unclassified

summary of pertinent questions and answers and henceforth will do same for all pertinent press treatments. Your assumption correct that pressure heavy here for daily on-record comments but we share your desire to do as much as possible by backgrounders and other indirection. END

RUSK

SECRET

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

INDICATE: COLLECT

CONFIDENTIAL

Thomas

31 Origin SS Infor

ACTION: Amembassy SAIGON FLASH 533

MONIS EXDIS.

Reference your 575.

Personal for Ambassador from Secretary.

10 27 10 32 AM '64 cg #2 dest

103

While we do not yet have your reports on today's events, it does seem possible that triumvirate arrangement will be temporarily stable. We do feel urgent need for over-all policy review and events of week have made this even more critical. These factors would argue for adhering to schedule or at most delaying a day or two if necessary to make clear USG position to triumvirate.

On other hand, if you believe your presence important to guide triumvirate through early days, or that disorders and serious upheaval may still be likely in next ten days, obviously this should weigh heavily.

Could you let us have another flash reading of your views in light of today's events?

GP-3.

RUSK

End.

Authority State la 2/20/08

By Mag, NARS, Date 4/10/19

FE:WPBundy:mk 8/27/64

Telegraphic transmission and classification approved by:

FE - William P. Bundy

The Secretary (substance) DOD - Secretary McNamara (informed)
White House - Mr. Bundy (substance) S/S - Mr. Davies

S/VN - Mr. Forrestal (info)

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FE - Mr. Cluman REPRODUCTION FROM THIS COPY IS
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FORM DS-322

43

DECIMANNIE RAC 00014863 36-31 Authority ,NARA, Date 10-29-57 PP RUEHCR Action DE RUMJIR 27A 26/1315Z P R 261302Z ZEA SVN 021990 FM AMEMBASSY/SAIGON/ Info TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC 1964 AUG 26 AP 11 09 INFO RUHLHQ/CINCPAC SS STATE GRNC BT G CONFIDENTIAL ACTION PRIORITY 570) INFO CINCPAC 296 FE-FROM SAIGON AUGUST 26 9PM NSC INR CINCPAC FOR POLAD TRI QUANG TOLD EMBOFF THIS NOON THAT HE HAD SENT LETTER TO RMR GENERAL KHANH EXPRESSING SUPPORT OF BUDDHISTS. LETTER CONTAINED ONLY TWO "POINTS" WHICH MIGHT BE CONSIDERED CONDITIONS 1) THAT KHANH FIGHT AGAINST BOTH COMMUNISTS AND CAN LAO; 2) THAT NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BE ESTABLISHED WITHIN ONE YEAR. QUANG FELT KHANH WOULD CERTAINLY BE ABLE TO ABIDE BY THESE POINTS.

QUANG NOTED TAM CHAU HAD HEARD FROM FAIRLY RELIABLE SOURCES OF CFN 570 296 26 9PM 1) 2)

PAGE 2 RUMJIR 27A C O N F I D E N T I A L
COUPS PLANNED BY BOTH 5TH AND 7TH DIVISIONS. COMMANDER OF LATTER
REPORTED TO HAVE THREATENED TO ERADICATE THE BUDDHISTS "LIKE
CHRISTIANS HAD ELIMINATED JEWS" IN SOME WESTERN COUNTRIES. QUANG
FELT GENERAL THIEU WAS MOST LIKELY OFFICER BEHIND POSSIBLE 5TH
DIVISION EFFORT.

HOME THE ELECTION AND A DAMES

QUANG SAID HE WAS NOT TOO CONCERNED ABOUT ADDITIONAL STUDENT DEMANDS EMANATING FROM HUE. HE SAID THEY HAD SOME MERIT BUT CONSIDERED THEM OBVIOUSLY IMPRATICAL AT PRESENT. ONLY ONE HE CONSIDERED MIGHT BE APPLICABLE WAS STUDENTS' REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE AS LEGAL MIN'S REPLACEMENT BY KHANH AS CHIEF OF STATE UNDER VUNG TAU CHARTER.

"HAD DISCIPLINE" AND WOULD KEEP ORDER. SAID HE COULD CONTROL HUE SITUATION EASILY FROM SAIGON. WAS GREATLY CONCERNED ABOUT DANANG, HOWEVER, WHERE BUDDHISTS LESS WELL-ORGANIZED AND WHERE LIVES ALREADY BEEN LOST. REQUESTED US AIRCRAFT TRANSPORT HIM THERE AS HE DID NOT TRUST VNAF OR AIR VIETNAM. (NOTE: EMBOFF DEMURRED PENDING FURTHER INFORMATION ON DANANG SITUATION. QUANG NOW CONSIDERING ATLERNATE METHODS OF COMMUNICATING WITH FOLLOWERS

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-2- 570, AUGUST 26, 9 PM, FROM SAIGON

IN CENTER, WHICH IS DIFFICULT BECAUSE HE FEELS HE CANNOT CFN 5TH 7TH 5TH

PAGE 3 RUMJIR 27A CONFIDENTIAL
TRUST TELEPHONE OR TELEGRAPH, AND EVEN PERSONAL EMISSARY COULD
NOT ACCOMPLISH JOB WHICH QUANG BELIEVES DEPENDS ON HIS
PERSONALITY ALONE.)

QUANG NOTED FOR SAKE OF UNITY IN ARMY IT WAS GOOD THING THAT 4
GENERALS DON, KIM, DINH, AND XUAN WERE ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN
MRC MEETING. FELT THEY WERE ACTUALLY GOOD SOLDIERS BUT POLITICALLY
IN-EXPERIENCED. SAID HE COULD "GUARANTEE" THEY WERE NOT REALLY
PRO-FRENCH. ALSO STATED NO OBJECTION IF MINH WERE ELECTED CHIEF
OF STATE, AS LONG AS, HE HAD LITTLE MORE THAN SYMBOLIC DUTIES.
(NOTE: QUANG HAS OFTEN DEPRECATED MINH'S ABILITY
OUTSIDE THE PURELY MILITARY FIELD.)

IN SUBSEQUENT CONVERSATION LATE IN AFTERNOON WITH EMBOFF, TRI QUANG AND TAM CHAU MADE FOLLOWING POINTS: (A) REPEATED REPORT TO EFFECT THAT COMMANDERS OF ARVN 5TH AND 7TH DIVISIONS WERE PLANNING COUP IN FAVOR OF BIG MINH AND DALAT GENERALS AND BUDDHISTS WERE CONCERNED AT DEVELOPMENT. ASKED IF THEIR ATTITUDE TO THIS REPORT MEANT THAT THEY WOULD BE UNHAPPY IF BIG MINH WERE ELECTED CHIEF OF STATE BY CURRENT MEETING OF MRC, CHAU NODDED AFFIRMATIVELY (NOTE QUANG'S OPPOSITE ATTITUDE THIS NOON).

(B) EMISSARY FROM TAY NINH PROVINCE CHIEF LE VAN TAT INFORMED CFN 4 5TH 7TH

PAGE 4 RUMJIR 27A-C ON FIDENTIAL

CHAU THAT TAT HAD BEEN URGENTLY INVITED TO RETURN TO SAIGON FOR

CONFERENCE WITH NGUYEN TON HOAN. TAT WANTED CHAU TO KNOW THAT

HE HAD REFUSED AND INTENDED TO TOLD ALOOF FROM POLITICAL

MACHINATIONS; TAT WOULD SUPPORT ANY MAN WHO COULD UNITE

VIETNAMESE PEOPLE AND DID NOT HAVE UNSAVORY RECORD. BUDDHISTS SAW

NO CONNECTION BETWEEN THIS REPORTED INTRIGUE AND THAT INVOLVING

5TH AND 7TH DIVISIONS. (C) NGUYEN TON HOAN HAD INVITED TAM CHAU

TO MEETING; BUT CHAU HAD REFUSED. (D) ARCHBISHOP BINH HAD WRITTEN

BUDDHISTS LETTER RECOMMENDING APPOINTMENT OF TWO BONZES AND TWO

PRIESTS TO SERVE IN LIAISON ROLE AND HELP ELIMINATE MISUNDERSTANDING

BETWEEN FAITHS. BUDDHISTS PLANNED ACCEPT. EMBOFF EXPRESSED GREAT

SATISFACTION AT THIS DECISION. (E) BUDDHISTS WERE MENDING TELEGRAMS

TO FOLLOWERS IN HUE AND DANANG URGING THEM TO BE CALM AND

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-3 - 570, AUGUST 26, 9 PM, FROM SAIGON

PEACEFUL. IPBF VICE PRESIDENT PHAP TRI HAD LEFT FOR DANANG AT NOON TO ATTEMPT TO CALM FOLLOWERS. ALL BUDDHIST LEADERS PRESENT (HUYEN QUANG AND QUANG DO AS WELL AS QUANG AND CHAU) APPEARED VERY GREATLY CONCERNED BY SITUATION IN DANANG.
TAYLOR
BT

CFN 5TH 7TH NOTE: ADVANCE COPY TO S/S-O AT 12:25 PM 8/26/64 PASSED WHITE HOUSE, DOD, CIA AT 1:40 PM 8/26/64

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OO RUEHCR Authority E.O. 11652 SEC. 5(A) and (D) 37 DE RUM JIR 26A 26/1155Z CONFIDENTIAL O 261143Z ZEA By JB NARS, Date // MAR 76 Action 2 1 7 9 9 FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON TO SECSTATE WASHDC SVN 1964 AUG 26 AM 8:38 STATE GRNC Info I D EN TI A 1 IMMEDIATE 569 AUGUST 26 8PM SS REF: DEPTEL 519 G SP FE

MACV PIO RELEASED FOLLOWING TEXT TO NEWS MEDIA MORNING AUGUST 25 IN RESPONSE SPECIFIC QUESTIONS FROM NEWSMEN ON FIRING BY AMERICANS (TEXT TRANSMITTED SAME DATE IN MACV SUPPLEMENTARY PRESS TRENDS 201-A):

"WHEN THE STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS WERE PASSING THE DANANG HOTEL EM BILLET YESTERDAY MORNING, SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS STARTED STREAMING INTO THE COURTYARD OF THE BILLET AND THOSE AT THE HEAD OF THE GROUP ACTUALLY ENTERED THE BUILDING. AT THAT, CFN 569 26 8PM 519 25 201-A

RMR

P

CU

USTA

NSC

INR NSA

> PAGE 2 RUMJIR 26A CONFIDENTIAL TIME, TWO SHOTS WERE FIRED INTO THE AIR BY US MILITARY PERSONNEL STANDING ON THE ROOF OF THE BUILDING:

"IT IS REPORTED THAT AFTER THE SHOTS WERE FIRED, LEADERS OF. THE DEMONSTRATORS CAME INTO THE COURTYARD AND PREVAILED UPON THE DEMONSTRATORS TO RETURN TO THE STREET AND REJOIN THE

"THE TWO SHOTS WERE NOT FIRED BY PERSONNEL ON GUARD DUTY AND THE ACTION WAS TAKEN WITHOUT ANY AUTHORIZATION. THE MATTER IS UNDER INVESTIGATION BY US AUTHORITIES IN DANANG."

MACV CONFIDENTIAL MESSAGE TRANSMITTED TODAY (ETG 261045A) STATES IN PART:

"BOTH (SENIOR ADVISOR I CORPS AND HIS DEPUTY) STATE THAT AFTER TALKING WITH PERSONNEL WHO WERE IN EM BILLET AT TIME OF SHOOTING THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS WERE HEADED TOWARD NEARBY CATHOLIC VILLAGE FROM OUTSET AND WOULD HAVE GONE THERE EVEN IF SHOTS HAD NOT BEEN FIRED. ALSO THAT ROCKS THROWN AT EM BILLET BY DEMONSTRATORS WERE AIMED AT HOUSE-MAIDS STANDING ON BALCONIES AND LEANING OUT OF WINDOWS, ALL OF WHOM LIVE IN CATHOLIC VILLAGE AND WERE KNOWN TO WORK IN BILLET. (NOTE: INITIAL REPORTS INDICATED ROCKS MIGHT HAVE BEEN THROWN BECAUSE US PERSONNEL WERE TAKING PICTURES OF DEMONSTRATION.)

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-2- 569, August 26, 8 P.M., from Saigon.

"MACV INFO LIAISON OFFICER AT DANANG SAYS THAT IT WOULD HAVE CFN (DTG 261045Z)

PAGE 3 RUMJIR 26A CONFIDENTIAL
BEEN IMPOSSIBLE FOR DEMONSTRATORS TO INADVERTENTLY APPROACH
CATHOLIC VILLAGE AS RESULT OF FLEEING FROM SHOTS IN AIR
BECAUSE BILLET AND VILLAGE ARE SEPARATED BY LARGE PARKING LOT
BOUNDED BY CONCERTINA WIRE. FURTHER STATED THAT IT WAS AT LEAST
30 RPT 30 MINUTES AFTER SHOTS WERE FIRED BEFORE DEMONSTRATORS
WALKED AROUND CONCERTINA WIRE AND REACHED VILLAGE WHERE FIGHTING
BROKE OUT."

SEVERAL HOURS AFTER RELEASE STATEMENT BY MACV, UPI HERNDON REQUESTED COMMENT ON PURPORTED CHARGE BY DANANG STUDENT THAT SHOTS BY AMERICANS HAD TRIGGERED DANANG RIOTING AND CASUALTIES. MACV PIO STUCK TO ORIGINAL ANNOUNCEMENT BUT NOTED THAT ON DEPARTURE FROM EM BILLET COURTYARD DEMONSTRATORS HAD STARTED. RUNNING AND KNOCKED DOWN YOUNG VIETNAMESE GIRL WHICH IN TURN HAD UPSET CATHOLIC VILLAGERS. QUOTATION FROM UPI STORY THAT AMERICAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN "CONFIRMED AMERICAN SERVICEMAN FIRED SHOTS WHICH CAUSED PREDOMINANTLY BUDDHIST CROWD....."

IS PURE HERNDON WHO SEEMED DETERMINED TO MAKE NEGATIVE STORY OUT OF EXTREMELY UNRELIABLE REPORT. SOME OF DANANG PARTICIPANTS MIGHT LIKE TO SEE US BLAMED FOR VIOLENCE BUT READINESS OF HERNDON TO LEND UPI CHANNELS TO THIS TYPE OF CHARGES EXTREMELY CFN 30

PAGE 4 RUMJIR 26A C O N F I D E N T I A L
IRRESPONSIBLE. AMERICAN OBSERVERS ON SCENE CONVINCED DEMONSTRATORS
WERE NOT TRIGGERED BY FEW SHOTS FIRED BY AMERICANS.
SUGGEST THAT EXTREME CAUTION SHOULD BE TAKEN IN DEPARTMENT
CORRECTIVE STATEMENT THAT US NOT RELEASE PUBLICLY STATEMENT IN.
MACV CONFIDENTIAL MESSAGE THAT DEMONSTRATORS WERE DELIBERATELY
HEADED TOWARD CATHOLIC VILLAGE FROM OUTSET. THIS WOULD PUT. US
IN POSITION OF CHARGING RELIGIOUS MOTIVATION AND WOULD
UNDOUBTEDLY BRING ABOUT STRONG BUDDHIST REACTION IN DANANG AND
PERHAPS HUE. SUGGEST OUR PUBLIC POSITION SHOULD BE TO CONFIRM
AMERICAN FIRING BUT THAT FROM INVESTIGATION WE CONVINCED FIRING
DID NOT TRIGGER VIOLENCE. IF QUERIED AS TO WHY WE SO CINVINCED,
SUGGEST DEPARTMENT CITE TIME AND DISTANCE FACTORS (SEE ABOVE)
WHICH INDICATE THERE COULD BE NO RPT NO DIRECT RELATIONSHIP
BETWEEN TWO EVENTS.

GP-4. TAYLOR

NOTE: PASSED WHITE HOUSE, DOD, CIA, 9:10 A.M., 8/26/64; ADVANCE COPY TO S/S-0, 8:55 A.M., 8/26/64.

CONFIDENTIAL



36	CONFIDENTIAL	
Action		
SVN	DE RUMJIR 23A 26/1125Z	021728
Info	Z R 261119Z ZEA	
iiio	FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC	1964 AUG 26 AM 7 42
SS	INFO RUMTBK/AMEMBASSY BANGKOK	•
G	RUFHDN/AMEMBASSY LONDON RUFGWP/AMEMBASSY PARIS	DECLASSIFIED
SP H	RUHLHQ/CINCPAC	Authority Leateler 2/29/18
EUR	STATE GRNC	By smg, NARS, Date 4/10/18
FE	CONFIDENTIAL ACTION	FLASH DEPT 568 INFO BANGKOK 58
P .	LONDON 47 PARIS 59 CINCPAC 295	FROM SAIGON AUGUST 26 7PM
USIA NSC	CINCPAC FOR POLAD	
INR	EMBTEL 566	
NSA	EMPLEE 300	
RMR	MRC MEETING ADJOURNED AT 1800. DISMISSED PRESS STATING NO RPT UNTIL TOMORROW.	
	COMMITTEE REPORTEDLY DISCUSSED DALAT GENERALS, FUTURE OF MRC,	
	GENERAL THANG (J-3) MENTIONED CFN 568 58 47 59 295 26 7PM 18	
1.		and the second
	PAGE 2 RUMJIR 23A G G N F I D PROBABLY RECONVENE TOMORROW AT AS FIRM.	9 A.M. BUT THIS CANNOT BE TAKEN
	ON WAY OUT OF BUILDING GENERAL SIMPSON TO TELL AMBASSADOR THA MAIS JE CROIS QUE CAN VA. HE W TO HIS BID FOR REELECTION.	
6 4	DALAM CONDOLIC UPDE CEUE DAGU	TO DALAZ TUTO APPEDMOON
· ne	DALAT GENERALS WERE SENT BACK TAYLOR BT	10 DALAI IHIS AFILKNOON.
	CFN 9 A. M. NOTE: ADVANCE COPY TO S/S-O	AT 7:48 A.M. 8/26/64
4		D, CIA AT 8:05 A.M. 8/26/64
	1 100 13	REPRODUCTION FROM THIS COPY IS
	CONTIDENT	TAT DECHIDITED LINIECE WINCLASSIEIEN

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46

031

Action PP RUEHCR

DE RUMJIR 08A 26/0614Z

By

Info TO SECSTATE WASHDC

STATE GRNC

BT

SECRET

AT SECRET

AT SECRET

AT SECRET

PRIORITY 560 AUG 26 - 2PM

Authority RAC 00014844

By ice NARA, Date 10-21-97

021564

1964 AUG 26 AM 3 19

PRIORITY

LIMDIS

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF HUE'S 48 TO SAIGON:

1. SEVERAL CONVERSATIONS REGARDING GEN NGUYEN CHANH THI INTENTIONS HAVE BEEN HELD IN LAST FEW DAYS. THEY INTERPRET HIS LACK OF RESPONSE AS SUPPORTING STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS. BOTH VIS CHIEF NGUYEN DUC MAI AND ONE OF STUDENT LEADERS HAVE INTERPRETED THE LACK OF CROWN CONTROL BY CIVIL POLICE AND ABSENCE OF ANY MILITARY IN DEMONSTRATION AREA AS PROOF OF THIS. ERIC WULFF, MEMBER GERMAN MEDICAL TEAM, AFTER CONVERSATION WITH THI, SAID "HE WILL NOT ACT BECAUSE HE IS THEIR (THE STUDENTS) FRIEND".

CFN 560 26 2 48 1

PAGE TWO RUMJIR 08A SECRET

2. THIS MORNING SECGEN OF HUE UNIVERSITY CAME TO MY HOME TO ASK THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES GOVT TOWARD KHANH. I REPLIED THAT WE CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE GOVT; AND THAT I FELT THE STUDENTS HAD NOT GIVEN HIM ENOUGH TIME TO KNOW WHETHER HE WOULD BE GOOD CHIEF OF STATE.

HE REPLIED THAT MANY PEOPLE, INCLUDING HIMSELF AND FATHER LUAN WERE VERY CONCERNED, ABOUT THE SITUATION BUT HAD NO GUIDANCE FROM SAIGON. HE STATED THAT GEN THI WAS THE ONLY MAN WHO COULD CONTORL STUDENTS, BUT HE WAS ON THEIR SIDE AND WOULD DO NOTHING TO STOP THEM. HE FURTHER ALLEGED THAT: A. THI HAD RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TO ARREST SEVERAL PEOPLE INVOLVED IN THE DEMONSTRATION (NAMES NOT KNOW), BUT HAS NOT DONE SO. B. THI HAS FREQUENT PHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH LE GUYEN (LEADER LAP TRUONG MAGAZINE AND PROBABLE MEMBER LEADERSHIP GROUP FOR DEMONSTRATIONS).

3. I CALLED ON PROVINCE CHIEF LATE MORNING TO ASK ASSURANCES AMERICAN PROPERTY WOULD BE PROTECTED FROM DEMONSTRATORS. HE ASSURED ME HIS INFO INDICATED THAT DEMONSTRATORS WOULD NOT

	A STATE OF THE STA	E III
	SECDET	
=	SE ORE I	A A STATE OF THE REAL PROPERTY.

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SECRET

-2- 560, AUGUST 26, 2 PM FROM SAIGON

VIOLATE AMERICAN PROPERTY. I TOLD HIM AMERICANS WOULD SEEK TO AVOID AREA OF DEMONSTRATIONS. HE THEN GAVE BRIEF EXPLANATION HIS POSITION, AS FOLLOWS: A. HE HAS BEEN SENDING REPORTS TO SAIGON DAILY SINCE DEMONSTRATIONS BEGAN, BUT HAS RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS FROM SAIGON. B. RE REQUESTED INSTRUCTIONS FROM XUNG, I CORP COMMANDER. XUNG REPLIED HE HAD RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS SO

PAGE THREE RUMJIR 08A SECRET
CAN ISSUE NONE. C. GEN GHI IS DOING NOTHING. D. HE IS POWERLESS
TO ACT BECAUSE GEN'THI HAS POWER IN HUE. E. STUDENTS ARE
WAITING FOR A "BLOODY INCIDENT" TO CREATE ATMOSPHERE FOR MORE
EXTREME ACTIVITIES IN ALL PROVINCES. F. IF THEY DON'T GET
BLOODY INCIDENT THEY MAY ESCALATE EFFORT BY
ATTEMPTING ENTER GOVT BUILDINGS IN EFFORT TO GET ONE.

4. LATE AFTERNOON I VISITED GEN THI TO DISCUSS CURRENT SITUATION AND SECURITY AMERICAN LIVES AND PROPERTY. THI STATED HE CONVINCED PROTEST GROUP HAS NO ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENTS. HE STATED GROUP DIRECTED BY RESPONSIBLE WELL ORGANIZED COMMITTEE OF STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, OTHERS. HE CLAIMED BE IN INDIRECT CONTACT WITH LEADERS AND HAVE GIVEN ORDERS NO FOREIGN PERSONS OR PROPERTY BE TOUCHED. THI BELIEVES ORDERS WILL BE OBEYED BUT REALIZES POSSIBILITY OF EXPLOITATION CROWDS BY VC OR OTHERS. HE PROMISED ASSIGN ONE COMPANY PLAIN CLOTHES SECURITY FORCES GUARD AMERICAN HOMES, OFFICES, BEGINNING THIS DATE. (I HAVE AFTER, CONSULTATION WITH DIVISION SENIOR ADVISOR, DISTRIBUTED MESSAGE REMINDING AMERICAN COMMUNITY GREY ALERT STATUS STILL IN EFFECT. AND REQUESTING THEY STAY AWAY FROM DEMONSTRATION AND HOLD NO LARGE SOCIAL FUNCTIONS).

THI THEN STATED HE WISHED MAKE "INTIMATE" COMMENTS TO ME.
ESSENCE OF THESE WAS: A. GOVT REORGANIZATION OF AUG 16 IMPRUDENT
AND ACCOMPLISHED TOO HASTILY. B. PROTEST GROUP INCLUDES STUDENTS,
TEACHERS, PROFESSORS, POLITICAL PARTIES ALL OVER COUNTRY.
C. GOVT MUST ACT QUICKLY TO MOLLIFY PROTEST GROUP. D. SITUATION

DECLASSIFIED

PAGE FOUR RUMJIR 08A SECRET
MIGHT BE SAVED IF KHANH OR MINH SPOKE TO POPULACE, BUT SUCCESS
IMPROBABLE ALTHOUGH "PEOPLE" WOULD LISTEN TO MINH. E. HE HAS
REQUESTED INSTRUCTIONS REPEATEDLY BUT HAS RECEIVED NO ORDERS
FROM SAIGON FOR THREE DAYS.

COMMENT: IT SEEM / RENT THAT THI WILL DO NO NG TO PHYSICALLY CONTROL ACTIVITIES IN HUE UNTIL SPECIFICALLY ORDERED TO DO SO;

SECRET

-3- 560, AUGUST 26, 2 PM FROM SAIGON

AND EVEN IF SO ORDERED IT IS QUESTIONABLE WHETHER OR NOT HE WOULD ACT. HE SEEMS STRONGLY TO FEEL THAT PRESENT GOVT HAS LOST SUPPORT OF PEOPLE AND PROBABLY DOES NOT WANT TO GO DOWN WITH IT IN THE DEFEAT HE SEES IS INEVITABLE. THE ACCUSATION THAT HE HAS DISOBEYED ORDERS IS PROBABLY UNTRUE. HIS RELATIONSHIP, WHATEVER IT MAY BE, WITH THE DEMONSTRATORS CAN PROBABLY BE JUSTIFIED ON THE BASIS THAT IT ALLOWS SOME CONTROL IN AN OTHERWISE UNCONTROLLABLE SITUATION. HIS GUARANTEE OF SECURITY FOR AMERICAN PROPERTY SOMEWHAT TARNISHED BY OWN ADMISSION OF POSSIBLE COMMUNIST EXPLOITATION SITUATION.

THI HAS ALWAYS APPEARED AS PATRIOT WHO DISLIKES POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AND IS TREMENDOUSLY POPULAR WITH STUDENTS, BUDDHISTS AND OTHER SEGMENTS POPULATION. HIS PRESENT ATTITUDE MAY BE SHARED BY OTHERS IN MILITARY. UNLESS GOVT DECIDES TO MAKE ACCEPTABLE CONCESSIONS TO STUDENTS DEMANDS OR SUCCESSFULLY RELIEVES THI IT MAY FIND ITSELF WITH SECESSION NORTHERN TWO PROVINCES. GP-1.

SIGNED THOMSEN TAYLOR BT

NOTE: ADVANCE DELIVERY TO S/S-O AUGUST 26, 3:42 A.M. PASSED THE WHITE HOUSE, DOD, CIA AUGUST 26, 4:16 A.M.

Burdy

Action NNNNZCZCMJA659

OO RUEHCR

S DE RUMJIR Ø6A 26/Ø334Z

O 26Ø326Z ZEA

Info FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON

TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC
RUEPWW/WHITEHOUSE
RUEPIA/CIA
RUEPDA/DOD WASHDC
RUHLHQ/CINCPAC
STATE GRNC

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IMMEDIATE

1964 AUG 26 AM 12 1.6

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SECRET ACTION IMMEDIATE DEPT 559 INFO WHITEHOUSE 60 ~IA 65 DOD 81 CINCPAC POLAD 289 FROM SAIGON AUG 26 - 11AM

EXDIS

AFTER EVENTS AUG 25, AND DESPITE FACT THAT MRC PUBLICLY ENDORSED KHANH'S CAPITULATION TO BUDDHIST DEMANDS, IT BECAME SOON CLEAR THAT MAJOR ELEMENTS OF MRC WERE HAPPY WITH OUTCOME AND WISHED UPSET RESULTS. THOSE OFFICERS CENTERED AROUND KHIEM AND THIEU IMMEDIATELY BEGAN POLITICKING DURING EVENING AND NIGHT OF AUG 25 WITH PRIMARY PURPOSE OF OUSTING KHANH FROM PRESIDENCY. KHANH, IN MEANTIME, HAD GONE TO VUNG TAU IN ORDER "GET SOME SLEEP" AND PRESUMABLY TO WITHDRAW HIMSELF FROM CENTRAL ARENA OF BARGAINING.

CIN EARLY EVENING AUG 25, KHIEM AND THIEU SOUGHT OUT BIG MINH, GAVE HIM A SOMEWHAT BIASED ACCOUNT OF DAY'S EVENTS AND APPARENTLY LEFT MINH WITH IMPRESSION THAT HE, MINH, WOULD BE A STRONG CANDIDATE IN AUG 26 MRC ELECTIONS FOR PRESIDENT. OTHER PRO-KHIEM ELEMENTS OF MRC, ESPECIALLY LAM, WERE BUSY MAKING CONTACT WITH MRC MEMBERS, REPORTEDLY SOUNDING THEM OUT ON VOTING POSSIBILITIES. I HAD SENT WESTMORELAND TO SEE KHIEM AND SENT STILWELL TO SEE THIEU DURING EVENING TO SOUND OUT THEIR STATE OF MIND. DURING NIGHT, LAM HAD INSISTENTLY SOUGHT INFO FROM HIS MACV ADVISER, WISHING TO KNOW US GOVT OPINION OF POSSIBLE CHANGE FROM KHANH TO SOME OTHER GENERAL AS PRESIDENT. I HAD ALSO SENT A NOTE TO BIG MINH ENCOURAGING HIM TO ATTEND MRC MEETING AND CAST HIS VOTE THERE.

ON MORNING AUG 26, I RECEIVED WORD THAT MINH WISHED SEE ME AT 9:00 AM (ELECTIONS WERE SCHEDULED FOR 10:00 AM). I ALSO HAD RECEIVED REPORTS RE POLITICKING ACTIVITIES DURING NIGHT OF AUG 25. I THEREFORE DECIDED UPON AND TOOK FOLLOWING ACTIONS.

(1) I WENT TO SEE MINH (DETAILED REPORT BY SEPTEL) AND TOLD HIM US WANTED NO REPEAT NO CHANGE IN GOVT. OUR CANDIDATE WAS KHANH.

(2) I SENT DE SILVA TO SEE KHIEM TO COMVEY SAME MESSAGE TO HIM.

Authority State 2-14-79, CIA 1-9-87

By NARS, Date 8-18-81

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SECRET

-2- 559, AUGUST 26, 11 A.M., FROM SAIGON

- (3) I SENT GEN LAM'S MACV ADVISER TO SEE LAM AND TELL HIM WE HAD NO REPEAT NO ALTERNATE CANDIDATE TO KHANH.
- (4) AFTER THESE EVENTS(AT ABOUT 9:40) I TELEPHONED KHANH, REPORTED MY CONVERSATION WITH MINH, ASSURED HIM OF OUR SUPPORT, AND WISHED HIM GOOD LUCK IN ELECTIONS.

IT WAS MY CONVICTION, IN TAKING THESE ACTIONS, THAT US COULD NOT REPEAT NOT POSSIBLY AFFORD CONFUSION THAT WOULD RESULT FROM LOSS OF KHANH, THAT INTERNAL MANEUVERS HAD TO BE STOPPED SOMEWHERE, AND THAT KHANH IS INDEED THE BEST BET WE HAVE IN CURRENT CIRCUMSTANCES. I AM NOW AWAITING REPORT ON RESULTS OF ELECTION. TAYLOR

SHAPE TARRES AND 25, AND BERPITE FACT THAT ERC RELEGAL ENDORSED THAT HE DATE TO A CLEAR SHAPE OF REC MARKET OF RECEIVE AND MISHED BEST

NOTE: ADVANCE COPY TO S/S-O, 12:27 A.M., 8/26/64

es bob si cincrec Polab 289 From Skieph Aud 26 - 1148

STATE BENC

RUEPLANCIA

IO RUENÇA SICSIAIE WASHDO

DE KUMJIR BEA SEFESARI O ESESSEZ DEA FN PACHEASSYCEKIOOM

S. R. C. R. T. ACTION INNEDIATE DEPT 55 STEAM WHITEHOUSE, SO ALA

SECRET

Department of State INCOMING TELEGRAM

42

Action SS Info

1964 AUG 25 0 2 1 4 9 6

IMMEDIATE

OO RUEHCR DE RUMJIR 03A 26/0220Z FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON

TO RUEHCR/SECSTATE WASHDC INFO RUHLHQ/CINCPAC RUMTBK/ AMEMBASSY BANGKOK RUMJNO/AMEMBASSY PHNOMPENH RUMJFS/ AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE STATE GRNC

CONFIDENTIAL ACTION DEPT IMMEDIATE (558) INFO CINCPAC 288 BANGKOK 56 PPENH 78 VIENTIANE 52 FROM SAIGON AUGUST 26, 10 AM

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

LIMDIS

LAST NIGHT TRI QUANG TOLD EMBOFF HE WAS PLEASED WITH KHANH'S ACCEPTANCE OF BUDDHIST AND STUDENT DEMANDS. NOTED THAT BUDDHISTS WOULD NOW SUPPORT KHANH AND GVN FULLY. WHEN ASKED WHAT FORM THIS SUPPORT WOULD TAKE, QUANG REPLIED INITALLY WORD WOULD BE PASSED DOWN INFORMALLY TO BUDDHIST FAITHFUL THAT GVN NOW HAS INTERESTS OF "PEOPLE" IN MIND AND SHOULD BE SUPPORTED BY CFN 558 288 56 78 52 26 10

PAGE TWO RUMJIR Ø3A CONFIDENTIAL ALL GOOD BUDDHISTS. SAID HE THOUGHT IT UNWISE FOR BUDDHIST ASSOCIATION OR HIMSELF TO ISSUE OFFICIAL PROCLAMATION AT THIS TIME BECAUSE OF CATHOLIC REACTION.

QUANG ALSO SAID HE WOULD ISSUE AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STATEMENT IF AND WHEN IT BECAME NECESSARY, THOUGH HE MUCH PREFERRED TO WORK AGAINST COMMUNISTS BEHIND SCENES TO PRESERVE HIS CREDIBILITY AND PREVENT RUMORS THAT HE HAD BEEN BOUGHT OFF BY GVN AND AMERICANS. CLAIMED HE WAS NOW COMPILING LIST OF ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY VC AGAINST BUDDHIST PAGODAS, BELIEVERS, ETC. AND INTENDED TO CIRCULATE IT WHEN COMPLETED.

QUANG SAID THE BUDDHISTS MIGHT "RECOMMEND" SOME GOOD MEN TO KHANH FOR GOVERNMENT POSTS, THOUGH OF COURSE HE HIMSELF DID NOT INTEND TO PARTICIPATE NOR TO APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE ANY CANDIDATES.

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By ics ,NARA, Date 10-29-97

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-2- 558, AUGUST 26, 10 A.M., FROM SAIGON

Authority RAC By ,NARA Date

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EMBOFF EMPHASIZED NECESSITY OF PRESERVING UNITY OF VIETNAMESE PEOPLE AND ALLAYING FEARS OF OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS PARTICULARLY CATHOLICS. NOTED VIOLENCE IN DA NANG BETWEEN BUDDHISTS AND CATHOLICS STILL REPORTED OCCURRING. QUANG SAID THE DA NANG

PAGE THREE RUMJIR Ø3A CONFIDENTIAL
INCIDENT HAD HIM WORRIED AND ASKED FOR FURTHER DETAILS SO HE
COULD TAKE ACTION TO PREVENT FURTHER TROUBLE (NOTE: ADDITIONAL
DETAILS ON DA NANG INCIDENTS AND CONTINUED STUDENT UNREST IN
HUE PASSED ON TO QUANG LATER IN EVENING.) QUANG STATED POSSIBLY
VC OR CAN LAO ELEMENTS STIRRING THINGS UP AND HE WANTED TO
SEE GUILTY PARTIES PUNISHED SEVERELY.

QUANG CLAIMED VOA BROADCASTS DEPLORING STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS AND "SLANDERING" BUDDHISTS HAD CAUSED SOME ANTI-US FEELING.
BUT HE HAD QUIETED THIS BY EXPRESSING HIS OWN OPINION THE US HAD BEEN IN TOUCH WITH KHANH DURING THE CRISIS AND PERHAPS HAD GIVEN HIM GOOD ADVICE ALONG THE WAY. EMBOFF PROTESTED US CERTAINLY NOT INVOLVED DIRECTLY IN KHANH'S DECISION AS THIS WAS STRICTLY INTERNAL VIETNAMESE AFFAIRS, THOUGH OF COURSE EMBASSY MAINTAINED CLOSE CONTACT WITH GVN AS USUAL. QUANG CLAIMED HE WAS CAREFUL TO NOTE HE HAD EXPRESSED OWN OPINION ONLY, WHICH WAS NOT OFFICIAL BUDDHIST LINE.

QUANG EXPRESSED FEARS OF COUP AGAINST KHANH BY CAN LAO-DAI VIET ELEMENTS. SAID BBC BROADCAST PREDICTED COUP. (NOTE: THIS SOMEHOW PROVED TO QUANG LACK OF BRITISH GOOD-WILL, AND SHOWS HIS SENSITIVITY TO FOREIGN NEWS BROADCASTS.) STATED AS SAFETY MEASURE HE WAS NOT SLEEPING IN HIS USUAL ROOM AT AN QUANG PAGODA. SAID IF KHANH OVERTHROWN OR NOT ELECTED BY MRC TODAY, BUDDHISTS WOULD OPPOSE HIS SUCCESSOR.

QUANG STATED HE INTENDED TO GO ABROAD SOON TO EXPLAIN VIET-NAMESE BUDDHIST POLICIES TO OTHER BUDDHIST NATIONS.

COMMENT: QUANG IN RELAXED, CONFIDENT MOOD, BUT OBVIOUSLY HAD NO INTENTION OF SHARING IN RESPONSIBILITY OF GOVERNING COUNTRY. HIS POSITION OF POWER WITHOUT RESPONSIBILITY REMAINS DISQUIETING. TAYLOR BT

NOTE: ADVANCE COPY TO S/S-O AT 11:07 P.M. AUGUST 25, 1964

PASSED WHITE HOUSE, DOD, CIA, 8/25/64 - 11:50 P.M.

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By Mg , NARS, Date 4/10/18

Fully concur line supporting Khanh you have privately taken with generals. You should continue efforts along this line so long as you deem them appropriate.

We do not repeat not intend make any public statement here today on the subject of whom we favor unless you feel this would be useful to you. We will say that it would not be appropriate for US to comment while MRC is still in session. In answer to questions, we will point out that Khanh is still head of GVN and, as we have stated many times in past, we continue to support GVN.

RUSK

S/VN: MVForrestal:pay

Telegraphic transmission and classification approved by:

S/VN: Michael V. Forrestal

OSD/ISA - Mr. McNaughton (in sub.)

FE - Mr. Bundy (in draft)
P - Mr. Manning (in draft)

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